

Contents

MAPS	xxi
TABLES	xxiii
PREFACE TO THE THIRD EDITION	xxv
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xxix
THE USE OF PINYIN	xxxi
I CONQUEST AND CONSOLIDATION	1
1 The Late Ming	7
THE GLORY OF THE MING	7 • TOWN AND FARM 12
CORRUPTION AND HARDSHIP	16 • THE MING COLLAPSE 21
2 The Manchu Conquest	26
THE RISE OF THE QING	26 • CONQUERING THE MING 32
ADAPTING TO CHINA	37 • CLASS AND RESISTANCE 43
3 Kangxi's Consolidation	48
THE WAR OF THE THREE FEUDATORIES, 1673–1681	48
TAIWAN AND MARITIME CHINA	51 • WOONING THE INTELLECTUALS 56
DEFINING THE BORDERS	62 • A MIXED LEGACY 67

4	Yongzheng's Authority	72
	ECONOMIC STRUCTURES 72 • THE QUESTION OF TAXES 79	
	THE CENTER AND CHANNELS OF POWER 83 • MORAL AUTHORITY 88	
5	Chinese Society and the Reign of Qianlong	94
	"LIKE THE SUN AT MIDDAY" 94 • EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY	
	CONFUCIANISM 100 • <i>THE DREAM OF THE RED CHAMBER</i> 104	
	QIANLONG'S LATER YEARS 108	
6	China and the Eighteenth-Century World	115
	MANAGING THE FOREIGNERS 115 • ALIENS AND CHINESE LAW 121	
	OPIUM 127 • WESTERN IMAGES OF CHINA 131	
II	FRAGMENTATION AND REFORM	137
7	The First Clash with the West	143
	THE RESPONSE OF CHINA'S SCHOLARS 143 • CHINA'S POLITICAL	
	RESPONSE 147 • BRITAIN'S MILITARY RESPONSE 152 • THE NEW	
	TREATY SYSTEM 158	
8	The Crisis Within	164
	SOCIAL DISLOCATION NORTH AND SOUTH 164 • THE TAIPING 168	
	FOREIGN PRESSURES 175 • THE NIAN REBELLION 178	
	MUSLIM REVOLTS 181	
9	Restoration through Reform	186
	CONFUCIAN REFORM 186 • DEFINING FOREIGN POLICY 191	
	THE MISSIONARY PRESENCE 196 • OVERSEAS CHINESE 202	
10	New Tensions in the Late Qing	208
	SELF-STRENGTHENING AND THE JAPANESE WAR 208 • THE REFORM	
	MOVEMENT OF 1898 215 • THREE SIDES OF NATIONALISM 222	
	EMERGING FORCES 228	

	11	The End of the Dynasty	234
		THE QING CONSTITUTION 234 • NEW RAILWAYS, NEW ARMY 238	
		NATIONALISTS AND SOCIALISTS 244 • QING FALL 249	
III		ENVISIONING STATE AND SOCIETY	255
	12	The New Republic	261
		EXPERIMENT IN DEMOCRACY 261 • THE RULE OF YUAN SHIKAI 267	
		MILITARISTS IN CHINA AND CHINESE IN FRANCE 273	
	13	“A Road Is Made”	279
		THE WARNING VOICE OF SOCIAL DARWINISM 279 • MARXIST	
		STIRRINGS 283 • THE FACETS OF MAY FOURTH 286	
		THE COMINTERN AND THE BIRTH OF THE CCP 295	
	14	The Fractured Alliance	301
		THE INITIAL AGREEMENT 301 • LAUNCHING THE NORTHERN	
		EXPEDITION 310 • SHANGHAI SPRING 316 • WUHAN SUMMER,	
		CANTON WINTER 321	
	15	The Guomindang in Power	327
		GUOMINDANG GOVERNMENT 327 • CULTURE AND IDEOLOGY 336	
		CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES 341 • CHINA AND JAPAN 348	
	16	Communist Survival	356
		THE CHINESE POOR 356 • MAO ZEDONG AND THE RURAL	
		SOVIETS 365 • THE LONG MARCH 375 • CRISIS AT XI'AN 381	
IV		WAR AND REVOLUTION	389
	17	World War II	397
		THE LOSS OF EAST CHINA 397 • CHINA DIVIDED 403	
		CHONGQING AND YAN'AN, 1938–1941 407 • CHONGQING AND YAN'AN	
		IN THE WIDENING WAR 416 • WAR'S END 423	

18	The Fall of the Guomindang State	433
	THE JAPANESE SURRENDER AND THE MARSHALL MISSION 433 • LAND REFORM AND THE MANCHURIAN BASE 439 • THE LOSING BATTLE WITH INFLATION 445 • DEFEAT OF THE GUOMINDANG ARMIES 451	
19	The Birth of the People's Republic	460
	COUNTRYSIDE AND TOWN, 1949–1950 460 • THE STRUCTURE OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT 465 • THE KOREAN WAR 469 • MASS PARTY, MASS CAMPAIGNS 478	
20	Planning the New Society	484
	THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN 484 • FOREIGN POLICY AND THE NATIONAL MINORITIES 493 • ARMY REFORM 499 • THE HUNDRED FLOWERS 505	
21	Deepening the Revolution	514
	THE GREAT LEAP FORWARD 514 • THE SINO-SOVIET RIFT 523 POLITICAL INVESTIGATION AND “SOCIALIST EDUCATION” 529	
22	Cultural Revolution	535
	THE CULT OF MAO AND THE CRITICS 535 • LAUNCHING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION 541 • PARTY RETRENCHMENT AND THE DEATH OF LIN BIAO 548	
V	RE-ENTERING THE WORLD	557
23	Reopening the Doors	565
	THE UNITED STATES AND THE NIXON VISIT 565 • ATTACKING CONFUCIUS AND LIN BIAO 570 • DEFINING THE ECONOMY, 1974–1975 575 1976: THE OLD GUARD DIES 580	

24	Redefining Revolution	587
	THE FOUR MODERNIZATIONS 587 • THE FIFTH MODERNIZATION 593	
	TAIWAN AND THE SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES 599 • “TRUTH FROM FACTS” 608	
25	Levels of Power	615
	ONE BILLION PEOPLE 615 • GOVERNING CHINA IN THE 1980s 623	
	THE PROBLEMS OF PROSPERITY, 1983–1984 629 • REBUILDING THE LAW 633	
26	Testing the Limits	639
	DEMOCRACY’S CHORUS 639 • BROADENING THE BASE 648 • SOCIAL STRAINS 654 • THE BREAKING POINT 657	
27	Century’s End	666
	RETURNING TO GROWTH 666 • ZONES AND GAMES 671 • LITTLE DRAGONS 675 • INTO THE SEA 678 • DENG’S PASSING 682	
28	Breakthrough?	690
	THE RANGE OF OPTIONS 690 • THE HU/WEN YEARS 694	
	THE ECONOMIC CHALLENGES 697 • GLOBAL PREOCCUPATIONS 699	
	CULTURAL PARAMETERS 702	
	APPENDIXES	A1
	NOTES AND PERMISSIONS	A3
	FURTHER READINGS	A25
	GLOSSARY	A53
	ILLUSTRATION CREDITS	A77
	A NOTE ON THE CALLIGRAPHY	A81
	INDEX	A83

Illustrations appear following pages 36, 132, 222, 352, 456, 628, and 678.