

# CONTENTS

NOTATIONAL CONVENTIONS .....	7
PREFACE .....	10
<b>CHAPTER ONE:</b>	
<b>BEYOND THE SENTENCE: TEXT AND DISCOURSE</b>	
1.1 BEYOND THE SENTENCE.....	13
Two complementary types of text analysis .....	14
The scope of analysis.....	14
Role of syntactic processes .....	15
Three components projected into sentence-as-a-part-of-the-text.....	16
Hierarchical and relational aspects of the structure of text .....	17
Language in context and language as context .....	17
Visual support in text processing.....	18
1.2 TEXT AND DISCOURSE.....	19
1.3 WHAT IS TEXT? .....	21
Some definitions of text .....	22
Halliday's multidimensional approach to text .....	22
Text as a semantic concept.....	23
How text is organised.....	23
1.4 TEXT TYPES AND TEXT STRATEGIES .....	24
1.4.1 Text types.....	24
Definition of a text type .....	25
Identifying text types.....	25
1.4.2 Text strategies (perspectivization in text).....	26
Decision-making strategies in narrative texts.....	26
1.5 STANDARDS OF TEXTUALITY.....	29
1.5.1 COHESION .....	29
Cohesive links (ties).....	30
a. Reference and its types .....	31
The scope of reference .....	33
b. Grammatical cohesion.....	35
Morphological categories: tense .....	35
Verbal voice .....	36
Verbal mood .....	37
Definiteness.....	37
Recurrence with a shift in Parts of Speech .....	39
Syntax: multiple recurrence of a sentence pattern.....	39

Recursiveness.....	40
Junction.....	42
Punctuation marks .....	43
c. Lexical cohesion .....	44
Lexical replacement .....	44
Repetition of lexical items .....	46
Lexical relationship: semantic contiguity .....	47
d. Lexico-grammatical cohesion.....	49
Negation.....	49
Modality .....	50
1.5.1.1 Implicit signals of cohesion .....	50
Implicit versus incomplete.....	51
Concluding remarks.....	55
1.5.2 COHERENCE.....	55
Bridging assumption (inference) .....	60
1.5.2.1 Coherence and text colonies .....	62
Arbitrary and non-arbitrary sequences .....	65
Influence of mainstream text on interpreting colonies.....	65
1.5.3 INTENTIONALITY AND ACCEPTABILITY .....	66
1.5.4 SITUATIONALITY .....	68
1.5.5 INTERTEXTUALITY AND ALLUSION.....	69
Pre-text and active text .....	70
1.5.6 INFORMATIVITY .....	71
Negotiating informativity .....	73
1.5.7 SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING .....	74
<b>INTRODUCTION TO CHAPTERS TWO AND THREE .....</b>	<b>76</b>
Parameters influencing our choice .....	77
Three principles influencing our choice.....	77
Grounding.....	79

**CHAPTER TWO:  
PACKAGING INFORMATION IN TEXT - CONSTRUCTIONS  
FOR HIGHLIGHTING**

2.0 CLASSIFYING CRITERIA .....	82
Degree of explicitness .....	82
Recoverability .....	83
Contrastiveness.....	84
2.1 CLEFT-CONSTRUCTION .....	85
Element-focussed and clause-focussed clefts .....	88

2.2 PSEUDO-CLEFT CONSTRUCTIONS .....	90
2.2.1 Pseudo-clefts proper .....	90
2.2.2 Inverted pseudo-clefts .....	91
2.2.3 Other constructions.....	92
2.3 THERE- CONSTRUCTIONS.....	93
Existential and presentative THERE.....	96
Definiteness in existential THERE .....	98
Hearer-old entities treated as hearer-new.....	98
Hearer-new tokens of hearer-old types.....	99
Hearer-old entities newly instantiating a variable.....	99
Hearer-new entities with individuating description .....	99
False “definites” .....	99
Definiteness in presentational THERE.....	100
2.4 FRONTING, INVERSION, LEFT- AND RIGHT-DISLOCATION.....	101
2.4.1 FRONTING .....	101
Focus pre-posing and topicalization.....	102
2.4.2 INVERSION.....	105
2.4.3 LEFT- AND RIGHT-DISLOCATION .....	106
2.4.3.1 Left dislocation.....	106
2.4.3.2 Right dislocation .....	107
2.5 ETRAPosition (END-FOCUS).....	108
2.6 PRE-POSING AND POST-POSING (a survey).....	110
2.7 CLASSIFYING CRITERIA (an overview) .....	111
2.8 A BRIEF COMPARISON WITH CZECH .....	112
2.9 SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING .....	115

### **CHAPTER THREE: COMMUNICATIVE VALUE OF DEVIANT (IRREGULAR) STRUCTURES**

3.1 REGULARITY, IRREGULARITY AND DEVIATION .....	116
Defining deviation.....	116
Deviation and highlighting .....	117
Deviation based on quantity .....	117
Macro-textual perspective .....	117
Deviation as a scale (continuum) .....	117
3.2 TYPES OF DEVIATION .....	118
3.3 DATA .....	121
3.4 ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES.....	121
Deviation based on structure frame stereotypes .....	121
Deviation through referential distance .....	123
Deviation through ramification.....	124

3.5 CONCLUSION.....	127
3.6 SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING .....	127
<b>CHAPTER FOUR:</b>	
<b>EVALUATIVE PREDICATIONS AND EVALUATIVE CONSTRUCTIONS</b>	
4.0 INTRODUCTION .....	129
4.1 EVALUATIVE PREDICATIONS.....	130
4.1.1 Explicit vs. implicit evaluation .....	131
4.1.2 Types of explicit evaluation .....	132
4.1.2.1 Extrapositional evaluation .....	132
4.1.2.2 Intrapositional evaluation .....	133
4.1.3 Text perspective .....	136
4.1.4 Structural patterns .....	137
4.1.5 Communicative sentence types.....	138
4.1.6 The role of pragmatics .....	139
4.1.6.1 Evaluation in compliments.....	140
4.2 EVALUATIVE CONSTRUCTIONS .....	142
4.2.1 Tautologies .....	142
4.2.1.1 Formal characteristics of tautologies.....	142
4.2.1.2 Functional characteristics of tautologies.....	144
Three basic functions of tautologies.....	144
4.2.2 Miscellaneous cases .....	146
4.3 A BRIEF COMPARISON WITH CZECH .....	147
4.4 SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING .....	148
<b>CONCLUSION .....</b>	149
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	150