## Contents

| Acknowledgements      | XV |
|-----------------------|----|
| List of illustrations | wi |

- 1 Introduction and history 1
- 2 Problem solving 17
- 3 Thinking hypothetically 32
- 4 Decision making 48
- 5 Reasoning 64
- 6 Are we rational? 82
- 7 From dual processes to two minds 99

Appendix 117

References 119

Further reading 127

Index 131