

# Contents

<i>Acronyms and Abbreviations</i>	viii
<i>List of Boxes</i>	x
<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i>	xii
<b>1 Introduction: the Story so Far . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
Arguing about Inequality	1
An Overview of Global Inequality	2
Inequalities across nations	2
Inequalities within countries	3
Inequalities across the world's people	4
The Paradox of Modernity: the Polarization of Opulence and Deprivation	4
Debating Development in the Twenty-first Century	7
<b>2 The Nature of Inequality and Poverty</b>	<b>10</b>
The Nature of Inequality	11
The Nature of Poverty	15
The Conceptualization of Poverty in Development Theory and Policy	20
Poverty and Inequality: What are the Interactions?	23
Individualistic approaches	24
Structuralist perspectives	25
<b>3 Measuring Development</b>	<b>30</b>
Developmental Statistics	30
Economy	31
Society	35
Composite measures of development	37
Units of Analysis	39
The nation-state as a unit of analysis	39
The problem with a collective identity	43
The value of a collective identity	45
The Language of Development	48

<b>4</b>	<b>The Roots of the Development Project</b>	<b>53</b>
	Progress and Modernity	53
	Colonialism and Inequality	59
	The Setting for Development Practice after 1945	66
<b>5</b>	<b>The Postwar Development Project</b>	<b>73</b>
	Modernization and Equality through Catch-up	73
	Critiques of modernization theory	79
	Combined and Unequal Development	83
	Imperialism and development	83
	Dependency and world-systems analysis	87
	Critiques of dependency theory and world-systems analysis	92
<b>6</b>	<b>The Framework of Early 21st-Century Development</b>	<b>100</b>
	Neoliberalism and Market-oriented Development	102
	The American Century	107
	The Financial Architecture of Neoliberal Development	116
	International financial institutions: the IMF and the World Bank	116
	The WTO	123
<b>7</b>	<b>The Millennium Development Challenge</b>	<b>129</b>
	Setting Development Goals for a New Millennium	129
	The MDG Challenges	138
	Improving well-being	138
	Regional perspectives	144
	Assessing the MDGs as a Developmental Strategy	150
	The MDGs and neoliberalism	153
	The MDGs and modernization theory	156
	The MDGs and dependency theory	158
<b>8</b>	<b>Globalization and Inequality</b>	<b>162</b>
	The Components of Globalization	162
	Global Visions	167
	Globalization and the State	173
	Mapping Globalization	179
<b>9</b>	<b>Modernity, Development and their Discontents</b>	<b>186</b>
	Environmental Challenges	187
	The environment and modernity	187

	The environment and neoliberalism	188
	The environment and globalization	192
	Feminist Challenges	194
	Ecofeminism	195
	Modernization and the invisible women	197
	Women and globalization	201
	Postdevelopmental Challenges	203
	Gender and postdevelopment	204
	Postdevelopment and postmodernism	206
	Critiques of postdevelopment	209
	The Globalization of New Social Movements	211
<b>10</b>	<b>Development, Politics and Participation</b>	<b>218</b>
	Democratization: Power to the People	218
	Decentralization: Rolling Down the State	229
	Participation: the New Orthodoxy	233
<b>11</b>	<b>Conclusion: the Ends of Development and the End of Inequality</b>	<b>240</b>
	Competing Definitions of Development	240
	Has Development Failed?	241
	The case for development	241
	The case against development	244
	A Summary of Developmental Visions	247
	Development as growth and abundance	247
	Development as sustainability	249
	Development as security	250
	Development as illusion	252
	Development as lodestar	253
	Development as freedom	254
	Development and the End of Inequality	256
	<i>References</i>	259
	<i>Index</i>	289