

Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	page ix		
<i>Foreword</i>	xiii		
<i>Preface</i>	xv		
Part 1 Restoration policy and infrastructure			
1 The Americas: with special reference to the United States of America	3	9 Beaches	197
MOHAN K. WALI, NIRANDER M. SAFAYA AND FATIH EVRENDILEK		CLIVE A. WALMSLEY	
2 Europe	32	10 Coastal dunes	214
F. JANE MADGWICK AND TIM A. JONES		SIGURDUR GREIPSSON	
3 Africa	57	11 Saltmarshes	238
WILLIAM M. ADAMS		JOY B. ZEDLER AND PAUL ADAM	
4 Asia	78	12 Rivers and streams	267
4a India	78	PETER W. DOWNS, KEVIN S. SKINNER AND G. MATT KONDOLF	
B. B. DHAR AND M. K. CHAKRABORTY		13 Lakes	297
4b China: progress in the reclamation of degraded land	89	ERIK JEPPESEN AND ILKKA SAMMALKORPI	
MING H. WONG AND ANTHONY D. BRADSHAW		14 Freshwater wetlands	325
5 Oceania	99	BRYAN D. WHEELER, RUSS P. MONEY AND SUE C. SHAW	
IAN D. HANNAM AND ALISON M. COCHRANE		15 Polar tundra	355
		BRUCE C. FORBES AND JAY D. MCKENDRICK	
		16 High-elevation ecosystems	376
		KRYSTYNA M. URBANSKA AND JEANNE C. CHAMBERS	
		17 Atlantic heathlands	401
		NIGEL R. WEBB	
Part 2 The biomes		18 Calcareous grasslands	419
6 Marine and coastal ecosystems	121	MICHAEL J. HUTCHINGS AND ALAN J. A. STEWART	
STEPHEN J. HAWKINS, JANETTE R. ALLEN, PAULINE M. ROSS AND MARTIN J. GENNER		19 Prairies	443
7 Seagrasses	149	SCOTT D. WILSON	
MARK S. FONSECA, W. JUDSON KENWORTHY, BRIAN E. JULIUS, SHARON SHUTLER AND STEPHANIE FLUKE		20 Semi-arid woodlands and desert fringes	466
8 Coral reefs	171	JAMES ARONSON, EDWARD LE FLOC'H AND CARLOS OVALLE	
SUSAN CLARK			

21 Australian semi-arid lands and savannas	486	24 Tropical dry forest: Area de Conservación Guanacaste, northwestern Costa Rica	559
DAVID J. TONGWAY AND JOHN A. LUDWIG		DANIEL H. JANZEN	
22 Temperate woodlands	503	<i>Index</i>	585
PETER BUCKLEY, SATOSHI ITO AND STÉPHANE McLACHLAN			
23 Tropical moist forest	539		
KAREN D. HOLL			