## Contents

14. Solving the Production and Processing Methods (PTWG) Puzzle

List	t of Tables, Figures and Boxes t of Contributors t of Acronyms and Abbreviations	vii viii xv
1	International Trade and Sustainable Development: An Integrative Approach Kevin P Gallagher and Jacob Werksman	3
	Part I Economic Perspectives	
2	Stuck in the Mud? Nation States, Globalization and the Environment Lyuba Zarsky	19
3	Globalization, Foreign Direct Investment and Sustainable Human Development Daniel Chudnovsky and Andrés López	45
4	The Globalization of Market Failure?  James Boyce	77
5	Progress on the Environmental Kuznets Curve?  David I Stern	91
6	Towards a New Conception of the Environment-Competitiveness Relationship Michael E Porter and Claas van der Linde	115
7	WTO Rules and Multilateral Environmental Agreements  Eric Neumayer	137
8	Seizing the Future: The South, Sustainable Development and International Trade  Adil Najam and Nick Robins	164
9	Bridging the Trade–Environment Divide  Daniel C Esty	184

## Part II Legal Perspectives

10	Trade and Environment: How Real is the Debate?  Magda Shahin	205
11	Solving the Production and Processing Methods (PPMs) Puzzle Steve Charnovitz	227
12	The Supervision of Health and Biosafety Regulation by World Trade Rules Steve Charnovitz	263
13	Too Many Fishing Boats, Too Few Fish: Can Trade Laws Trim Subsidies and Restore the Balance in Global Fisheries?  Christopher D Stone	286
14	WTO Food and Agricultural Rules: Sustainable Agriculture and the Human Right to Food  Mark Ritchie and Kristin Dawkins	322
15	International Investment and Sustainability: Options for Regime Formation Konrad von Moltke	345
16	How Intellectual Property Could be a Tool to Protect Traditional Knowledge  David R Downes	370
Ina	lex Curves on the Environmental Kamers Curves	396