

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 An Introduction to Invasion Ecology	1
What are invaders and why do we care about them?	2
A brief history of invasion ecology	5
The wicked terminological web we weave	7
The invasion process	13
Summary	18
2 Transport Vectors and Pathways	24
What's the difference between a vector and a pathway?	25
Does human-mediated dispersal differ from natural dispersal?	26
Transport vectors	29
Which species are transported via what vector group?	41
Dynamics of transport pathways	44
Summary	48
3 Trends in Numbers of Invaders	50
Invasion rates through time	51
Geographic patterns in numbers of invaders	63
Summary	72
4 Propagules	74
What are propagules?	75
Donor region and propagule pressure	75

Biological mechanisms	79
Empirical evidence	85
The hidden influence of propagule pressure	92
Summary	97
5 Disturbance	99
History and definition of disturbance	100
Disturbance facilitates invasion?	104
Restoration and disturbance	112
Agriculture and urbanization as disturbance	115
Biotic disturbance	118
Summary	127
6 Establishment Success: The Influence of Biotic Interactions	129
Conceptual issues	130
Resistance to invasion	131
Facilitation of establishment	146
Summary	155
7 Modeling the Geographical Spread of Invasive Species	157
What exactly is geographical spread?	158
Why do we want to model geographical spread?	162
The reaction–diffusion model	163
Long-distance dispersal	170
Directional dispersal	173
Stratified dispersal	176
Other forms of heterogeneity	182
Summary	187
8 Ecological Processes and the Spread of Non-native Species	189
Population growth	190
Dispersal	194
Biotic interactions	202
The role of heterogeneity	207
Lag times	210
Boom and bust	215
Summary	216

9	Ecological Impacts of Invasive Species	218
	Genetic impacts	219
	Individual impacts	222
	Population impacts	228
	Community impacts	233
	Ecosystem impacts	240
	Landscape, regional, and global impacts	242
	Summary	244
10	Impact Synthesis	246
	Perception and recognition of impact	247
	Integrating perception with ecological determinants of impact	255
	A theory of impact?	258
	Finding common currencies	263
	A cross-stage impact formula	273
	Summary	275
11	Evolution of Invaders	277
	Founding process	279
	Losses and gains in genetic variability via transport mechanisms	279
	Genetics and post-release success	288
	Local adaptation and life-history evolution	291
	Evolution of native species in response to non-natives	296
	Summary	298
12	Predicting and Preventing Invasion	299
	Explanation versus risk assessment	301
	Inherent limitations to prediction	301
	Risk analysis	303
	Screening risky species	304
	Screening risky transportation vectors	317
	Summary	333
13	Eradication and Control of Invaders	335
	Cause for optimism?	336
	Rapid response	337
	Lazarus effect	343
	Long-term control	346
	Sisyphus effect	350
	Summary	354

14	Global Climate Change and Invasive Species	356
	Global climate change 101	357
	Non-native species and global climate change	364
	Transport	365
	Establishment	368
	Spread	373
	Impact	379
	Human responses	387
	Summary	391
	<i>References</i>	393
	<i>Index</i>	428
	<i>A colour plate section falls between pages 372 and 373</i>	