

Contents

Acknowledgment 7

Preface 9

I. Sculptures of the Fifth Dynasty Kings 13

- I.1.1 King Weserkaf 13
- I.1.2 Head of Weserkaf wearing the Lower Egyptian crown 14
- I.1.3 Head of Weserkaf wearing the *nemes*-headcloth 27
- I.1.4 Fragment of mouth from statue attributed to Weserkaf 30
- I.1.5 Head of a statue attributed to Weserkaf 35
- I.2.1 King Sahure 40
- I.2.2 Sahure with the nome god of Koptos 42
- I.2.3 Fragment of seated statue of Sahure 44
- I.3.1 King Nyuserre 49
- I.3.2 Striding statue of Nyuserre 52
- I.3.3 Seated statue of Nyuserre 55
- I.3.4 Nyuserre's dyad 75
- I.3.5 Bust of a statue attributed to Nyuserre 83
- I.3.6 Head of a king attributed to Nyuserre 84
- I.4.1 King Menkauhor 86
- I.4.2 Seated statue of Menkauhor 87
- I.4.3 Statue attributed to Menkauhor or Teti 96
- I.4.4 Head of a statue attributed to Menkauhor 98
- I.5.1 King Djedkare 105
- I.5.2 Torso of seated statue of Djedkare 106
- I.5.3 Fragments of seated statue of Djedkare 113

II. Statues of Raneferef 115

- II.1 King Raneferef 115
- II.2 Raneferef seated on the throne and protected by a falcon 116
- II.3 Head of Raneferef protected by a falcon 133
- II.4 Striding statue of Raneferef wearing Upper Egyptian crown 142
- II.5 Torso of seated statue of Raneferef 155
- II.6 Selected fragments of statues in basalt 165
- II.7 Head of statue of Raneferef with the ritual beard 168
- II.8 Head of statue of Raneferef 178
- II.9 Torso of seated king 187
- II.10 Selected fragments of statues in anorthosite gneiss 189
- II.11 Head from statue of a young man 194
- II.12 Selected fragments of statues in calcite alabaster 204
- II.13 Selected fragments of statues in quartzite 209
- II.14 Selected fragments of statues in wood 213
- II.15 Statues of dubious chronology which are attributed to Raneferef 219

III. Conclusions 225

- III.1 Material of the statues 225
- III.2 Royal symbols on Raneferef's statues 227

- III.3 The cult of statues and the place of Raneferef's statues in the temple 232
- III.4 Raneferef as represented by his statues 238
- III.5 Postscript 239

Bibliography 241

Abbreviations 252

Chronological table of the Old Kingdom 253

List of illustrations 255