

Contents

	Preface.....	vii
1.	Sound Identification	1
2.	Face Diagrams	11
3.	Fricatives.....	15
4.	Stops.....	23
5.	Vowels	31
6.	Nasals.....	43
7.	More Vowels.....	49
8.	Tracking	55
9.	Sibilants	57
10.	Uses of Pitch Variation.....	61
11.	Stress.....	69
12.	Nasalized Vowels	73
13.	Laterals.....	77
14.	Length	81
15.	Voiceless Vowels.....	85
16.	Affricates.....	89
17.	Glottal Consonants.....	95
18.	Central Approximants.....	99
19.	Review Exercises and Tables (I)	103
20.	Palatal and Uvular Consonants.....	109
21.	Syllabic Consonants and Prenasalization	115
22.	Transition and Release of Consonants	119
23.	Speech Styles	123
24.	Fronting and Retroflexion	129
25.	Ejectives.....	137
26.	Flaps and Trills	141
27.	States of the Glottis.....	145
28.	Implosives.....	151
29.	Breathy Stops and Affricates	155

30.	Pharyngeal and Epiglottal Consonants	157
31.	Secondary Articulations	161
32.	Consonant Clusters, Vowel Clusters, and Vowel Glides	169
33.	Double Articulations	173
34.	Tongue Root Placement and Vowels	177
35.	Fortis and Lenis Consonants; Controlled and Ballistic Syllables	181
36.	Clicks	185
37.	Palatography	191
38.	Miscellaneous Final Details	195
39.	Review Exercises and Tables (II)	201
	References	209
	Index of Languages	213
	Subject Index	215
	Vowels	2
	Stops	3
	Voicing	4
	Place of Articulation	5
	Voiced and Voiceless	6
	Labials	7
	Dentals	8
	Alveolars	9
	Palatals	10
	Velars	11
	Glottals	12
	Stress	13
	Neutralized Vowels	14
	Length	15
	Voiced and Voiceless	16
	Affricates	17
	Glottal Consonants	18
	Central Approximants	19
	Review Exercises and Tables (I)	20
	Labial and Uvular Consonants	21
	Syllabic Consonants and Prenasalization	22
	Pharyngeal and Epiglottal Consonants	23
	Secondary Articulations	24
	Consonant Clusters, Vowel Clusters, and Vowel Glides	25
	Double Articulations	26
	Tongue Root Placement and Vowels	27
	Fortis and Lenis Consonants; Controlled and Ballistic Syllables	28
	Clicks	29
	Palatography	30
	Miscellaneous Final Details	31
	Review Exercises and Tables (II)	32