

Table of contents

List of tables and figures	7
List of abbreviations	11
Preface	13
1 Language of science	17
1 1 Science, terminologies and hierarchical lexical sets	17
1 2 The aims, methods and research questions of this study	20
1 3 Occupational varieties and the style of science	22
1 4 Terms and their formation	26
1 5 Semantic and syntactic condensation	31
2 Lexical units and relations between them	33
2 1 Semantic fields and lexemes	33
2 2 Sense relations seen through predicate calculus	35
2 3 Synonymy	36
2 4 Polysemy and synonymy of terms	40
2 5 Oppositeness and antonymy	42
2 6 Hyponymy	44
2 6 1 Inclusion and entailment	44
2 6 2 Compatibility, incompatibility, paraphrases and imperfect relations	46
2 6 3 Relation between antonymy and hyponymy	47
2 6 4 Markedness – general and specific words	47
3 Lexical hierarchies	53
3 1 Classificatory hierarchies: introduction	53
3 2 Taxonomy	60
3 2 1 Properties of taxonomy	60
3 2 2 Natural and nominal kind hyponyms	61
3 2 3 Taxonomic overspecification and underspecification	66
3 3 Meronymy	67
3 3 1 Meronyms and holonyms	67
3 3 2 Transitivity vs. intransitivity of meronymy	69
3 4 Relation between taxonomy and meronymy	70
3 5 Relations similar to the part-whole relation	72
3 6 Proportional series	75
3 6 1 Open vs. closed, consistent vs. inconsistent series	75
3 6 2 Endonyms, exonyms, analogues and lexical siblings	77
3 6 3 Paronymy	81

3 7	Non-branching lexical hierarchies	82
3 7 1	Derivation of non-branching hierarchies	82
3 7 2	Non-lexicalised branching and non-branching hierarchies	84
3 7 3	Scalar non-branching hierarchies	86
3 7 4	Chains vs. cycles/helices	87
4 	Biological taxonomy	91
4 1	The principles of binomial nomenclature and biological taxonomy	91
4 2	Representation of evolution in tree diagrams	96
4 3	Botanical taxonomic system and its taxonyms	101
4 4	Zoological taxonomic system and its taxonyms	115
4 5	Taxonymic inconsistencies: synonymy and polysemy	121
4 5 1	Terminological synonymy	121
4 5 2	Terminological polysemy	126
5 	Lexical hierarchies in the nomenclature of economics	129
5 1	Lexical sources of the language of economics	129
5 2	Lexico-semantic properties of the financial and accounting terminology	130
5 3	Taxonymic inconsistencies in the language of economics: polysemy and synonymy	135
5 4	Lexical hierarchies in economics, finance and accounting	137
6 	Lexical hierarchies in natural vs. social sciences	161
6 1	Natural vs. artificial classifications	161
6 1 1	Properties of taxons at higher levels	161
6 1 2	Polysemy of vernacular generic names	164
6 1 3	Other social hierarchies: military ranks	165
6 2	Term-formation—its sources, means and processes	169
6 3	Nomenclatures in the vertical perspective	176
6 4	Principles of term-formation at the horizontal level	181
6 4 1	Co-hyponyms in biological taxonomies	181
6 4 2	Co-hyponyms in the lexical hierarchies of accounting and finance	188
7 	Properties of lexical hierarchies in biology and in economics: synthesis and conclusions	197
	References	201
	Summary	205
	Zusammenfassung	207
	Shrnutí	211
	Name Index	213
	Subject Index	215