

Contents

Preface	xxiii
Part 1. Mechanics	
1.1 Scalars and Vectors	2
1.1.1 Vectors.....	3
1.1.2 Addition of Vectors.....	4
1.1.3 The Unit Vectors	5
1.1.4 Vector Dot Product.....	6
1.1.5 Vector Cross Product	7
1.1.6 Scalars and Vectors (Summary).....	8
1.1.7 Example	9
1.2 Statics	10
1.2.1 Equilibrium	11
1.2.2 The Normal Force	12
1.2.3 Reactions	13
1.2.4 Free Body Diagram	14
1.2.5 Resultants.....	15
1.2.6 Example	16
1.3 Moment of Inertia	17
1.3.1 Centroid and Centre of Mass.....	18
1.3.2 Centroids of Areas	19
1.3.3 2nd Moment of an Area	20
1.3.4 Moments of Inertia of Areas	21
1.3.5 Example	22
1.4 Linear Motion	23
1.4.1 Velocity and Acceleration.....	24
1.4.2 Kinematics	25
1.4.3 Projectile Motion.....	26
1.4.4 Examples.....	28
1.5 Forces	29
1.5.1 Newton's Laws.....	30
1.5.2 Inertia	31
1.5.3 Ropes and Pulleys.....	32
1.5.4 Friction.....	33
1.5.5 Non-Concurrent Forces	34
1.5.6 Gravitation.....	35
1.5.7 Examples.....	36

1.6 Rotational Motion	40
1.6.1 Rotational Motion	41
1.6.2 Linear and Circular Motion	42
1.6.3 Centripetal Force	43
1.6.4 Planetary Motion.....	44
1.6.5 Example	45
1.7 Rotation	46
1.7.1 Rotational Kinematics.....	47
1.7.2 Moment of Inertia	48
1.7.3 Moment of Inertia of Common Shapes.....	49
1.7.4 Composite Bodies	50
1.7.5 Radius of Gyration	51
1.7.6 Calculation of Moment of Inertia	52
1.7.7 Dynamic Equilibrium	53
1.7.8 Rolling Motion	54
1.7.9 Examples.....	55
1.8 Work and Energy	57
1.8.1 Work and Energy	58
1.8.2 Variable Force.....	59
1.8.3 Work Done by a Spring.....	60
1.8.4 Energy.....	61
1.8.5 Rotational Kinetic Energy	62
1.8.6 Power	63
1.8.7 Examples.....	64
1.9 Impulse and Momentum	66
1.9.1 Impulse and Momentum	67
1.9.2 Angular Momentum	68
1.9.3 Impulse-Momentum Equation	69
1.9.4 Conservation of Momentum	70
1.9.5 Examples.....	71
Part 2. Thermal Physics	
2.1 Temperature	74
2.1.1 Thermodynamic Systems	75
2.1.2 Temperature.....	76
2.1.3 Kelvin Temperature Scale.....	77

2.1.4	Thermometers.....	78
2.1.5	Examples.....	79
2.2	Heat and Solids	80
2.2.1	Thermal Expansion	81
2.2.2	Atomic Bonding in Solids	82
2.2.3	Specific Heat	83
2.2.4	Latent Heat	84
2.2.5	Internal Energy	85
2.2.6	Examples.....	86
2.3	Heat Transfer	87
2.3.1	Conduction	88
2.3.2	Thermal Conductivity	89
2.3.3	Composite Wall	90
2.3.4	Rate of Cooling	91
2.3.5	Convection.....	92
2.3.6	Thermal Radiation	93
2.3.7	Radiation Emission	94
2.3.8	Radiation Emission Spectrum	95
2.3.9	Absorption and Emission	96
2.3.10	Radiative Heat Transfer	97
2.3.11	Equilibrium Temperature	99
2.3.12	Examples.....	100
2.4	Gases	102
2.4.1	Solids, Liquids and Gases.....	103
2.4.2	Pressure	104
2.4.3	Gas Laws	105
2.4.4	Phases of Matter	106
2.4.5	Examples.....	107
2.5	Work and Thermodynamics	108
2.5.1	Gas	109
2.5.2	1st Law of Thermodynamics.....	110
2.5.3	p - V Diagram	111
2.5.4	Example	112
2.6	Gas Processes.....	113
2.6.1	Gas Processes	114
2.6.2	Example	117

2.7 Heat Engines	.....	118
2.7.1 Cyclic Processes	.....	119
2.7.2 Otto Cycle	.....	120
2.7.3 Thermal Efficiency	.....	121
2.7.4 Carnot Cycle	.....	122
2.7.5 Heat Sink in an Engine	.....	123
2.7.6 Reversibility	.....	124
2.7.7 Examples	.....	125
2.8 Entropy	.....	126
2.8.1 Reversible and Irreversible Processes	.....	127
2.8.2 Entropy and Reversibility	.....	128
2.8.3 Reversible Process	.....	129
2.8.4 Entropy Change of the Universe	.....	130
2.8.5 Entropy in a Cycle	.....	131
2.8.6 Entropy	.....	132
2.8.7 The 2nd Law of Thermodynamics	.....	133
2.8.8 Examples	.....	134
2.9 Kinetic Theory of Gases	.....	136
2.9.1 Statistics of Motion	.....	137
2.9.2 Pressure	.....	138
2.9.3 Temperature	.....	140
2.9.4 Molecular Motion	.....	141
2.9.5 Equipartition of Energy	.....	142
2.9.6 Specific Heat and Adiabatic Index	.....	143
2.9.7 Internal Energy	.....	144
2.9.8 Examples	.....	145
2.10 Statistical Mechanics	.....	146
2.10.1 Statistical Weight – Two-Level System	.....	147
2.10.2 Statistical Weight – Multi-Level System	.....	148
2.10.3 Boltzmann Energy Distribution	.....	149
2.10.4 Velocity Distribution	.....	150
2.10.5 Maxwell Velocity Distribution	.....	151
2.10.6 Average rms and Most Probable Velocities	.....	152
2.10.7 Collisions per Unit Area	.....	153
2.11 Statistical Entropy	.....	154
2.11.1 Equilibrium	.....	155

2.11.2	Statistical Entropy.....	156
2.11.3	Adiabatic Expansion of a Gas into a Vacuum	157
2.11.4	Classical and Statistical Entropy	158
2.11.5	Constant Volume Heating of a Gas.....	159
2.11.6	Classical and Statistical Entropy	160
2.11.7	Entropy and the Flow of Natural Processes	161
2.11.8	Example	162
2.12	The Partition Function	163
2.12.1	Statistical Mechanics	164
2.12.2	Partition Function.....	165
2.12.3	Properties of the Partition Function.....	166
2.12.4	Degeneracy and the Partition Function.....	167
2.12.5	Partition Function – Multi-Level System	168
2.12.6	The Partition Function	169
2.12.7	Partition Function and Average Energy.....	170
2.12.8	Density of States.....	171
2.12.9	Energy Distribution for a Harmonic Oscillator.....	172
2.12.10	Average Energy.....	173
Part 3. Waves & Optics		
3.1	Periodic Motion	176
3.1.1	Periodic Motion	177
3.1.2	Initial Phase Angle	178
3.1.3	Simple Harmonic Motion.....	179
3.1.4	Example	180
3.2	Waves.....	181
3.2.1	Waves	182
3.2.2	Wave Motion	183
3.2.3	Wavelength	184
3.2.4	Velocity, Frequency and Wavelength.....	185
3.2.5	Wave Velocity	186
3.2.6	Particle Displacement.....	187
3.2.7	Wave Equation	188
3.2.8	General Wave Equation.....	189
3.2.9	Energy Transfer by Wave Motion.....	190

3.2.10	Example	191
3.3	Superposition	192
3.3.1	Superposition	193
3.3.2	Interference.....	194
3.3.3	Fourier Analysis	196
3.3.4	Superposition for Waves in Opposite Directions	197
3.3.5	Standing Waves	198
3.3.6	Resonance	199
3.3.7	Beats.....	200
3.3.8	Longitudinal Waves	201
3.3.9	Sound Waves	202
3.3.10	Superposition of Longitudinal Waves.....	203
3.3.11	Sound Intensity.....	205
3.3.12	Hearing	206
3.3.13	Reflection and Absorption of Sound	207
3.3.14	Intensity Variations.....	208
3.3.15	Examples.....	209
3.4	Light	210
3.4.1	Light Rays.....	211
3.4.2	Reflection	212
3.4.3	Refraction	213
3.4.4	Total Internal Reflection	214
3.4.5	Dispersion	215
3.4.6	Example	216
3.5	Mirrors	217
3.5.1	Mirrors.....	218
3.5.2	Sign Conventions	219
3.5.3	Ray Diagrams	220
3.5.4	Example	221
3.6	Lenses	222
3.6.1	Thin Lens.....	223
3.6.2	Lens Action	224
3.6.3	Lenses	225
3.6.4	Ray Diagrams	226
3.6.5	The Eye	227
3.6.6	Near Point and Far Point	228

3.6.7	Lens Equations.....	229
3.6.8	Magnifying Glass	230
3.6.9	Magnification.....	231
3.6.10	Lens Aberrations.....	233
3.6.11	Example	234
3.7	Optical Instruments	235
3.7.1	Optical Instruments	236
3.7.2	Microscope	237
3.7.3	Astronomical Telescope	238
3.7.4	Special Case	239
3.7.5	Example	240
3.8	Interference	241
3.8.1	Interference.....	242
3.8.2	Fringe Spacing.....	243
3.8.3	Fringe Intensity.....	244
3.8.4	Thin Film Interference	245
3.8.5	Optical Path Length	246
3.8.6	Examples.....	247
3.9	Diffraction	248
3.9.1	Interference and Diffraction.....	249
3.9.3	Diffraction – Circular Aperture	250
3.9.4	Diffraction – Single Slit	251
3.9.5	Diffraction – Double Slit	254
3.9.6	Diffraction – Circular Aperture	255
3.9.7	Example	256
3.10	Polarisation	257
3.10.1	Polarised Light	258
3.10.2	Unpolarised Light.....	259
3.10.3	Sources of Polarised Light.....	260
3.10.4	Malus' Law.....	261
3.10.5	Example	262

Part 4. Electricity

4.1	Electricity	264
4.1.1	Electric Charge.....	265
4.1.2	Electric Flux.....	266

4.1.3	Conductors and Insulators.....	267
4.1.4	Electric Current.....	268
4.1.5	Conventional Current	269
4.1.6	Potential Difference	270
4.1.7	Resistance.....	271
4.1.8	Resistivity.....	272
4.1.9	Variation of Resistance	273
4.1.10	Electromotive Force	274
4.1.11	Capacitance	275
4.1.12	Dielectrics	276
4.1.13	Inductance	277
4.1.14	Inductors.....	278
4.1.15	Energy and Power.....	279
4.1.16	Circuits.....	280
4.1.17	Kirchhoff's Laws.....	281
4.1.18	Examples.....	282
4.2	Magnetism	283
4.2.1	Magnetic Field	284
4.2.2	Charged Particle in a Magnetic Field	285
4.2.3	Force on a Current-Carrying Conductor	286
4.2.4	Source of Magnetic Fields	287
4.2.5	Biot–Savart Law	288
4.2.6	Biot–Savart Law – Applications	289
4.2.7	Ampere's Law	290
4.2.8	Magnetic Moment.....	291
4.2.9	Magnetic Force	292
4.2.10	Permeability	293
4.2.11	Magnetic Materials.....	294
4.2.12	Ferromagnetism	295
4.2.13	Hysteresis	296
4.2.14	Example	297
4.3	Induction.....	298
4.3.1	Faraday's Law	299
4.3.2	Faraday's Law	300
4.3.3	Electromagnetic Induction	301
4.3.4	Lenz's Law.....	302

4.3.5	Mutual Inductance	303
4.3.6	Self-Inductance.....	304
4.3.7	Solenoids and Toroids	305
4.3.8	Electromagnetic Induction	306
4.3.9	Examples.....	307
4.4	Magnetic Circuits	308
4.4.1	Magnetomotive Force	309
4.4.2	Reluctance	310
4.4.3	Magnetic Circuits.....	311
4.4.4	Magnetic Circuits.....	312
4.4.5	Example	313
4.5	RC & RL Circuits.....	314
4.5.1	R-C Circuit Analysis	315
4.5.2	Time Constant and Half-Life	316
4.5.3	R-C Low Pass Filter.....	317
4.5.4	R-C High Pass Filter	318
4.5.5	R-L Circuits.....	319
4.5.6	R-L Circuits.....	320
4.5.7	R-L Filter Circuits.....	321
4.5.8	Integrator/Differentiator.....	322
4.5.9	Example	323
4.6	AC Circuits.....	324
4.6.1	AC Voltage	325
4.6.2	Resistance.....	326
4.6.3	rms Voltage and Current	327
4.6.4	Capacitive Reactance.....	328
4.6.5	Inductive Reactance	330
4.6.6	Reactive Power (capacitor).....	331
4.6.7	Reactive Power (inductor).....	332
4.6.8	LCR Series Circuit	333
4.6.9	LCR Circuit – Peak and rms Voltage	334
4.6.10	Impedance.....	335
4.6.11	Power in LCR Circuit	336
4.6.12	Apparent Power	337
4.6.13	Power Factor	338
4.6.14	Example	339

4.7 Electromagnetic Waves	340
4.7.1 Charging a Capacitor	341
4.7.2 Displacement Current.....	342
4.7.3 Ampere's Law	343
4.7.4 Maxwell's Equations.....	344
4.7.5 Electric and Magnetic Fields.....	345
4.7.6 Electromagnetic Waves	346
4.7.7 Periodic Electromagnetic Waves	347
4.7.8 Electromagnetic Waves in a Dielectric	348
4.7.9 Energy in Electromagnetic Waves	349
4.7.10 Intensity of an Electromagnetic Wave	350
4.7.11 Examples.....	351

Part 5. Properties of Matter

5.1 Solids	354
5.1.1 Hooke's Law.....	355
5.1.2 Stress	356
5.1.3 Strain	357
5.1.4 Poisson's Ratio.....	358
5.1.5 Mechanical Properties of Materials	359
5.1.6 Linear Elasticity.....	360
5.1.7 Viscoelastic Materials	361
5.1.8 Griffith Energy Balance	362
5.1.9 Examples.....	363
5.2 Fluids	364
5.2.1 Fluids	365
5.2.2 Hydrostatic Pressure	366
5.2.3 Archimedes' Principle.....	367
5.2.4 Surface Tension	368
5.2.5 Contact Angle	369
5.2.6 Surface Tension Force	370
5.2.7 Coefficient of Surface Tension.....	371
5.2.8 Capillary Action.....	372
5.2.9 Bernoulli's Equation	373
5.2.10 Viscosity.....	374
5.2.11 Fluid Flow	375

5.2.12	Turbulent Flow	376
5.2.13	Examples.....	377

Part 6. Atomic Physics

6.1	The Atom	380
6.1.1	Atoms	381
6.1.2	The Electron.....	382
6.1.3	Electrostatic Deflection	383
6.1.4	Magnetic Deflection	384
6.1.5	Millikan's Oil Drop Experiment.....	385
6.1.6	Mass of a Proton	386
6.1.7	Example	387
6.2	The Bohr Atom.....	388
6.2.1	Black Body Radiation	389
6.2.2	Photoelectric Effect	390
6.2.3	Line Spectra	391
6.2.4	Bohr Atom	392
6.2.5	Energy Levels	393
6.2.6	The Rydberg Constant	394
6.2.7	Electron Absorption.....	395
6.2.8	Photon Absorption	396
6.2.9	Matter Waves	397
6.2.10	Electron-Volt.....	398
6.2.11	Example	399
6.3	Black Body Radiation	400
6.3.1	Black Body Radiation	401
6.3.2	Radiation Emission Spectrum	402
6.3.3	Classical Cavity Radiation	403
6.3.4	Density of States.....	404
6.3.5	Rayleigh–Jeans Radiation Law	405
6.3.6	The Ultraviolet Catastrophe	406
6.3.7	Statistical Mechanics	407
6.3.8	Planck's Radiation Law	408
6.3.9	Significance of Planck's Radiation Law	409
6.3.10	Forms of Planck's Radiation Law	410
6.3.11	Stefan–Boltzmann Law	411

6.3.12	Wien Displacement Law	412
6.4	X-Rays	413
6.4.1	X-Rays	414
6.4.2	Continuous Radiation	415
6.4.3	Characteristic Radiation	416
6.4.4	X-Ray Absorption	417
6.4.5	X-Ray Scattering.....	418
6.4.6	Compton Effect.....	419
6.4.7	X-Ray Diffraction.....	420
6.5	Quantum Mechanics	421
6.5.1	Schrödinger Equation	422
6.5.2	Solution to the Schrödinger Equation	423
6.5.3	Interpretation of the Wave Function	424
6.5.4	The Time-Dependent Equation	425
6.5.5	Solutions to the Wave Equation	426
6.5.6	Zero Potential	427
6.5.7	Particle in a Box	428
6.5.8	Infinite Square Well	429
6.5.9	Harmonic Oscillator	430
6.5.10	Coulomb Potential – Bohr Atom	431
6.5.11	Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle.....	433
6.6	Solids	434
6.6.1	Density of Vibrational States	435
6.6.2	Lattice Waves	436
6.6.3	Einstein Harmonic Oscillator Model	437
6.6.4	Debye Lattice Model	438
6.6.5	Phonons.....	439
Part 7. The Nucleus		
7.1	The Nucleus	442
7.1.1	Radioactivity	443
7.1.2	Rutherford's Experiment	444
7.1.3	The Nucleus	445
7.1.4	Specifying an Element	446
7.1.5	Radioactive Decay	447
7.1.6	Radioactive Series.....	448

7.1.7	Half-Life	449
7.1.8	Isotopes	450
7.2	Nuclear Reactions	451
7.2.1	Quarks	452
7.2.2	Nuclear Forces	453
7.2.3	Nuclear Binding Energy	454
7.2.4	Nuclear Binding Energy	455
7.2.5	Nuclear Binding Energy per Nucleon	456
7.2.6	Artificial Nuclear Reactions	457
7.2.7	Fission	458
7.2.8	Stability	459
7.2.9	Fission and Fusion	460
7.2.10	Chain Reaction	461
7.2.11	Example	462
Part 8. Relativity		
8.1	Absolute Rest	464
8.1.1	Wave Motion	465
8.1.2	Doppler Effect	466
8.1.3	Velocity of Light	467
8.1.4	Electromagnetic Waves	468
8.1.5	Luminiferous Ether	469
8.1.6	Ether Drift	470
8.1.7	Michelson–Morley Experiment	471
8.1.8	Example	472
8.2	Special Relativity	473
8.2.1	The Principle of Relativity	474
8.2.2	Frames of Reference	475
8.2.3	Distance	476
8.2.4	Velocity & Acceleration	477
8.2.5	Postulates of Special Relativity	478
8.2.6	Time Dilation	479
8.2.7	Proper Time	480
8.2.8	Length Contraction	481
8.2.9	Lorentz Transformations	482
8.2.10	Lorentz Velocity Transformations	483

8.2.11	Momentum and Mass Transformations.....	484
8.2.12	Mass and Energy Transformations	485
8.2.13	Energy and Momentum.....	486
8.2.14	Doppler Effect for Light Waves.....	487
8.2.15	Consequences of Special Relativity	488
8.2.16	Special Relativity Summary	489
8.2.17	Example	490
8.3	General Relativity	491
8.3.1	General Relativity and Special Relativity	492
8.3.2	Space-Time	493
8.3.3	Light-Cone	494
8.3.4	Distance in Space-Time	495
8.3.5	Invariance in Space-Time.....	496
8.3.6	Past, Present and Future	497
8.3.7	Gravity	498
8.3.8	Gravity and Space-Time.....	499
8.3.9	Einstein Field Equations.....	500
8.3.10	Gravity and Quantum Theory.....	501
Part 9.	Universe	
9.1	Solar System	504
9.1.1	Copernicus, Tycho and Kepler	505
9.1.2	Kepler's Laws	506
9.1.3	Formation of Stars and Galaxies.....	507
9.1.4	Luminosity	508
9.1.5	Lifecycle of Stars.....	509
9.1.6	Energy and Matter.....	510
9.1.7	The Solar System	511
9.1.8	Sun.....	512
9.1.9	Solar Atmosphere	513
9.1.10	Solar Wind	514
9.1.11	Solar Radiation	515
9.1.12	Earth	516
9.1.13	Earth's Magnetic Field	517
9.1.14	Atmosphere.....	518
9.1.15	Examples.....	519

9.2 Universe	520
9.2.1 Size of the Universe	521
9.2.2 Expansion of the Universe	522
9.2.3 Beginning of the Universe	523
9.2.4 Forces of Nature	524
9.2.5 Particles of Nature	525
9.2.6 The Big Bang	526
9.2.7 End of the Universe	527
Bibliography	529
Index	531