

CONTENTS

1	Motives for Revisiting Inter-municipal Cooperation	1
	Filipe Teles and Pawel Swianiewicz	
Part I Drivers, Democracy and Delivery		15
2	Inter-municipal Cooperation and Austerity Policies: Obstacles or Opportunities?	17
	Ringa Raudla and António F. Tavares	
3	Actors in Inter-municipal Cooperation	43
	Pawel Swianiewicz	
4	A Borrowed Mandate? Democratic Legitimacy of Inter-municipal Entities: A Comparative Analysis	57
	Adam Gendźwiłł and Marta Lackowska	
5	Striving for Local Governance Capacity in Portugal and Spain	79
	Patrícia Silva and Esther Pano Puey	

6	Reasons for Inter-municipal Cooperation: A Comparative Analysis of Finland, Iceland and Norway	105
	Grétar Thór Eythórsson, Pekka Kettunen, Jan Erling Klausen, and Siv Sandberg	
	Part II Cooperation in Europe	131
7	Inter-municipal Cooperation in France: A Continuous Reform, New Trends	133
	Robert Hertzog	
8	Inter-municipal Cooperation in the Netherlands	157
	Pieter-Jan Klok, Marcel Boogers, Bas Denters, and Maurits Sanders	
9	Inter-municipal Cooperation in Switzerland	173
	Reto Steiner and Claire Kaiser	
10	Traditions, Problems and Challenges of Inter-municipal Cooperation in the German Federal State of Brandenburg	189
	Jochen Franzke	
11	Bigger and Stronger Together: How Icelandic Municipalities Solve Their Lack of Capacity and Scale Economy	209
	Grétar Thór Eythórsson	
12	Inter-local Financial Transfers as a Measure of Cooperation in Poland	225
	Julita Łukomska and Katarzyna Szmigiel-Rawska	
13	Inter-municipal Cooperation in Slovenia: An Intermediate Step Towards Regionalisation	245
	Irena Bačlija-Brajnik	

14	Layer upon Layer: The Position of Inter-municipal Cooperation in the Spanish Quasi-Federal System—The Case of Catalonia	259
	Esther Pano Puey, Lluís Medir Tejado, Carla Puiggròs Mussons, and Jaume Magre Ferran	
Part III Success and Failure: Case Studies		279
15	The Rise and Fall of the Union: A Case in Poland	281
	Paweł Swianiewicz and Adam Gendźwiłł	
16	The Architecture of a Complex System: The Oradea Metropolitan Area in Romania	293
	Cristina Stănuș	
17	Korça Waste Management and the Territorial Reform in Albania	305
	Alba Dakoli Wilson	
18	Mapping the Success: Inter-municipal Cooperation in Two Czech Micro-regions	315
	Jakub Lysek and Pavel Šaradín	
19	Can Tiny Municipalities Survive Through Extensive IMC Arrangements? The Case of Iceland	327
	Eva Marín Hlynsdóttir	
Part IV Conclusion		333
20	Inter-municipal Cooperation Diversity, Evolution and Future Research Agenda	335
	Paweł Swianiewicz and Filipe Teles	
	Index	351