

# CONTENTS

<b>Preface</b> .....	9
<b>Extended Abstracts</b>	
Issues in the Use of Haemopoietic Growth Factors in Peripheral Blood	
Progenitor Transplantation .....	13
How to Circumvent Chemotherapy-induced Myelosuppression .....	15
Bleeding and Thrombosis in Malignancy .....	17
Quality of Life in Patients with Hematological Malignancies .....	21
Recombinant Human Granulocyte/Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor (rhGM-CSF) as Adjunct to Chemotherapy in Aggressive Non- Hodgkin Lymphomas .....	27
Minimal Residual Disease After BMT for CML .....	32
Cardioprotection by Dexrazoxane (Cardioxane; ICRF 187): Progress in Supportive Care .....	34
Febrile Neutropenia .....	38
Ethical Problems of Supportive Care in Cancer Children .....	44
Supportive Care in Cancer Children State of the Art 1994 .....	46
Prevention and Therapy of Fungal Infections .....	49
Medical Treatment of Cancer Pain .....	51
Trends in Clinical Investigation of Novel Anti-Infectives .....	54
Nutritional Support of Chemotherapy and Radiation Therapy Side Effects .....	55
Advances in the Nutritional Management of Patients with Advanced Malignancy .....	59
Bisphosphonates in Bone Pain and Bone Metastases .....	63
The Necessity of Continual Changes in Oncology Care .....	66
Pitfalls in Paediatric Oncology .....	71
Problems with Virus Infections After Allogeneic Bone Marrow Trans- plantation .....	75
Nutrition Support in Hematological Oncology .....	78
<b>Abstracts</b>	
<b>Session 1: INFECTIONS IN IMMUNOCOMPROMISED HOSTS</b>	
Bronchoalveolar Lavage (Bal) in the Diagnosis of the Affection of Lungs by Fungi in Patients with Leukemia .....	83
Fluconazole Prophylaxis of Fungal Infections in Adult Acute Leu- kemia Patients .....	84
Oropharyngeal and Oesophageal Candidiasis in Patients with Malignancy Treated with Fluconazole .....	85
Liposomal Amphotericins in the Treatment of Invasive Fungal Infec- tions in Cancer Patients .....	86
Comparison between Two Regimens of Selective Decontamination in Neutropenic Patients .....	87
Septic Shock in Patients with Hematological Malignancies .....	88
A Circadian Distribution to Febrile Episodes in Neutropenic Patients ....	89
Correction of Neutropenia by Lithium Carbonate in Radiation Therapy of Patients with Hodgkin's Disease .....	90

## **Session 2: CHEMOTHERAPY SIDE EFFECTS, PREVENTION AND TREATMENT**

Early Detection and Cardioxane in the Prevention of Anthracycline Induced Cardiac Toxicity .....	91
Gastric Motility in Patients with Cancer .....	92
Ondansetron (+/- Dexamethasone) Is a Very Efficient Anti-Emetic Treatment in High Dose 4-Epirubicin (4-EPI) Chemotherapy .....	93
Antiemetic Effect of Medrol in the Course of Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma Chemotherapy .....	94
Our Experience with Improving Quality of Antiemetic Therapy .....	95
The Relationship between Busulphan Concentration and Toxicity during High-Dose Therapy .....	96

## **Session 3: NUTRITION PROBLEMS**

Evaluation of Adequacy of Standard Nutritional Dietary Support within the Course of Chemotherapy in Hematological Malignant Patients ..	97
Comparison of Medium and Long Chain Triglyceride Metabolism in Intensive Care Patients with Cancer on Parenteral Nutrition .....	98

## **Session 4: CARE IN PEDIATRIC HEMATOLOGY AND ONCOLOGY**

The Immunocompetent Cells in Levamisole Treated Children with Brain Tumor .....	99
Passive Immunization and Epidemiology of HBV and HVC Infections in Children with Hematologic Malignancies .....	100
Colony Stimulating Factors in Pediatric Malignancies .....	101
Prevention of Infection by Ofloxacin and Ciproflaxin in Children with Neutropenia .....	102
Infectious Complications of Modern Treatment of Acute Leukemia in Children .....	103
Cardiac Toxicity after Anthracycline Therapy in Children Treated for Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia .....	104
A Propective Two-Centre Study of Polyurethane Cuffed Central Venous Catheters in Children & Adolescents .....	106
A Prospective Two-Centre Study of Central Venous Catheters with Ports in Children & Adolescents .....	107
Neuropsychological Function after Treatment Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia .....	108
Cognitive Function in Children Treated with Chemo- and Radiotherapy .....	109
Hypnotherapy of Pain in Children with Leukemia .....	110

## **Session 5: THE ROLE OF CYTOKINES IN SUPPORTIVE CARE**

The Administration of G-CSF in the Neutropenic Adult Patients in the Induction Therapy of Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia .....	111
Treatment of Granulocytopenia Induced by Myelotoxic Chemotherapy in Patients with Testicular Tumors with Recombinant G-CSF .....	112
Prevention of Chemotherapy-Induced Neutropenia by Human Recom-	

binant Granulocyte/Macrophage Colony-stimulating Factor (rhGM-CSF) ..... 113

The Effect of Recombinant Human Erythropoietin (r-HuEPO, Eprex\*) in the Treatment of Anemia of Patients with Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia ..... 114

Erythropoietin for the Treatment of Anemia in Multiple Myeloma ..... 115

Administration of Erythropoietin to Cancer Patients ..... 116

The Peripheral Stem Cells Cryopreservation: Use of Hemopoietic Growth Factors in Vitro ..... 117

Expression of Cytokine Receptors on Different Normal and Leukemic Cells ..... 118

Tumor Necrosis Factors (TNF) Binding Proteins (Soluble TNF Receptor Forms) in Multiple Myeloma and Other Malignancies ..... 119

Effective Treatment of Disease Related Anaemia in B-Chronic Lymphocytic Leukaemia Patients with Recombinant Human Erythropoietin (r-HuEPO)..... 120

**Session 6: BLOOD COAGULATION DISORDERS IN CANCER PATIENTS**

Hemorrhagic Diathesis in Acute Leukemias ..... 122

The Relationship between Bleeding Symptoms and Blood Platelets Count in Patients with Hematologic Malignances. When to Start Substitution? ..... 123

Risk Factors in Appearance of Thromboembolic Complications in the Patients with Gynecological Malignancy during Irradiation Treatment ..... 124

**Session 7: SUPPORTIVE CARE IN BONE MARROW TRANSPLANTATION**

Supportive Care Protocol for Patients Receiving High-Dose Chemotherapy and Autologous Marrow/Stem Cell Rescue for Poor Risk Breast Cancer ..... 125

Peripheral Stem Cells Transplantation — Our Experience ..... 126

A Study of Prophylactic G-CSF after Allogeneic Bone Marrow Transplantation ..... 127

Prevention and Therapy of CMV Disease after Allogeneic BMT: Strategy at the University Hospital Bratislava ..... 128

Intravenous Immunoglobulin Does not Influence Early Morbidity after Allogeneic Bone Marrow Transplantation ..... 129

**Session 8: QUALITY OF LIFE, NURSING, PAIN RELIEF**

Home Hospice Care — an Oncology Service ..... 130

One Year's Experience of the First Department of Palliative Care in the Moravian Region of the Czech Republic ..... 131

Implantable Access System — Ports for Therapy in Patients with Malignant Diseases ..... 132

Implantable Subcutaneous Ports — Advances in Venous Access Devices and Nursing Management Strategies ..... 133

Role of the Physiotherapist in the Care of People with Hematological Disease .....	134
Psychological Peculiarities of Cancer Carriers and Methods of Their Correction .....	135
Mental Hygiene in a Complex Hemato-Oncological Treatment .....	136
Late Complication of the Treatment in Patients with Malignant Lymphomas and Their Social and Professional Reinsertion .....	137
Effect of Clodronate on Pyridinoline and Deoxypyridinoline as Specific Markers of Bone Resorption in Multiple Myeloma .....	138
Increasing Bone Density in Myeloma Patients after the Administration of Clodronate (Bonafos Leiras).....	139
Bisphosphonates in Bone Pain and Bone Metastases .....	140
 <b>Session 9: VARIA</b>	
Hyperviscose Syndrome — Treatment with Plasmaphereses .....	141
Urinary Pyridinium Cross-Links: Markers of Higher Bone Resorption in Patients with Hematological Disease .....	142
Organized Chaos Approach — Complementary Rather Than Supportive Treatment .....	143
Appendix: Antiemetic Treatment in Cancer Chemotherapy in 1994 (R.J. Gralla).....	144
List of Authors .....	148
Note .....	151