

# Contents

<b>The Concept of Biofilm-Related Implant Malfunction and “Low-Grade Infection”</b> . . . . .	1
Carlo Luca Romanò, Delia Romanò, Ilaria Morelli, and Lorenzo Drago	
<b>Mechanisms of Bacterial Colonization of Implants and Host Response</b> . . . . .	15
Christof Wagner and G. Maria Hänsch	
<b>Animal Models of Implant-Related Low-Grade Infections. A Twenty-Year Review</b> . . . . .	29
Arianna Barbara Lovati, Marta Bottagisio, Elena de Vecchi, Enrico Gallazzi, and Lorenzo Drago	
<b>Microbiological Diagnosis of Implant-Related Infections: Scientific Evidence and Cost/Benefit Analysis of Routine Antibiofilm Processing</b> . . . . .	51
Lorenzo Drago and Elena De Vecchi	
<b>The Role of Biomarkers for the Diagnosis of Implant-Related Infections in Orthopaedics and Trauma</b> . . . . .	69
Abtin Alvand, Maryam Rezapoor, and Javad Parvizi	
<b>Antibacterial Bioactive Glass, S53P4, for Chronic Bone Infections – A Multinational Study</b> . . . . .	81
Nina Lindfors, Jan Geurts, Lorenzo Drago, J.J. Arts, Vesa Juutilainen, Pekka Hyvönen, Arnold J. Suda, Aloj Domenico, Stefano Artiaco, Chingiz Alizadeh, Adrian Brychcy, Jertzy Bialecki, and Carlo L. Romanò	
<b>Prosthetic Joint Infections and Cost Analysis?</b> . . . . .	93
F.S. Haddad, A. Ngu, and J.J. Negus	
<b>Algorithm to Diagnose Delayed and Late PJI: Role of Joint Aspiration</b> . . . . .	101
Olivier Borens, Pablo S. Corona, Lars Frommelt, Stergios Lazarinis, Michael Richard Reed, and Carlo Luca Romano	

**Erratum: Microbiological Diagnosis of Implant-Related Infections: Scientific Evidence and Cost/Benefit Analysis of Routine Antibiofilm Processing . . . . .** 113  
 Lorenzo Drago and Elena De Vecchi

**Erratum: Antibacterial Bioactive Glass, S53P4, for Chronic Bone Infections – A Multinational Study . . . . .** 115  
 Nina Lindfors, Jan Geurts, Lorenzo Drago, J.J. Arts, Vesa Juutilainen, Pekka Hyvönen, Arnold J. Suda, Aloj Domenico, Stefano Artiaco, Chingiz Alizadeh, Adrian Brychcy, Jertzzy Bialecki, and Carlo L. Romanò

**Index . . . . .** 117