
TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
<i>Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>Notice on the Order of Judgments</i>	xv
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xvii
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	xix

Introduction—Medicine in the Courtroom:

Judges, Ethics and the Law	1
<i>Re A (Conjoined Twins: Surgical Separation)</i> [2001] Fam 147	9
Judgment 1— <i>Re A (Conjoined Twins: Surgical Separation)</i> [2001] Fam 147	11
<i>Ost LJ (Suzanne Ost)</i>	
Judgment 2— <i>Re A (Conjoined Twins: Surgical Separation)</i> [2001] Fam 147	18
<i>Huxtable LJ (Richard Huxtable)</i>	
Legal Commentary—Twisted Reasoning: Disentangling Matters of Law, Conjoined Embodiment, Life, and Death	24
<i>Kirsty Moreton</i>	
Ethical Commentary—Conjoineds, Care, and the Question of Identity: Some Reflections on the Ethics of <i>Re A</i>	31
<i>Jackie Leach Scully</i>	
<i>R (on the Application of Axon) v Secretary of State for Health</i> [2006] EWHC 37 (Admin)	38
Judgment 1— <i>R (on the Application of Axon) v Secretary</i> <i>of State for Health</i> [2006] EWHC 37 (Admin).....	39
<i>Herring J (Jonathan Herring)</i>	
Judgment 2— <i>R (on the Application of Axon) v Secretary</i> <i>of State for Health</i> [2006] EWHC 37 (Admin).....	45
<i>Biggs J (Hazel Biggs)</i>	

Legal Commentary— <i>Axon</i> and Autonomy: A Missed Opportunity?.....	51
<i>Elizabeth Wicks</i>	
Ethical Commentary— <i>Axon</i> , Autonomy and Confidentiality.....	57
<i>David Archard</i>	
<i>Airedale NHS Trust v Bland</i> [1993] AC 789.....	64
Judgment 1— <i>Airedale NHS Trust v Bland</i> [1993] AC 789.....	65
<i>Lord Smith of Erie (Stephen W Smith)</i>	
Judgment 2— <i>Airedale NHS Trust v Bland</i> [1993] AC 789.....	71
<i>Lord Jones of Anscombe (David A Jones)</i>	
Legal Commentary—Living and Letting Die: Harmful Intentions and the Best Interests of Anthony Bland	77
<i>Hazel Biggs</i>	
Ethical Commentary: The Ethical Acceptability of Discontinuing Artificial Nutrition and Hydration for Patients in a Permanent Vegetative State.....	84
<i>James F Childress</i>	
<i>R v Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority,</i> <i>ex parte Blood</i> [1999] Fam 151	91
Judgment 1— <i>R v Human Fertilisation and Embryology</i> <i>Authority, ex parte Blood</i> [1999] Fam 151	92
<i>Laurie J (Graeme Laurie)</i>	
Judgment 2— <i>R v Human Fertilisation and Embryology</i> <i>Authority, ex parte Blood</i> [1999] Fam 151	98
<i>Jackson J (Emily Jackson)</i>	
Legal Commentary: <i>R v Human Fertilisation and Embryology</i> <i>Authority, ex parte Blood</i>	104
<i>Mary Neal</i>	
Ethical Commentary—Beyond Law: An Ethical Critique of <i>Blood</i>	111
<i>Heather Widdows</i>	
<i>Bolitho v Hackney Health Authority</i> [1998] AC 232	117
Judgment 1— <i>Bolitho v Hackney Health Authority</i> [1998] AC 232.....	119
<i>Lord Montgomery of Botley (Jonathan Montgomery)</i>	
Judgment 2— <i>Bolitho v Hackney Health Authority</i> [1998] AC 232.....	125
<i>Lord Miola of South Leicester (José Miola)</i>	

Legal Commentary— <i>Bolitho</i> : Expertise, Law and Medicine.....	131
<i>Nicky Priaulx, Martin Weinel and Chris Goldsworthy</i>	
Ethical Commentary— <i>Bolam</i> , <i>Bolitho</i> and the Crisis of Legal Form	138
<i>John Harrington</i>	
<i>R v Bourne</i> [1939] 1 KB 687	145
Judgment 1— <i>R v Bourne</i> [1939] 1 KB 687	146
<i>McGuinness J (Sheelagh McGuinness)</i>	
Judgment 2— <i>R v Bourne</i> [1939] 1 KB 687	151
<i>Dellapenna J (Joseph Dellapenna)</i>	
Legal Commentary— <i>R v Bourne</i> : A Historical Context.....	157
<i>Lois S Bibbings</i>	
Ethical Commentary—Abortion and Physician Conscientious Action.....	164
<i>Françoise Baylis</i>	
<i>Chester v Afshar</i> [2005] 1 AC 134	172
Judgment 1— <i>Chester v Afshar</i> [2005] 1 AC 134	174
<i>Lord Heywood of Tameside Greater Manchester, (Rob Heywood)</i>	
Judgment 2— <i>Chester v Afshar</i> [2005] 1 AC 134	181
<i>Lady Devaney of Preston (Sarah Devaney)</i>	
Legal Commentary—Taking Autonomy Seriously? Loss of Autonomy as a Legal ‘Harm’	187
<i>José Miola</i>	
Ethical Commentary—Autonomy Rights and Duties: Ethical Issues in and around <i>Chester v Afshar</i>	193
<i>John Coggon</i>	
<i>R (on the Application of Nicklinson and Another) v Ministry of Justice</i> [2014] UKSC 38	200
Judgment 1— <i>R (on the Application of Nicklinson and Another) v Ministry of Justice</i> [2014] UKSC 38	202
<i>Lord Huxtable of Pen-y-bont ar Ogwr (Richard Huxtable)</i>	
Judgment 2— <i>R (on the Application of Nicklinson and Another) v Ministry of Justice</i> [2014] UKSC 38	208
<i>Lord Coggon of Bedmo (John Coggon)</i>	

Legal Commentary—Assisted Suicide: Unpicking the Warp and Woof of Politics, Ethics and the Law in <i>Nicklinson</i>	214
<i>Clark Hobson</i>	
Ethical Commentary— <i>Nicklinson</i> and the Ethics of the Legal System.....	221
<i>Stephen W Smith</i>	
<i>St George's Healthcare NHS Trust v S</i> [1999] Fam 26.....	227
Judgment 1— <i>St George's Healthcare NHS Trust v S</i> [1999] Fam 26.....	229
<i>Neal LJ (Mary Neal)</i>	
Judgment 2— <i>St George's Healthcare NHS Trust v S</i> [1999] Fam 26.....	235
<i>Fovargue LJ (Sara Fovargue)</i>	
Legal Commentary—Giving Birth, Foetal Subjectivity, and Harm	241
<i>Sheelagh McGuinness</i>	
Ethical Commentary—A Necessarily Feminist Critique of the Judgments	248
<i>Sorcha Uí Chonnachtaigh</i>	
Conclusion—Medical Law Rewritten?.....	255
<i>Glossary</i>	261
<i>Index</i>	281