

Introduction	9
1. Demographic Data	11
2. Criminal Codes	13
2.1. Evolution of Substantive Criminal Law Legislation	13
2.2. Sources of Substantive Criminal Law	17
3. Foundations of Substantive Criminal Law	21
3.1. Fundamental Principles of Substantive Criminal Law, Concept and Elements of Criminal Offence	21
3.2. Age and its Significance in View of Conditions of Criminal Liability	23
3.3. Conditions of Criminal Liability of Legal Entities	23
3.4. Grounds for Excluding Unlawfulness	24
3.5. Grounds for Expiration of Criminal Liability	24
3.6. Systematics of the Criminal Code	25
3.7. Selected Subject-Matters of Criminal Offences	26
4. Sentencing and the System of Sanctions	31
4.1. System of Criminal Sanctions and their Imposition	31
4.2. Punishments	32
4.3. Protective Measures	36
4.4. Sanctions Imposed on Juveniles	36
4.5. Sanctions Imposed on Legal Entities	38
4.6. Waiver of Punishment	39
5. Suspended Sentence of Imprisonment, Probation	43
5.1. Suspended Sentence of Imprisonment, Supervision by Probation Officer	43
5.2. Organization of the Probation and Mediation Service and its Role in Criminal Proceedings	45
6. Criminal Procedure Legislation and Principles of Criminal Proceedings	49
6.1. Evolution of Procedural Criminal Law Legislation	49
6.2. Sources of Procedural Criminal Law	53
6.3. Fundamental Principles of Criminal Proceedings	54
7. Court System and Criminal Justice System	57
7.1. Evolution of the Judiciary, System of Courts and their Organization	57
7.2. Other Important Entities in the Criminal Justice System	59
8. Organization of Criminal Proceedings	63
8.1. Organization of Detection and Investigation of Criminal Activity	63
8.2. Organization of the Public Prosecutor's Office	65
8.3. Organization of the Courts	67
8.4. Advocacy and Defence Counsel	68
8.5. Position of the Victim	70
8.6. Stages of Criminal Proceedings	73

8.7. Legal Remedies	76
8.8. Special Kinds of Proceedings	77
8.9. Custody, other Limitations of Personal Freedom and Seizure of Items	81
8.10. Evidence	85
9. Prison System and After-care	89
9.1. Organization of the Prison System and the Position of the Prison Service of the Czech Republic	89
9.2. Execution of a Sentence of Imprisonment and Custody	90
9.3. Types and Sorts of Prisons	95
9.4. Conditional Release from Imprisonment, Pardon and After-care	97
10. Criminal Justice Reform	103
10.1. Reform of Substantive and Procedural Criminal Law	103
10.2. Criminal Justice and Sanctions Policy in Context of Criminal Law Reform	107
10.3. Influence of Criminal Law Reform on the Position of Victims of Crime	111
10.4. Digitalization of the Justice System in the Czech Republic	111
11. Statistical Data and Results of Research on Crime and Criminal Justice	115
11.1. Selected Statistical Data on Registered Crime, Criminal Justice and Sanctions Policy	115
11.2. Selected ICSP Research on the Functioning of the Criminal Justice System	121
List of Sources	125
Index	129