Contents

Acknowledgements	xi			
Note on Transliteration and Currency	xiii			
List of Illustrations	xv			
List of Maps	xix			
Introduction	xxix			
PART I:				
End of Empire				
Sons of Heaven	3			
Upheavals	17			
Strength and Weakness	34			
Reform and Reaction	56			
On the Ropes	79			
Final Act	95			
29. Y A A 4				
PART 2:				
Revolution and Republic				
A Very Young Baby	119			
Warlords	139			
Ice and Ancient Charcoal	157			
Divided We Stand	183			
	Note on Transliteration and Currency List of Illustrations List of Maps Introduction PART 1: End of Empire Sons of Heaven Upheavals Strength and Weakness Reform and Reaction On the Ropes Final Act PART 2: Revolution and Republic A Very Young Baby Warlords Ice and Ancient Charcoal			

CONTENTS

PART 3: Wars Without End

II	Enemy of the Heart	217
12	Enemy of the Skin	230
13	Mao's March	252
14	Total War	265
15	The Great Retreat	277
16	Tangled Alliance	304
17	The Last Battle	329
	PART 4:	
	The Rule of Mao	
18	The Winner	353
19	Plots and Plans	376
20	Leaping to Disaster	396
21	Famine and Retreat	415
22	Demons and Monsters	440
23	All-Out Civil War	472
24	American Interlude	496
25	Only Heaven Knows	508
	PART 5:	
	The Age of Deng	
26	Little Peace Plays His Trumps	531
27	To Get Rich is No Sin	552
28	Gathering Storm	574
29	Beijing Spring	588

CONTENTS

30	Three Weeks in May	602
31	Massacre in Beijing	618
	PART 6:	
	Jiang Zemin and Hu Jintao	
32	The New-Old Generations	641
	Epilogue	674
	Notes	683
	Bibliography	715
	Appendices:	
	Who's Who in Modern China	736
	The Late-Qing Emperors	741
	China's Growth 1976-2006	741
	China's Population	741
	Communist Party Leaders in the	
	People's Republic	741
	Communist Party Organization	
	at the Centre	742
	Index	743