Contents

	ibutors	
Chapter 1:	Caves and rockshelters in medieval Europe: religious and secular use Knut Andreas Bergsvik and Marion Dowd	1
Part I: Nort	THWESTERN EUROPE	
Chapter 2:	Entering other realms: Sámi burials in natural rock cavities and caves in northern Fenno-Scandinavia between 900 BC and AD 1700 Asgeir Svestad	13
Chapter 3:	The perception and use of caves and rockshelters in Late Iron Age and medieval western Norway c. AD 550–1550 Knut Andreas Bergsvik	32
Chapter 4:	A holy cave and womb: the sanctuary on the island of Selja and the birth of the first Norwegian saints Alf Tore Hommedal	63
Chapter 5:	Signs from the Pictish underground: early medieval cave ritual at the Sculptor's Cave, north-east Scotland Lindsey Büster and Ian Armit	85
Chapter 6:	Marking caves in Scotland and Iceland: characterising an early medieval phenomenon Kristján Ahronson	97
Chapter 7:	Saintly associations with caves in Ireland from the early medieval period (AD 400–1169) through to recent times Marion Dowd	116
PART II: IBER	LIA AND THE MEDITERRANEAN	
Chapter 8:	Hidden in the depths, far from people: Funerary activities in the Lower Gallery of La Garma and the use of natural caves as burial places in early medieval Cantabria, northern Spain Pablo Arias, Roberto Ontañón, Enrique Gutiérrez Cuenca, José Ángel Hierro Gárate, Francisco Etxeberria, Lourdes Herrasti and Paloma Uzquiano	133

Chapter 9:	Christian and Muslim patterns of secular and religious cave use in the Iberian Peninsula in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages (fifth/sixth to eleventh/twelfth centuries AD) Manel Feijoó	152
Chapter 10:	The occupation and use of natural caves in the Ligurian-Piedmontese region between Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages (fifth to late seventh century AD) Paolo de Vingo	165
Chapter 11:	The culture of rock-cut cemeteries and artificial ritual caves in Roman and Byzantine Malta Mario Buhagiar	185
Chapter 12:	Investigating cave dwelling in medieval Malta (AD 800–1530) Keith Buhagiar	201
PART III: CEN	NTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE	
Chapter 13:	The use of caves for religious purposes in early medieval Germany (AD 500–1200) Mechthild Schulze-Dörrlamm	219
Chapter 14:	Knights in the dark: on the function of Polish caves in the Middle Ages Michal Wojenka	232
Chapter 15:	Medieval cave sites in the Czech Republic Vladimír Peša	247
Chapter 16:	Bull Rock Cave (Býčí skála), Czech Republic, and its environs in the Middle Ages Martin Golec	261
Chapter 17:	The form and fabric of Late Antique and medieval cave use in Slovenia Agni Prijatelj	275
Chapter 18:	The triconchial medieval cave churches of Eski-Kermen (Crimea): recent results of investigations Nicolas V. Dneprovsky	298