

## Part I Introduction

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction to Accelerator Physics</b> .....	<b>3</b>
1.1	Short Historical Overview .....	3
1.2	Particle Accelerator Systems .....	7
1.2.1	Main Components of Accelerator Facilities .....	7
1.2.2	Applications of Particle Accelerators .....	10
1.3	Definitions and Formulas .....	11
1.3.1	Units and Dimensions .....	11
1.3.2	Maxwell's Equations.....	13
1.4	Primer in Special Relativity.....	14
1.4.1	Lorentz Transformation.....	15
1.4.2	Lorentz Invariance .....	18
1.4.3	Spatial and Spectral Distribution of Radiation .....	22
1.4.4	Particle Collisions at High Energies .....	24
1.5	Principles of Particle-Beam Dynamics .....	26
1.5.1	Electromagnetic Fields of Charged Particles .....	26
1.5.2	Vector and Scalar Potential .....	27
1.5.3	Wave Equation .....	28
1.5.4	Induction .....	30
1.5.5	Lorentz Force .....	30
1.5.6	Equation of Motion .....	31
1.5.7	Charged Particles in an Electromagnetic Field .....	33
1.5.8	Linear Equation of Motion .....	34
1.5.9	Energy Conservation.....	35
1.5.10	Stability of a Charged-Particle Beam .....	37
	References.....	41
<b>2</b>	<b>Linear Accelerators</b> .....	<b>43</b>
2.1	Principles of Linear Accelerators.....	43
2.1.1	Charged Particles in Electric Fields .....	44
2.1.2	Electrostatic Accelerators.....	45



2.2	Electric Field Components .....	48
2.2.1	Electrostatic Deflectors .....	48
2.2.2	Electrostatic Focusing Devices .....	49
2.2.3	Iris Doublet .....	51
2.2.4	Einzellens .....	52
2.3	Acceleration by rf Fields .....	54
2.3.1	Basic Principle of Microwave Linear Accelerators ....	54
	References .....	57
<b>3</b>	<b>Circular Accelerators .....</b>	<b>59</b>
3.1	Betatron .....	60
3.2	Weak Focusing .....	63
3.3	Adiabatic Damping .....	66
3.4	Acceleration by rf Fields .....	68
3.4.1	Microtron .....	68
3.4.2	Cyclotron .....	70
3.4.3	Synchro-Cyclotron .....	73
3.4.4	Isochron Cyclotron .....	74
3.4.5	Synchrotron .....	75
3.4.6	Storage Ring .....	77
3.4.7	Summary of Characteristic Parameters .....	77
	References .....	79

## Part II Tools We Need

<b>4</b>	<b>Elements of Classical Mechanics .....</b>	<b>83</b>
4.1	How to Formulate a Lagrangian? .....	85
4.1.1	The Lagrangian for a Charged Particle in an EM-Field .....	85
4.2	Lorentz Force .....	86
4.3	Frenet-Serret Coordinates .....	87
4.4	Hamiltonian Formulation .....	88
4.4.1	Cyclic Variables .....	90
4.4.2	Canonical Transformations .....	90
4.4.3	Curvilinear Coordinates .....	93
4.4.4	Extended Hamiltonian .....	95
4.4.5	Change of Independent Variable .....	96
	References .....	98
<b>5</b>	<b>Particle Dynamics in Electro-Magnetic Fields .....</b>	<b>99</b>
5.1	The Lorentz Force .....	99
5.2	Fundamentals of Charged Particle Beam Optics .....	100
5.2.1	Particle Beam Guidance .....	100
5.2.2	Particle Beam Focusing .....	102
5.3	Equation of Motion .....	106



5.4	Equations of Motion from the Lagrangian and Hamiltonian .....	109
5.4.1	Equations of Motion from Lagrangian .....	110
5.4.2	Canonical Momenta .....	112
5.4.3	Equation of Motion from Hamiltonian .....	112
5.4.4	Harmonic Oscillator .....	114
5.4.5	Action-Angle Variables .....	115
5.5	Solutions of the Linear Equations of Motion .....	116
5.5.1	Linear Unperturbed Equation of Motion .....	117
5.5.2	Matrix Formulation .....	118
5.5.3	Wronskian .....	119
5.5.4	Perturbation Terms .....	120
	References .....	123
<b>6</b>	<b>Electromagnetic Fields</b> .....	<b>125</b>
6.1	Pure Multipole Field Expansion .....	125
6.1.1	Electromagnetic Potentials and Fields for Beam Dynamics .....	126
6.1.2	Fields, Gradients and Multipole Strength Parameter ...	128
6.1.3	Main Magnets for Beam Dynamics .....	131
6.1.4	Multipole Misalignment and "Spill-down" .....	137
6.2	Main Magnet Design Criteria .....	138
6.2.1	Design Characteristics of Dipole Magnets .....	138
6.2.2	Quadrupole Design Concepts .....	140
6.3	Magnetic Field Measurement .....	145
6.3.1	Hall Probe .....	147
6.3.2	Rotating Coil .....	148
6.4	General Transverse Magnetic-Field Expansion .....	152
6.4.1	Pure Multipole Magnets .....	153
6.4.2	Kinematic Terms .....	155
6.5	Third-Order Differential Equation of Motion .....	160
6.6	Longitudinal Field Devices .....	165
6.7	Periodic Wiggler Magnets .....	167
6.7.1	Wiggler Field Configuration .....	168
6.8	Electrostatic Quadrupole .....	172
	References .....	174

### Part III Beam Dynamics

<b>7</b>	<b>Single Particle Dynamics</b> .....	<b>177</b>
7.1	Linear Beam Transport Systems .....	178
7.1.1	Nomenclature .....	179
7.2	Matrix Formalism in Linear Beam Dynamics .....	180
7.2.1	Driftspace .....	182
7.2.2	Quadrupole Magnet .....	182
7.2.3	Thin Lens Approximation .....	184
7.2.4	Quadrupole End Field Effects .....	187



7.3	Focusing in Bending Magnets .....	190
7.3.1	Sector Magnets .....	191
7.3.2	Fringe Field Effects .....	193
7.3.3	Finite Pole Gap .....	195
7.3.4	Wedge Magnets .....	196
7.3.5	Rectangular Magnet.....	198
7.3.6	Focusing in a Wiggler Magnet .....	200
7.3.7	Hard-Edge Model of Wiggler Magnets .....	203
7.4	Elements of Beam Dynamics .....	205
7.4.1	Building Blocks for Beam Transport Lines.....	205
7.4.2	Isochronous Systems.....	208
	References.....	211
<b>8</b>	<b>Particle Beams and Phase Space .....</b>	<b>213</b>
8.1	Beam Emittance .....	214
8.1.1	Liouville's Theorem .....	215
8.1.2	Transformation in Phase Space.....	218
8.1.3	Beam Matrix .....	222
8.2	Betatron Functions .....	227
8.2.1	Beam Envelope.....	230
8.3	Beam Dynamics in Terms of Betatron Functions.....	231
8.3.1	Beam Dynamics in Normalized Coordinates .....	233
8.4	Dispersive Systems.....	236
8.4.1	Analytical Solution .....	237
8.4.2	$3 \times 3$ -Transformation Matrices.....	238
8.4.3	Linear Achromat .....	240
8.4.4	Spectrometer .....	244
8.4.5	Measurement of Beam Energy Spectrum .....	245
8.4.6	Path Length and Momentum Compaction .....	248
	References.....	251
<b>9</b>	<b>Longitudinal Beam Dynamics .....</b>	<b>253</b>
9.1	Longitudinal Particle Motion .....	254
9.1.1	Longitudinal Phase Space Dynamics .....	256
9.2	Equation of Motion in Phase Space .....	259
9.2.1	Small Oscillation Amplitudes .....	262
9.2.2	Phase Stability .....	266
9.2.3	Acceleration of Charged Particles.....	270
9.3	Longitudinal Phase Space Parameters.....	274
9.3.1	Separatrix Parameters.....	274
9.3.2	Momentum Acceptance.....	275
9.3.3	Bunch Length .....	278
9.3.4	Longitudinal Beam Emittance.....	280
9.3.5	Phase Space Matching .....	282



9.4	Higher-Order Phase Focusing .....	286
9.4.1	Dispersion Function in Higher Order .....	287
9.4.2	Path Length in Higher Order .....	289
9.4.3	Higher Order Momentum Compaction Factor .....	291
9.4.4	Higher-Order Phase Space Motion .....	292
9.4.5	Stability Criteria .....	296
	References .....	302
<b>10</b>	<b>Periodic Focusing Systems .....</b>	<b>303</b>
10.1	FODO Lattice .....	304
10.1.1	Scaling of FODO Parameters .....	305
10.1.2	Betatron Motion in Periodic Structures .....	309
10.1.3	General FODO Lattice .....	311
10.2	Beam Dynamics in Periodic Closed Lattices .....	315
10.2.1	Hill's Equation .....	315
10.2.2	Periodic Betatron Functions .....	318
10.2.3	Periodic Dispersion Function .....	321
10.2.4	Periodic Lattices in Circular Accelerators .....	329
10.3	FODO Lattice and Acceleration .....	339
10.3.1	Lattice Structure .....	339
10.3.2	Transverse Beam Dynamics and Acceleration .....	341
	References .....	349

## **Part IV Beam Parameters**

<b>11</b>	<b>Particle Beam Parameters .....</b>	<b>353</b>
11.1	Definition of Beam Parameters .....	353
11.1.1	Beam Energy .....	353
11.1.2	Time Structure .....	354
11.1.3	Beam Current .....	354
11.1.4	Beam Dimensions .....	356
11.2	Damping .....	358
11.2.1	Robinson Criterion .....	358
11.3	Particle Distribution in Longitudinal Phase Space .....	365
11.3.1	Energy Spread .....	366
11.3.2	Bunch Length .....	368
11.4	Transverse Beam Emittance .....	368
11.4.1	Equilibrium Beam Emittance .....	369
11.4.2	Emittance Increase in a Beam Transport Line .....	371
11.4.3	Vertical Beam Emittance .....	371
11.4.4	Beam Sizes .....	373
11.4.5	Beam Divergence .....	375
11.5	Variation of the Damping Distribution .....	375
11.5.1	Damping Partition and Rf-Frequency .....	375



11.6	Variation of the Equilibrium Beam Emittance .....	377
11.6.1	Beam Emittance and Wiggler Magnets .....	377
11.6.2	Damping Wigglers .....	380
11.7	Robinson Wiggler .....	382
11.7.1	Damping Partition and Synchrotron Oscillation .....	382
11.7.2	Can We Eliminate the Beam Energy Spread? .....	384
11.8	Beam Life Time .....	385
11.8.1	Beam Lifetime and Vacuum .....	386
11.8.2	Ultra High Vacuum System .....	395
	References .....	399
<b>12</b>	<b>Vlasov and Fokker–Planck Equations</b> .....	<b>401</b>
12.1	The Vlasov Equation .....	402
12.1.1	Betatron Oscillations and Perturbations .....	408
12.1.2	Damping .....	410
12.2	Damping of Oscillations in Electron Accelerators .....	411
12.2.1	Damping of Synchrotron Oscillations .....	412
12.2.2	Damping of Vertical Betatron Oscillations .....	416
12.2.3	Robinson’s Damping Criterion .....	419
12.2.4	Damping of Horizontal Betatron Oscillations .....	422
12.3	The Fokker–Planck Equation .....	422
12.3.1	Stationary Solution of the Fokker–Planck Equation ...	425
12.3.2	Particle Distribution within a Finite Aperture .....	430
12.3.3	Particle Distribution in the Absence of Damping .....	432
	References .....	435
<b>13</b>	<b>Equilibrium Particle Distribution</b> .....	<b>437</b>
13.1	Particle Distribution in Phase Space .....	437
13.1.1	Diffusion Coefficient and Synchrotron Radiation .....	438
13.1.2	Quantum Excitation of Beam Emittance .....	440
13.2	Equilibrium Beam Emittance .....	441
13.2.1	Horizontal Equilibrium Beam Emittance .....	441
13.2.2	Vertical Equilibrium Beam Emittance .....	442
13.3	Equilibrium Energy Spread and Bunch Length .....	444
13.3.1	Equilibrium Beam Energy Spread .....	444
13.3.2	Equilibrium Bunch Length .....	444
13.4	Phase-Space Manipulation .....	446
13.4.1	Exchange of Transverse Phase-Space Parameters .....	446
13.4.2	Bunch Compression .....	446
13.4.3	Alpha Magnet .....	449
13.5	Polarization of a Particle Beam .....	453
	References .....	457



<b>14</b>	<b>Beam Emittance and Lattice Design</b> .....	459
14.1	Equilibrium Beam Emittance in Storage Rings.....	461
14.1.1	FODO Lattice.....	461
14.1.2	Minimum Beam Emittance.....	462
14.2	Absolute Minimum Emittance.....	465
14.3	Beam Emittance in Periodic Lattices.....	468
14.3.1	The Double Bend Achromat Lattice (DBA).....	469
14.3.2	The FODO Lattice.....	470
14.3.3	Optimum Emittance for Colliding Beam Storage Rings.....	472
	References.....	472

## Part V Perturbations

<b>15</b>	<b>Perturbations in Beam Dynamics</b> .....	477
15.1	Magnet Field and Alignment Errors.....	478
15.1.1	Self Compensation of Perturbations.....	479
15.2	Dipole Field Perturbations.....	480
15.2.1	Dipole Field Errors and Dispersion Function.....	482
15.2.2	Perturbations in Open Transport Lines.....	482
15.2.3	Existence of Equilibrium Orbits.....	484
15.2.4	Closed Orbit Distortion.....	486
15.2.5	Statistical Distribution of Dipole Field and Alignment Errors.....	490
15.2.6	Dipole Field Errors in Insertion Devices.....	492
15.2.7	Closed Orbit Correction.....	494
15.2.8	Response Matrix.....	496
15.2.9	Orbit Correction with Single Value Decomposition (SVD).....	497
15.3	Quadrupole Field Perturbations.....	499
15.3.1	Betatron Tune Shift.....	500
15.3.2	Optics Perturbation Due to Insertion Devices.....	502
15.3.3	Resonances and Stop Band Width.....	503
15.3.4	Perturbation of Betatron Function.....	506
15.4	Chromatic Effects in a Circular Accelerator.....	509
15.4.1	Chromaticity.....	509
15.4.2	Chromaticity Correction.....	513
15.4.3	Chromaticity in Higher Approximation.....	514
15.4.4	Non-linear Chromaticity.....	517
15.5	Kinematic Perturbation Terms.....	522
15.6	Perturbation Methods in Beam Dynamics.....	524
15.6.1	Periodic Distribution of Statistical Perturbations.....	525
15.6.2	Periodic Perturbations in Circular Accelerators.....	528
15.6.3	Statistical Methods to Evaluate Perturbations.....	530



15.7	Control of Beam Size in Transport Lines .....	531
	References.....	538
<b>16</b>	<b>Resonances .....</b>	<b>539</b>
16.1	Lattice Resonances .....	539
16.1.1	Resonance Conditions .....	540
16.1.2	Coupling Resonances .....	544
16.1.3	Resonance Diagram.....	545
16.2	Hamiltonian Resonance Theory .....	547
16.2.1	Non-linear Hamiltonian.....	547
16.2.2	Resonant Terms .....	550
16.2.3	Resonance Patterns and Stop-Band Width.....	553
16.2.4	Half-Integer Stop-Band .....	555
16.2.5	Separatrices.....	556
16.2.6	General Stop-Band Width .....	558
16.3	Third-Order Resonance .....	560
16.3.1	Particle Motion in Phase Space .....	563
	References.....	564
<b>17</b>	<b>Hamiltonian Nonlinear Beam Dynamics.....</b>	<b>565</b>
17.1	Higher-Order Beam Dynamics .....	565
17.1.1	Multipole Errors.....	565
17.1.2	Non-linear Matrix Formalism .....	569
17.2	Aberrations .....	573
17.2.1	Geometric Aberrations.....	575
17.2.2	Filamentation of Phase Space .....	581
17.2.3	Chromatic Aberrations.....	584
17.2.4	Particle Tracking .....	587
17.3	Hamiltonian Perturbation Theory .....	588
17.3.1	Tune Shift in Higher Order .....	595
	References.....	599

## **Part VI Acceleration**

<b>18</b>	<b>Charged Particle Acceleration .....</b>	<b>603</b>
18.1	Rf-Waveguides and Cavities .....	603
18.1.1	Wave Equation .....	604
18.1.2	Rectangular Waveguide Modes .....	605
18.1.3	Cylindrical Waveguide Modes .....	610
18.2	Rf-Cavities.....	614
18.2.1	Square Cavities.....	614
18.2.2	Cylindrical Cavity.....	614
18.2.3	Energy Gain .....	616
18.2.4	Rf-Cavity as an Oscillator .....	617
18.2.5	Cavity Losses and Shunt Impedance.....	619



18.3	Rf-Parameters .....	623
18.3.1	Synchronous Phase and Rf-voltage .....	625
18.4	Linear Accelerator.....	625
18.4.1	Basic Waveguide Parameters .....	626
18.4.2	Particle Capture in a Linear Accelerator Field .....	632
18.5	Preinjector and Beam Preparation .....	634
18.5.1	Prebuncher .....	634
18.5.2	Beam Chopper .....	636
18.5.3	Buncher Section.....	638
	References.....	640
<b>19</b>	<b>Beam-Cavity Interaction.....</b>	<b>641</b>
19.1	Coupling Between rf-Field and Particles.....	641
19.1.1	Network Modelling of an Accelerating Cavity .....	642
19.2	Beam Loading and Rf-System.....	645
19.3	Higher-Order Mode Losses in an Rf-Cavity .....	650
19.3.1	Efficiency of Energy Transfer from Cavity to Beam ...	653
19.4	Beam Loading .....	654
19.5	Phase Oscillation and Stability .....	656
19.5.1	Robinson Damping .....	657
19.5.2	Potential Well Distortion .....	662
	References.....	665
<b>Part VII Coupled Motion</b>		
<b>20</b>	<b>Dynamics of Coupled Motion .....</b>	<b>669</b>
20.1	Equations of Motion in Coupled Systems.....	669
20.1.1	Coupled Beam Dynamics in Skew Quadrupoles .....	670
20.1.2	Particle Motion in a Solenoidal Field .....	672
20.1.3	Transformation Matrix for a Solenoid Magnet .....	675
20.2	Betatron Functions for Coupled Motion .....	678
20.3	Conjugate Trajectories .....	679
20.4	Hamiltonian and Coupling.....	685
20.4.1	Linearly Coupled Motion.....	686
20.4.2	Higher-Order Coupling Resonances .....	695
20.4.3	Multiple Resonances.....	695
	References.....	697
<b>Part VIII Intense Beams</b>		
<b>21</b>	<b>Statistical and Collective Effects .....</b>	<b>701</b>
21.1	Statistical Effects .....	702
21.1.1	Schottky Noise .....	702
21.1.2	Stochastic Cooling .....	704
21.1.3	Touschek Effect .....	705
21.1.4	Intra-Beam Scattering.....	706



21.2	Collective Self Fields .....	708
21.2.1	Self Field for Elliptical Particle Beams .....	709
21.2.2	Beam-Beam Effect .....	712
21.2.3	Transverse Self Fields .....	715
21.2.4	Fields from Image Charges .....	715
21.2.5	Space-Charge Effects .....	720
21.2.6	Longitudinal Space-Charge Field .....	725
21.3	Beam-Current Spectrum .....	727
21.3.1	Longitudinal Beam Spectrum .....	727
21.3.2	Transverse Beam Spectrum.....	730
	References.....	734
<b>22</b>	<b>Wake Fields and Instabilities .....</b>	<b>737</b>
22.1	Definitions of Wake Field and Impedance .....	738
22.1.1	Parasitic Mode Losses and Impedances.....	739
22.1.2	Longitudinal Wake Fields .....	743
22.1.3	Transverse Wake Fields .....	749
22.1.4	Panofsky-Wenzel Theorem .....	750
22.2	Impedances in an Accelerator Environment .....	751
22.2.1	Space-Charge Impedance.....	751
22.2.2	Resistive-Wall Impedance .....	752
22.2.3	Cavity-Like Structure Impedance .....	753
22.2.4	Overall Accelerator Impedance .....	754
22.2.5	Broad-Band Wake Fields in a Linear Accelerator .....	756
22.3	Coasting-Beam Instabilities .....	756
22.3.1	Negative-Mass Instability.....	757
22.3.2	Dispersion Relation .....	760
22.3.3	Landau Damping .....	767
22.3.4	Transverse Coasting-Beam Instability .....	769
22.4	Longitudinal Single-Bunch Effects.....	771
22.4.1	Potential-Well Distortion .....	771
22.5	Transverse Single-Bunch Instabilities .....	779
22.5.1	Beam Break-Up in Linear Accelerators.....	779
22.5.2	Fast Head-Tail Effect .....	781
22.5.3	Head-Tail Instability .....	786
22.6	Multi-Bunch Instabilities .....	789
	References.....	795

## **Part IX Synchrotron Radiation**

<b>23</b>	<b>Fundamental Processes .....</b>	<b>799</b>
23.1	Radiation from Moving Charges .....	799
23.1.1	Why Do Charged Particles Radiate? .....	800
23.1.2	Spontaneous Synchrotron Radiation .....	801
23.1.3	Stimulated Radiation.....	802
23.1.4	Electron Beam.....	803



23.2	Conservation Laws and Radiation .....	804
23.2.1	Cherenkov Radiation .....	805
23.2.2	Compton Radiation .....	806
23.3	Electromagnetic Radiation .....	807
23.3.1	Coulomb Regime .....	808
23.3.2	Radiation Regime .....	809
	References .....	813
<b>24</b>	<b>Overview of Synchrotron Radiation .....</b>	<b>815</b>
24.1	Radiation Sources .....	816
24.1.1	Bending Magnet Radiation .....	816
24.1.2	Superbends .....	817
24.1.3	Wavelength Shifter .....	818
24.1.4	Wiggler Magnet Radiation .....	819
24.1.5	Undulator Radiation .....	822
24.2	Radiation Power .....	830
24.3	Spectrum .....	834
24.4	Spatial Photon Distribution .....	839
24.5	Fraunhofer Diffraction .....	840
24.6	Spatial Coherence .....	843
24.7	Temporal Coherence .....	846
24.8	Spectral Brightness .....	848
24.8.1	Matching .....	849
24.9	Photon Source Parameters .....	851
	References .....	854
<b>25</b>	<b>Theory of Synchrotron Radiation .....</b>	<b>857</b>
25.1	Radiation Field .....	857
25.2	Total Radiation Power and Energy Loss .....	864
25.2.1	Transition Radiation .....	865
25.3	Spatial Radiation Distribution .....	868
25.3.1	Radiation Lobes .....	868
25.4	Radiation Field in the Frequency Domain .....	873
25.4.1	Spectral Distribution in Space and Polarization .....	877
25.4.2	Spectral and Spatial Photon Flux .....	879
25.4.3	Harmonic Representation .....	880
25.4.4	Spatial Radiation Power Distribution .....	881
25.5	Asymptotic Solutions .....	883
25.5.1	Low Frequencies and Small Observation Angles .....	884
25.5.2	High Frequencies or Large Observation Angles .....	884
25.6	Angle-Integrated Spectrum .....	885
25.7	Statistical Radiation Parameters .....	891
	References .....	893



<b>26</b>	<b>Insertion Device Radiation</b> .....	895
26.1	Particle Dynamics in a Periodic Field Magnet .....	896
26.2	Undulator Radiation .....	899
26.2.1	Fundamental Wavelength .....	899
26.2.2	Radiation Power .....	900
26.2.3	Spatial and Spectral Distribution .....	901
26.2.4	Line Spectrum .....	914
26.2.5	Spectral Undulator Brightness .....	917
26.3	Elliptical Polarization .....	918
26.3.1	Elliptical Polarization from Bending Magnet Radiation .....	918
26.3.2	Elliptical Polarization from Periodic Insertion Devices .....	921
	References .....	927
<b>27</b>	<b>Free Electron Lasers</b> .....	929
27.1	Small Gain Regime .....	930
27.1.1	Energy Transfer .....	932
27.1.2	Equation of Motion .....	934
27.1.3	FEL-Gain .....	937
27.2	High Gain Free Electron Laser .....	942
27.2.1	Electron Dynamics in a SASE FEL .....	942
27.2.2	Electron Source .....	945
27.2.3	Beam Dynamics .....	945
27.2.4	Undulator .....	947
	References .....	947
	<b>Solutions</b> .....	949
<b>A</b>	<b>Useful Mathematical Formulae</b> .....	983
A.1	Vector Algebra .....	983
A.1.1	Differential Vector Expressions .....	984
A.1.2	Algebraic Relations .....	984
A.1.3	Differential Relations .....	985
A.1.4	Partial Integration .....	985
A.1.5	Trigonometric and Exponential Functions .....	985
A.1.6	Integral Relations .....	986
A.1.7	Dirac's Delta Function .....	986
A.1.8	Bessel's Functions .....	986
A.1.9	Series Expansions .....	987
A.1.10	Fourier Series .....	987
A.1.11	Coordinate Transformations .....	988



<b>B</b>	<b>Physical Formulae and Parameters</b> .....	993
B.1	Physical Constants .....	993
B.2	Relations of Fundamental Parameters .....	994
B.3	Unit Conversions .....	994
B.4	Maxwell's Equations .....	995
B.5	Wave and Field Equations .....	995
B.6	Relativistic Relations .....	996
	B.6.1 Lorentz Transformation .....	996
	B.6.2 Four-Vectors .....	997
	B.6.3 Square of the 4-Acceleration .....	998
	B.6.4 Miscellaneous 4-Vectors and Lorentz Invariant Properties .....	998
B.7	Transformation Matrices in Beam Dynamics .....	998
B.8	General Transformation Matrix .....	999
	B.8.1 Symmetric Magnet Arrangement .....	999
	B.8.2 Inverse Transformation Matrix .....	1000
B.9	Specific Transformation Matrices .....	1000
	B.9.1 Drift Space .....	1000
	B.9.2 Bending Magnets .....	1000
	B.9.3 Quadrupole .....	1003
	<b>Index</b> .....	1005