

Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction: Gender: What Is It? Who Has It? 1

PART I THEORIZING GENDER

1 Woman: From the Imperfect Male to the Incommensurate Female 9

Ancient, medieval, and early modern theories of gender: the one-sex model 9

Modernity and the two-sex model 15

Psychoanalytic theories about gender 21

2 'One is not born a woman': The Feminist Challenge 28

The first wave of feminism 28

Second-wave feminist critiques 35

Theories of oppression 38

Feminist critiques of psychoanalysis 41

Challenges to white, middle-class feminism 45

PART II GENDER HISTORY

3 The Road to 'Gender' 49

'Hidden from history': recuperating women for history 50

Gender 53

4 Theorizing Gender and Power 66

Implications 66

Imprecations: Scott's critics 71

Opportunities 75

PART III DOING IT

5 Writing Gender History: War and Feminism in Britain, 1914–1930	89
Prewar and postwar feminism	90
Representations of Sex and War, 1914–1916	91
Representations of Sex and War, 1916–1918	95
Sex War	97
New Feminism	105
Conclusion: Where We Go From Here	112
Notes	118
Glossary	129
Further Reading	134
Index	138