

# Contents

## Preface

### 0 Prologue

- 0.1 Books and algorithms
- 0.2 Enter Fibonacci
- 0.3 Big- $O$  notation
- Exercises

### 1 Algorithms with numbers

- 1.1 Basic arithmetic
- 1.2 Modular arithmetic
- 1.3 Primality testing
- 1.4 Cryptography
- 1.5 Universal hashing
- Exercises

### Randomized algorithms: a virtual chapter

### 2 Divide-and-conquer algorithms

- 2.1 Multiplication
- 2.2 Recurrence relations
- 2.3 Mergesort
- 2.4 Medians
- 2.5 Matrix multiplication
- 2.6 The fast Fourier transform
- Exercises

### 3 Decompositions of graphs

- 3.1 Why graphs?
- 3.2 Depth-first search in undirected graphs
- 3.3 Depth-first search in directed graphs
- 3.4 Strongly connected components
- Exercises

### 4 Paths in graphs

- 4.1 Distances
- 4.2 Breadth-first search

ix

1

1

2

6

8

11

11

16

23

30

35

38

29

45

45

49

50

53

56

58

70

80

80

83

87

91

95

104

104

105

4.3	Lengths on edges	107
4.4	Dijkstra's algorithm	108
4.5	Priority queue implementations	113
4.6	Shortest paths in the presence of negative edges	115
4.7	Shortest paths in dags	119
	Exercises	120
<b>5</b>	<b>Greedy algorithms</b>	<b>127</b>
5.1	Minimum spanning trees	127
5.2	Huffman encoding	138
5.3	Horn formulas	144
5.4	Set cover	145
	Exercises	148
<b>6</b>	<b>Dynamic programming</b>	<b>156</b>
6.1	Shortest paths in dags, revisited	156
6.2	Longest increasing subsequences	157
6.3	Edit distance	159
6.4	Knapsack	164
6.5	Chain matrix multiplication	168
6.6	Shortest paths	171
6.7	Independent sets in trees	175
	Exercises	177
<b>7</b>	<b>Linear programming and reductions</b>	<b>188</b>
7.1	An introduction to linear programming	188
7.2	Flows in networks	198
7.3	Bipartite matching	205
7.4	Duality	206
7.5	Zero-sum games	209
7.6	The simplex algorithm	213
7.7	Postscript: circuit evaluation	221
	Exercises	222
<b>8</b>	<b>NP-complete problems</b>	<b>232</b>
8.1	Search problems	232
8.2	NP-complete problems	243
8.3	The reductions	247
	Exercises	264
<b>9</b>	<b>Coping with NP-completeness</b>	<b>271</b>
9.1	Intelligent exhaustive search	272
9.2	Approximation algorithms	276
9.3	Local search heuristics	285
	Exercises	293

<b>10 Quantum algorithms</b>	<b>297</b>
10.1 Qubits, superposition, and measurement	297
10.2 The plan	301
10.3 The quantum Fourier transform	303
10.4 Periodicity	305
10.5 Quantum circuits	307
10.6 Factoring as periodicity	310
10.7 The quantum algorithm for factoring	311
Exercises	314
<b>Historical notes and further reading</b>	<b>317</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>319</b>