
Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	ix
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>List of contributors</i>	xi
<i>List of reviewers</i>	xxi
<i>List of common abbreviations</i>	xxiii
<i>Preface</i>	xxiv
<i>Introduction: Development Studies in the Twenty-First Century</i>	
<i>David A. Clark</i>	xxvi
<i>Ageing and Development</i> <i>Peter Lloyd-Sherlock</i>	1
<i>Agriculture and Economic Growth</i> <i>C. Peter Timmer</i>	5
<i>Assets, Markets and Entitlement</i> <i>Julian May</i>	10
<i>Basic Needs Approach</i> <i>Frances Stewart</i>	14
<i>Bauer, Peter Tamas (1915–2002)</i> <i>Walter Elkan</i>	19
<i>Boserup, Ester (b. 1910)</i> <i>Irene Tinker</i>	24
<i>Cambridge Controversies in Growth Theory</i> <i>Avi J. Cohen</i>	27
<i>Capability Approach</i> <i>David A. Clark</i>	32
<i>Capitalism and Development</i> <i>John Sender and Jonathan R. Pincus</i>	45
<i>Child Labour</i> <i>Kristoffel Lieten</i>	50
<i>Child Poverty</i> <i>Santosh Mehrotra</i>	54
<i>Chronic Poverty</i> <i>David Hulme</i>	61
<i>Class</i> <i>Alastair Greig, David Hulme and Mark Turner</i>	67
<i>Colonialism</i> <i>Stephen Howe</i>	72
<i>Conflict and Conflict Resolution</i> <i>Tom Woodhouse</i>	76
<i>Corporate Social Responsibility</i> <i>David Birch</i>	81
<i>Cost–Benefit Analysis for Development</i> <i>John Weiss</i>	85
<i>Crisis Management</i> <i>David Alexander</i>	90
<i>Culture and Development</i> <i>Des Gasper</i>	96
<i>Debt Crisis</i> <i>A.P. Thirlwall</i>	102
<i>Democracy and Development</i> <i>Irma Adelman</i>	105
<i>Dependency</i> <i>John S. Saul and Colin Leys</i>	111
<i>Development Ethics</i> <i>Denis Goulet</i>	115
<i>Diploma Disease</i> <i>Angela W. Little</i>	121
<i>Disability and Development</i> <i>Barbara Harriss-White and Devi Sridhar</i>	126
<i>Disaster Mitigation</i> <i>Ailsa Holloway</i>	130
<i>The Domar Model</i> <i>Robert M. Solow</i>	135
<i>East Asian Crisis</i> <i>Kaushik Basu</i>	138
<i>Economic Aid</i> <i>Howard White</i>	141
<i>Education for All and the Millennium Development Goals</i> <i>Keith M. Lewin</i>	145
<i>Education, Returns to</i> <i>Geeta Kingdon</i>	152

Endogenous Growth	<i>Heinz D. Kurz</i>	158
Environment and Development	<i>David Pearce</i>	164
Ethnicity	<i>Robert H. Bates</i>	167
Famine as a Social Phenomenon	<i>S.R. Osmani</i>	174
Food Security	<i>John Cathie</i>	178
Foreign Direct Investment	<i>Luiz de Mello</i>	183
Gender and Development	<i>Ruth Pearson</i>	189
Global Inequalities	<i>Richard Jolly</i>	196
Globalisation and Development	<i>Leslie Sklair</i>	200
Globalisation and Development Policy	<i>Ian Goldin</i>	204
Green Revolution and Biotechnology	<i>Jonathan R. Pincus</i>	207
Haq, Mahbub ul (1934–1998)	<i>Sakiko Fukuda-Parr and Selim Jahan</i>	213
The Harrod Model of Growth and Some Early Reactions to It		
<i>G.C. Harcourt</i>		219
Hill, Polly (1914–2005)	<i>C.A. Gregory</i>	223
Hirschman, Albert Otto (b. 1915)	<i>Oswaldo Feinstein</i>	226
History and Development Studies	<i>Amiya Bagchi</i>	230
HIV/AIDS and Development	<i>Tony Barnett</i>	236
Human Capital	<i>Sriya Iyer</i>	240
Human Development	<i>Mozaffar Qizilbash</i>	245
Human Development and Economic Growth	<i>Gustav Ranis</i>	250
Human Development Index	<i>Amartya K. Sen</i>	256
Human Rights	<i>Bas de Gaay Fortman</i>	260
Human Security	<i>Selim Jahan</i>	266
Income Distribution	<i>Richard Jolly</i>	272
Inequality Measurement	<i>James E. Foster</i>	275
Informal Sector Employment	<i>Jan Breman</i>	281
Institutions and Development	<i>Pranab Bardhan</i>	285
Internal Migration and Rural Livelihood Diversification	<i>Rachel Murphy</i>	289
International Trade	<i>Arvind Panagariya</i>	295
Kaldor, Nicholas (1908–1986)	<i>J.S.L. McCombie</i>	299
Kalecki, Michał (1899–1970)	<i>Jan Toporowski</i>	304
Kindleberger, Charles Poor (1910–2003)	<i>Mića Panić</i>	309
Kuznets, Simon (1901–1985)	<i>Moshe Syrquin</i>	315
Labour Markets	<i>Guy Standing</i>	323
Land Reform	<i>Henry Bernstein</i>	328
Least Developed Countries	<i>Dharam Ghai</i>	333
The Lewis Model	<i>Prabhat Patnaik</i>	337
Lewis, (William) Arthur (1915–1991)	<i>Andrew S. Downes</i>	341
Livelihoods Approach	<i>Frank Ellis</i>	345
Marx, Karl (1818–1883)	<i>Peter Nolan</i>	350
Media Communications and Development	<i>Rachel Murphy</i>	356
Microfinance	<i>Michael Woolcock</i>	363
Migration for Rural Work	<i>Ben Rogaly</i>	365
Migration, International	<i>Ronald Skeldon</i>	370

Militarism and Development	<i>Jean Drèze</i>	375
Military Expenditure and Economic Growth	<i>Jean Drèze</i>	377
Millennium Development Goals	<i>Howard White</i>	382
Missing Women	<i>Stephan Klasen</i>	389
Modernisation Theory	<i>Ray Kiely</i>	395
Myrdal, Gunnar (1898–1987)	<i>Paul Streeten</i>	399
National Accounting	<i>John M. Hartwick</i>	405
National Economic Planning	<i>Paul G. Hare</i>	409
Nationalism and Development	<i>John Harriss</i>	414
NGOs and Civil Society	<i>Anthony Bebbington and Sam Hickey</i>	417
North, Douglass (b. 1920)	<i>Alexander J. Field</i>	423
Participatory Research	<i>Caterina Ruggeri Laderchi</i>	427
Planning	<i>Marshall Goldman</i>	432
Population and Development	<i>Tim Dyson</i>	436
Population: Policy and Ethics	<i>Shailaja Fennell</i>	441
Post-Development	<i>Arturo Escobar</i>	447
Poverty and Growth	<i>Martin Ravallion</i>	451
Poverty Measurement	<i>Stefan Dercon</i>	457
Poverty, Characteristics of	<i>Mamphela Ramphela</i>	465
Prebisch, Raul (1901–1986)	<i>Edgar J. Dosman</i>	468
Privatisation	<i>Paul Cook, Colin Kirkpatrick and David Parker</i>	473
Property Rights and Development	<i>Daniel W. Bromley</i>	479
Public Works	<i>Anna McCord</i>	484
Purchasing Power Parity	<i>John Cullis</i>	488
Rawls, John (1921–2002)	<i>Nigel Dower</i>	494
Refugees	<i>Khalid Koser</i>	499
Religion and Development	<i>Sabina Alkire</i>	502
Rent Seeking and Corruption	<i>Mushtaq Khan</i>	510
Robinson, (Edward) Austin (Gossage) (1897–1993)	<i>G.C. Harcourt</i>	520
Robinson, Joan (1903–1983)	<i>G.C. Harcourt</i>	525
Rural Poverty Reduction	<i>Frank Ellis</i>	530
Seers, Dudley (1920–1983)	<i>Mike Faber</i>	535
Sen, Amartya Kumar (b. 1933)	<i>Carl Riskin</i>	540
Sharecropping	<i>Terence J. Byres</i>	545
Singer, Hans (1910–2006)	<i>D. John Shaw</i>	549
Smith, Adam (1723–1790)	<i>Peter Nolan</i>	554
Social Capital	<i>Ben Fine</i>	559
Social Exclusion	<i>Adolfo Figueroa</i>	563
Social Justice	<i>Christopher Bertram</i>	568
The Solow–Swan Model	<i>Robert Dixon</i>	573
State and Development	<i>Atul Kohli</i>	579
Stock Market and Economic Development	<i>Ajit Singh</i>	584
Streeten, Paul Patrick (b. 1917)	<i>Hugh Stretton</i>	591
Structural Adjustment	<i>Howard Stein</i>	596
Structural Transformation	<i>Moshe Syrquin</i>	601

Structure and Agency	<i>Jan Douwe van der Ploeg</i>	607
Sustainable Consumption	<i>David Pearce</i>	612
Sustainable Development	<i>David Pearce</i>	615
Technology and Development	<i>Sanjaya Lall</i>	620
Tinbergen, Jan (1903–1994)	<i>Louis Emmerij</i>	626
Tourism and Development	<i>Ron Ayres</i>	629
Trade and Industrial Policy	<i>Ha-Joon Chang</i>	633
Trade Negotiations and Protectionism	<i>Chien Yen Goh</i>	637
Transition	<i>Michael Ellman</i>	643
Transnational Corporations	<i>Bruce Weisse</i>	648
Uneconomic Growth	<i>Herman E. Daly</i>	654
Urban Livelihoods	<i>Carole Rakodi</i>	659
Urbanisation and Third World Cities	<i>David Satterthwaite</i>	664
Vulnerability and Coping	<i>Frank Ellis</i>	671
Washington Consensus	<i>John Weeks and Howard Stein</i>	676
Water and Development	<i>Jaqui Goldin</i>	680
<i>Index</i>		687