

Contents

1. Introduction	11
1.1. Why do we need segment boundaries?	11
1.2. What do we mean by “the boundary”?	16
1.3. Phonetic features	20
1.3.1. Inherent phonetic features.....	20
1.3.2. Extrinsic phonetic features	21
1.3.3. Segment boundaries and distribution of phonetic features	22
1.4. Methodological and terminological remarks.....	23
2. Intervocalic plosives	27
2.1. Articulatory and acoustic lead-in.....	27
2.2. Inherent phonetic features and basic segmentation rules.....	28
2.3. Additional segmentation guidelines	32
2.4. Summary	39
3. Intervocalic fricatives	40
3.1. Articulatory and acoustic lead-in.....	40
3.2. Inherent phonetic features and basic segmentation rules.....	42
3.3. Additional segmentation guidelines	44
3.4. The “less fricative” fricatives, /v/ and /h/	47
3.5. On segmenting affricates.....	54
3.6. Summary	55
4. Intervocalic nasal consonants	56
4.1. Articulatory and acoustic lead-in.....	56
4.2. Inherent phonetic features and basic segmentation rules.....	57
4.3. Vowel-nasal boundary.....	59
4.4. Nasal-vowel boundary.....	61
4.5. Summary	66
5. Intervocalic trills	67
5.1. Articulatory and acoustic lead-in.....	67

5.2. Inherent phonetic features and basic segmentation rules	68
5.2.1. The “cycle-oriented” way	70
5.2.2. The “extended” way	71
5.3. Additional segmentation guidelines	72
5.4. The Czech fricative trill ř	75
5.5. Summary	77
6. Intervocalic glides	79
6.1. Articulatory and acoustic lead-in	79
6.2. Inherent phonetic features and basic segmentation rules	80
6.2.1. Acoustic approach	80
6.2.2. Perceptual approach	82
6.3. Additional segmentation guidelines	84
6.4. Summary	90
7. Intervocalic lateral alveolar approximant.....	92
7.1. Articulatory and acoustic lead-in	92
7.2. Inherent phonetic features and basic segmentation rules	93
7.3. Other segmentation guidelines	95
7.4. Summary	99
8. Obstruent clusters of different manner of articulation	101
8.1. Articulatory and acoustic lead-in	101
8.2. Basic segmentation rules	101
8.3. Additional segmentation guidelines	104
8.4. Summary	107
9. Obstruent-liquid sequences	108
9.1. Clusters with [l]	108
9.2. Clusters with [r]	113
9.3. Summary	114
10. Sequences of speechsounds with the same manner of articulation	115
10.1. Clusters of two consecutive stops	115
10.2. Clusters of two consecutive fricatives	119
10.3. Summary	123

11. The glottal stop in word-initial vowels.....	125
11.1. Plosive-like glottal stop	125
11.2. Creaky glottal stop	128
11.3. Summary.....	131
12. Utterance beginnings and ends	132
12.1. Initial speechsounds.....	132
12.2. Final speechsounds	136
12.3. Summary.....	140
13. Conclusion	141
14. References.....	144
