

CONTENTS

Preface	5
1. EC Environmental Policy and Law	7
1.1 European Community	7
1.2 The objectives of EC Environmental Policy	12
1.3 The Sixth Environment Action Programme of the European Community (2002-2012)	13
1.4 Principles of EC Environmental Policy and Law	15
1.5 Sources of EC Environmental Law	23
1.6 Implementation of EC Environmental Law	26
1.7 Monitoring of EC Environmental Law	27
2. Horizontal Measures	29
2.1 Access to environmental information	29
2.2 Environmental assessment	37
2.3 Integrated prevention and pollution control	43
2.4 Accident prevention	45
2.5 Eco-labeling and Environmental Auditing	49
2.6 Environmental Liability	55
2.7 LIFE – Financial Instrument for the Environment	59
2.8 Standardizing and rationalizing reports	60
3. Biodiversity and Nature Conservation	62
3.1 Scope and aims of Community policy and legislation	62
3.2 International Conventions	63
3.3 Habitat protection	67
3.4 Protection of threatened species	70
3.5 Animal welfare	74
4. Air Pollution	79
4.1 Scope and aims of Community policy and legislation	79
4.2 International Conventions	79
4.3 Air quality values	82
4.4 Pollution emissions from installations	87
4.5 Pollution emissions from mobile sources	92
4.6 Acidification, soil eutrophication and ground-level ozone	95
4.7 Ozone Depletion	98
4.8 Climate Change	101
5. Water Protection and Management	112
5.1 Objectives and scope of Community policy and legislation	112
5.2 International Conventions	115
5.3 Basin district management and management of flood risks	122

5.4	Quality measures	126
5.5	Reduction of discharges into water	132
5.6	Protection of marine waters and marine ecosystems	139
6.	Waste	143
6.1	Scope and aims of Community policy and legislation.	143
6.2	International Convention	144
6.3	Framework waste legislation.	145
6.4	Waste management operations	158
6.5	Specific Waste Streams	163
7.	Nuclear safety and radioactive waste.	176
7.1	Scope and aims of Community policy and legislation.	176
7.2	International Conventions	179
7.3	Safety of nuclear installations	181
7.4	Risk from ionizing radiation	183
7.5	Transboundary shipments	186
7.6	Radiological emergency	189
8.	Prevention of Noise Pollution.	190
8.1	Scope of Community policy and legislation	190
8.2	Assessment and management of environmental noise.	191
8.3	Noise emissions from products	193
8.4	Transport	194
8.5	Machines and equipment	196
9.	Chemicals.	198
9.1	Scope and aims of Community policy and legislation.	198
9.2	International Convention	199
9.3	Classification, labeling and packaging	200
9.4	Registration, evaluation, authorisation and restriction of chemicals (REACH)	204
9.5	Export and import of dangerous chemicals	205
9.6	Good laboratory practice (GLP)	207
10.	Genetically Modified Organisms.	209
10.1	Scope and aims of Community policy and legislation.	209
10.2	International Conventions	210
10.3	Deliberate release of GMOs into the environment	211
10.4	Contained use of GM micro-organisms	214
10.5	Transboundary movement of GMOs.	216
	Resume	218
	Bibliography	219
	Author	221