Contents

Foreword to American Classics in International Law IX

Introduction 1
Dinah Shelton

PART 1 Laying the Foundations of Human Rights Law

- 1 Virginia Declaration of Rights, 1776 15
- 2 The Rights of Man (excerpts) (1791–1792) 18
 Thomas Paine
- 3 Message of President James Monroe at the commencement of the first session of the 18th Congress (The Monroe Doctrine), December 2, 1823 31 James Monroe
- 4 Address of the President of the United States (Four Freedoms Speech)
 (1941) 34
 Franklin Delano Roosevelt
- 5 The New International Law: Protection of the Rights of Individuals Rather than States 39 Louis B. Sohn

PART 2 Identifying and Developing the Content of Human Rights

- 6 Genocide as a Crime under International Law 79 Raphael Lemkin
- 7 The Age of Rights (excerpts) 87 Louis Henkin

- 8 Basic Rights (excerpts) 115

 Henry Shue
- 9 Human Rights, Environmental Rights, and the Right to Environment 132 Dinah Shelton
- 10 The Emerging Right to Democratic Governance 167 Thomas M. Franck

PART 3 Identifying and Developing the Obligations of States and Other Actors

- Derogations from Human Rights Treaties in Public Emergencies 227

 Joan F. Hartman
- To Respect and to Ensure 272
 Thomas Buergenthal
- 13 Settling Accounts: The Duty to Prosecute Human Rights Violations of a Prior Regime 281 Diane F. Orentlicher
- Sovereignty and Human Rights in Contemporary International
 Law 382
 W. Michael Reisman

PART 4 Human Rights Law in Relation to United States Law and Policy

- The Charter and the Constitution: The Human Rights Provisions in American Law 405 Oscar Schachter
- 16 Human Rights and US Foreign Policy: Two Levels, Two Worlds 425 David P. Forsythe

- U.S. Ratification of Human Rights Conventions: The Ghost of Senator Bricker 450 Louis Henkin
- 18 Treaties, Human Rights, and Conditional Consent 464

 Curtis A. Bradley and Jack L. Goldsmith
- 19 Invoking International Human Rights Law in Domestic Courts 535
 Richard B. Lillich

PART 5 Human Rights in International Organizations and Institutions

- 20 Human Rights in the United Nations 589 Myres S. McDougal and Gerhard Bebr
- The International Court of Justice and the Human Rights Clauses of the Charter 635 Egon Schwelb
- Toward a Theory of Effective Supranational Adjudication 653

 Laurence R. Helfer and Anne-Marie Slaughter

Index 797