

Contents

Foreword by Frederick W. Oehme	ix	11 Renal toxicity	161
Preface	xiii	<i>Manu M. Sebastian, Steven I. Baskin, and Steven E. Czerwinski</i>	
List of Contributors	xv	12 Respiratory toxicity	177
		<i>John A. Pickrell</i>	
		13 Cardiovascular toxicity	193
		<i>Steven I. Baskin, Steven E. Czerwinski, Jaime B. Anderson, and Manu M. Sebastian</i>	
Part 1 General		14 Reproductive toxicity and endocrine disruption	206
1 Concepts in veterinary toxicology	3	<i>Tim J. Evans</i>	
<i>Roger O. McClellan</i>		15 Placental toxicity	245
2 Pharmacokinetics and toxicokinetics: fundamentals and applications in toxicology	25	<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>	
<i>Rakesh Dixit</i>		16 Dermal toxicity	263
3 Physiologically based pharmacokinetic modeling	42	<i>Faqir Muhammad and Jim E. Riviere</i>	
<i>Deon van der Merwe, Jennifer L. Buur, and Jim E. Riviere</i>		17 Blood and bone marrow toxicity	277
4 Toxicological testing: <i>in vivo</i> and <i>in vitro</i> models	51	<i>Shashi K. Ramaiah and Mary B. Nabity</i>	
<i>Magda Sachana and Alan J. Hargreaves</i>		18 Immunotoxicity	289
5 Epidemiology of animal poisonings	67	<i>Raghubir P. Sharma</i>	
<i>Sharon M. Gwaltney-Brant</i>			
6 Chemicals of terrorism	74	Part 3 Nanoparticles, Radiation, and Carcinogenesis	
<i>Tina Wismer</i>		19 Biomedical responses and toxicity of nanoparticles	305
7 Regulatory considerations in veterinary toxicology	92	<i>John A. Pickrell</i>	
<i>Lynn O. Post</i>		20 Oxidative stress and neurodegeneration	313
8 Toxicology and the law	110	<i>Manashi Bagchi, Shirley Zafra-Stone, Debasis Bagchi, and Sangeeta Patel</i>	
<i>Michael J. Murphy</i>		21 Radiation and radioactive materials	335
		<i>John A. Pickrell</i>	
Part 2 Organ Toxicity		22 Carcinogenesis: mechanisms and models	343
9 Neurotoxicity	129	<i>Supratim Choudhuri, Kirk Aroidson, and Ronald Chanderbhan</i>	
<i>Donna Mensching and Petra A. Volmer</i>			
10 Liver toxicity	145		
<i>Karyn Bischoff and Shashi K. Ramaiah</i>			

Part 4 Drugs of Use and Abuse		44	Imidacloprid	505
			<i>Steve Ensley</i>	
23	Toxicity of over-the-counter drugs	363	45 Ivermectin and selamectin	508
	<i>Karyn Bischoff</i>		<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>	
24	Toxicity of drugs of abuse	391	46 Amitraz	514
	<i>Karyn Bischoff</i>		<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>	
		47	Metaldehyde	518
			<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>	
Part 5 Metals and Micronutrients				
25	Aluminum	413		
	<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>			
26	Arsenic	418		
	<i>Tam Garland</i>			
27	Cadmium	422		
	<i>Stephen B. Hooser</i>			
28	Copper	427		
	<i>Larry J. Thompson</i>			
29	Fluoride	430		
	<i>Larry J. Thompson</i>			
30	Iron	433		
	<i>Stephen B. Hooser</i>			
31	Lead	438		
	<i>Larry J. Thompson</i>			
32	Mercury	442		
	<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>			
33	Molybdenum	449		
	<i>Jeffery O. Hall</i>			
34	Selenium	453		
	<i>Jeffery O. Hall</i>			
35	Sodium chloride (salt)	461		
	<i>Larry J. Thompson</i>			
36	Sulfur	465		
	<i>Jeffery O. Hall</i>			
37	Zinc	470		
	<i>Tam Garland</i>			
38	Chromium, iodine and phosphorus	473		
	<i>Larry J. Thompson</i>			
Part 6 Insecticides and Molluscicides				
39	Organophosphates and carbamates	477		
	<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>			
40	Organochlorines	489		
	<i>Steve Ensley</i>			
41	Pyrethrins and pyrethroids	494		
	<i>Steve Ensley</i>			
42	Rotenone	499		
	<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>			
43	Fipronil	502		
	<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>			
Part 7 Rodenticides and Avicides				
		48	Anticoagulant rodenticides	525
			<i>Michael J. Murphy</i>	
		49	Non-anticoagulant rodenticides	548
			<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>	
		50	Avitrol	561
			<i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>	
Part 8 Herbicides and Fungicides				
		51	Toxicity of herbicides	567
			<i>P.K. Gupta</i>	
		52	Toxicity of fungicides	587
			<i>P.K. Gupta and Manoj Aggarwal</i>	
Part 9 Industrial Toxicants				
		53	Alcohols and glycols	605
			<i>Mary Anna Thrall and Dwayne W. Hamar</i>	
		54	Petroleum	615
			<i>Robert W. Coppock and Ralph G. Christian</i>	
		55	Polychlorinated biphenyls, polybrominated biphenyls, polychlorinated dibenzo- <i>p</i> -dioxins and polychlorinated dibenzofurans	640
			<i>Steven Bursian</i>	
Part 10 Environmental Toxicology				
		56	Avian toxicology	663
			<i>Robert H. Poppenga</i>	
		57	Principles of ecotoxicology	689
			<i>Jeffrey M. Levensgood and Val R. Beasley</i>	
		58	Aquatic toxicology	709
			<i>Robert W. Coppock and P.N. Nation</i>	
		59	Cyanobacterial (blue-green algae) toxins	714
			<i>Birgit Puschner and Jean-François Humbert</i>	
		60	Toxicology of marine toxins	725
			<i>Aurelia Tubaro and James Hungerford</i>	

Part 11 Bacterial Toxins		76	Trichothecenes <i>Michelle S. Mostrom and Merl F. Raisbeck</i>	951
61	Botulinum neurotoxin <i>Julie A. Coffield and Dorothy D. Whelchel</i>	755	77 Zearalenone <i>Michelle S. Mostrom</i>	977
62	Enterotoxins <i>Larry J. Thompson</i>	771	78 Fumonisin <i>Geoffrey W. Smith</i>	983
Part 12 Poisonous and Venomous Organisms		79	Ochratoxins and citrinin <i>Ramesh C. Gupta</i>	997
63	Caterpillars and mare reproductive loss syndrome <i>Manu M. Sebastian, William Bernard, and Lenn R. Harrison</i>	777	80 Tremorgenic mycotoxins <i>Tim J. Evans and Ramesh C. Gupta</i>	1004
64	Terrestrial zootoxins <i>Sharon M. Gwaltney-Brant, Eric K. Dunayer, and Hany Y. Youssef</i>	785	81 Slaframine <i>Geoffrey W. Smith</i>	1011
Part 13 Estrogenic Toxicants		82	Ergot <i>Steven S. Nicholson</i>	1015
65	Chemical-induced estrogenicity <i>Stephen H. Safe, Shaheen Khan, Fei Wu, and Xiangrong Li</i>	811	Part 16 Feed and Water Contaminants	
Part 14 Poisonous Plants		83	Ionophores <i>Meliton N. Novilla</i>	1021
66	Important poisonous plants of the United States <i>Kip E. Panter, D.R. Gardner, S.T. Lee, J.A. Pfister, M.H. Ralphs, B.L. Stegelmeier, and L.F. James</i>	825	84 Nonprotein nitrogen (urea) and hyperammonemia <i>Patricia A. Talcott</i>	1042
67	Cyanogenic plants <i>Steven S. Nicholson</i>	873	85 Water quality and contaminants <i>Michael P. Carlson and Steve Ensley</i>	1045
68	Nitrate and nitrite accumulating plants <i>Steven S. Nicholson</i>	876	Part 17 Diagnostic Toxicology	
69	Oxalates-containing plants <i>Theuns W. Naudé and V. Naidoo</i>	880	86 Basic concepts of analytical toxicology <i>Anant V. Jain and Beverly Arnold</i>	1063
70	<i>Datura</i> spp. and other related plants <i>Theuns W. Naudé</i>	892	87 Sample submission for toxicological analysis <i>Anant V. Jain</i>	1077
71	Fescue toxicosis <i>Dennis J. Blodgett</i>	907	88 Toxicoproteomics in diagnostic toxicology <i>Christina R. Wilson and Stephen B. Hooser</i>	1083
72	Mushroom toxins <i>Birgit Puschner</i>	915	89 Microscopic analysis of toxic substances in feeds and ingesta <i>Lynn S. Bates</i>	1091
73	Cottonseed toxicity <i>Steven S. Nicholson</i>	926	90 Role of pathology in diagnosis <i>Manu M. Sebastian</i>	1100
74	Toxicity of yew (<i>Taxus</i> spp.) alkaloids <i>Christina R. Wilson and Stephen B. Hooser</i>	929	Part 18 Therapeutic Measures	
Part 15 Mycotoxins		939	91 Prevention and treatment of poisoning <i>Camille DeClementi</i>	1139
75	Aflatoxins <i>Robert W. Coppock and Ralph G. Christian</i>	939	<i>Index</i>	1159