

Table of Contents

Introduction	7
1. Maghreb Migration	13
Decline of Migration to Europe in the 1970s and 1980s	17
Policies of the Maghreb Countries concerning International Migration	21
Migration Policy of Maghreb Countries	26
Economic Dependence of Demographic Growth	29
Present Migration Movement	30
Maghreb Migration to Italy	34
Magreb migrants in France	36
Morrocan migrants in Spain	41
African Migration to Morocco	44
Libya and Its Problems with Sub-Saharan African Migration	47
Maghreb Migration to the Arab Countries	49
Money Transfers Sent by Maghreb Guest Workers to Their Home Countries	51
Migration Policy of the EU Countries Towards the Maghreb	55
Maghreb Migration in the Globalized World	56
Demographic Prospects	58
Migration and Security Concerns	60
2. Egypt – The Principal Source of Arab Migration	63
Demographic Trends	63
History of Egyptian Migration	66
Analysis of Temporary Labour Migration	70
Money Transfers by Egyptian Labourers	74
Foreign and Domestic Events that had an Important Effect on Migration Flows to and from Egypt	78
Social Integration of Egyptian Guest Workers	80
Internal Migration	82
Conclusions	82

3. Emigration Dynamics in the Levant Countries	85
Characteristics of the Region	85
History and Tradition of Migration	86
Regional Migration Stimuli	93
Emigration Processes in Jordan	95
Palestinian Migration and Refugees	101
Lebanon	106
Syria	111
Internal Migration	116
Migration Policies of Individual Countries	116
Lebanon and Money Transfers from Emigrants	121
4. International Migration and Changing Workforce Structure in the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) Countries	125
History of Migration	126
First Migration Phase	129
Second Migration Phase	130
Third Migration Phase	132
Current Change in the Structure of Domestic and Non-domestic Labour	134
Yemeni Migration	144
Iraq and Key Migration Developments	145
Kurdish Migration	146
Conclusion	149
The Czech Republic and Arab Migration	161
Bibliography	163
About the Author	176