#### **Contents**

Foreword IX
Acknowledgments XII
List of Select Abbreviations XIII
Table of Cases XV
Table of Instruments XXV
Notes on Contributors XXXI

Introduction 1

Andrzej Jakubowski

#### PART 1 Cultural Rights – Individual or Collective?

- 1 Cultural Rights as Collective Rights 15 Miodrag Jovanović
- 2 The Cultural Contingency of the Human Right to Freedom of Religion 36
  Lorenzo Zucca
- 3 Collective Cultural Rights Considered in the Light of Recent Developments in Cultural Heritage Law 60 Janet Blake

## PART 2 Collective Cultural Rights and International Human Rights Law

- 4 Foundations of Collective Cultural Rights in International Human Rights Law 87 Yvonne Donders
- 5 Protection of Community Culture as Part of Human Rights in International Law 113 Kamrul Hossain

The Safeguarding of Collective Cultural Rights through the Evolutionary Interpretation of Human Rights Treaties and Their Translation into Principles of Customary International Law 133

Federico Lenzerini

# PART 3 Collective Cultural Rights – Regional Perspectives

- 7 Cultural Heritage and the Collective Dimension of Cultural Rights in the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights 157 Andrzej Jakubowski
- 8 Collective Cultural Rights in Asia: Recognition and Enforcement 180 William Logan
- 9 Collective Cultural Rights as Human Rights Simpliciter: The African and African Charter Example 204
  Folarin Shyllon
- Collective Cultural Rights in the Inter-American Human Rights
  System 222
  Kristin Hausler

### PART 4 Enforcement of Collective Cultural Rights

- The International Legal Framework for Enforcement of Cultural Rights 255 Francesco Francioni
- 12 Standing and Collective Cultural Rights 272

  Ana Filipa Vrdoljak
- 13 Collective Cultural Claims before the International Court of Justice 288 Eleni Polymenopoulou

From 'Genocide' to 'Persecution': 'Cultural Genocide' and Contemporary International Criminal Law 313

Elisa Novic

Select Bibliography 337 Index 359