

# Contents

2.1	Natural Capital, Sustainable Development	21
2.2	An Environmental Kuznets Curve for Sustainable Development	23
2.3	Endogenous Technological Change and Resource Scarcity: the Conventional View	40
2.4	Endogenous Technological Change and Resource Scarcity	40
	<i>Tables, Figures and Boxes</i>	<i>vi</i>
	<i>Acronyms and Abbreviations</i>	<i>ix</i>
	<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
	<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xiii</i>
1	Introduction	1
2	The Meaning of Sustainable Development	17
3	Valuing the Environment	51
4	Measuring Sustainable Development: Economic Approaches	84
5	Measuring Sustainable Development: Ecological Approaches	102
6	The Causes of Environmental Degradation	130
7	Solving Environmental Problems I: Property Rights, Markets & Macroeconomy	157
8	Solving Environmental Problems II: Choosing Policy Instruments	196
9	Business and the Environment	210
10	Ecological Economics: a New Paradigm?	231
11	Conclusions	249
	<i>References</i>	<i>251</i>
	<i>Index</i>	<i>267</i>