

Contents

Preface	v
Acknowledgments	vii
CHAPTER 1 Introduction to the Non-Western World	1
The Non-Western World	1
Sources of Ideas Shaping the Roots of Non-Western Culture	5
Interaction between Western and Non-Western Peoples	10
Response of the Two Major Non-Western Civilizations to the West	17
Democracy, Development, and Environment	28
Democracy and Human Rights	49
Geopolitical Landscape	57
Organization of the Non-Western World	62
Further Readings	68
CHAPTER 2 The Chinese Cultural Area	71
People's Republic of China	71
A Majestic Country	72
Evolution of the Chinese State	74
Transformation of One Fifth of Mankind	85
Environmental Diversity	90
Energy Resources	92
Land Use, Agriculture, and Food Supply	95
Industrialization	101
China's Economic Growth and the Environment	106
Growing Inequality and Corruption	110
Population in the People's Republic	113
Regions in Tension: Coastal and Interior Regions	125
China's Economic Frontiers: The Two Deltas	126
Peoples in Tension: The Han Majority and Ethnic Minorities	128
Status of Human Rights	132

Laogai: Integration of Production and Political Education	136
China's Dissident Movement	138
China's Prospects: Stability and Cohesion	140
Hong Kong	141
Macao	145
Taiwan	146
Mongolia	151
Further Readings	154
CHAPTER 3 Japan and Korea	157
The Geography	157
Historical and Cultural Roots	164
Japan's Political System	173
Territorial Disputes with Russia and China	174
Geographic Regions	175
Population and Demographic Transition	197
Agriculture in Japan	203
Urban Settlements	208
Development of the Modern Japanese Economy	214
Development and Environmental Degradation	226
Divided Korea	229
Further Readings	240
CHAPTER 4 Southeast Asia	243
Geographical Setting	243
Southeast Asia before Western Domination	245
Contemporary Patterns	247
Two Groups of Nations : Leading and Lagging States	248
Development of the Mekong Basin	291
Centrifugal Forces	292
The Golden Triangle: Myanmar, Thailand, and Laos	298
Southeast Asia's Disappearing Rainforests	299
Environmental Impacts of Development	304
Southeast Asia, China, Japan, and the United States: Shifts from Geopolitics to Geoeconomics	311
Future Prospects	315
Further Readings	316
CHAPTER 5 The Indian Subcontinent	319
Environmental Diversity	321
Historical Evolution	324

Cultural Diversity: Religions and Languages	334
Democracy and Human Rights in the Subcontinent	345
Population and Demographic Change	348
Republic of India	348
Islamic Republic of Pakistan	383
Bangladesh	394
The Himalayan Kingdoms	398
Sri Lanka: A Country at War with Itself	401
Maldives	404
Future Challenges on the Subcontinent	405
Further Readings	407

CHAPTER 6 The Islamic World of the Middle East	409
The Ebb and Flow of Empires	410
Origin and Diffusion of Islam	413
Politics of Islam	416
The Practice of Islam	416
Major Types of Settlement and the Ecological Triangle	424
Agriculture and Water in the Middle East	426
Form and Structure of Islamic Cities	429
Palestinians and Israelis: People Tied to Contested Land	433
Jordan and Syria	440
The Oil-Producing States	441
Egypt: A Threadbare Economy Battles the Tide of Population	457
Afghanistan, Turkey, and Muslim States of Central Asia	460
Countries of North Africa	476
The Middle East and the Twenty-First Century	479
Further Readings	480

CHAPTER 7 Sub-Saharan Africa	483
Regional Profile	485
Historical Evolution	486
Why Is Africa Underdeveloped?	491
Population Growth and Poor Agricultural Performance	494
Why Can't Africa Feed Itself?	499
Reconciling the Environment and Development Needs	502
AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa	511
Regions and Countries of Africa	515
Western Economic Aid to Africa	544
How Can and How Should Sub-Saharan Africa Develop?	547
Further Readings	548

CHAPTER 8 Future Prospects and Challenges	551
The Non-Western World: 1000–2000	551
Growth, Change, and Development	553
Three Major Challenges	560
The Twenty-First Century	575
Further Readings	577
Index	579