Contents

Bibliography vii List of figures xv List of plates xxi List of charts xxiii List of tables xxiii

1 Preface and acknowledgements (H. Vymazalová) 1

2 Description of the site (H. Vymazalová) 3

3 The tomb owners (H. Vymazalová) 5

- 3.1 Kaiemtjenenet, the tomb owner of AS 38 5
 - 3.1.1 Name 5
 - 3.1.2 Title 6
- 3.2 Khnemet, relative of the owner of AS 59 6
 - 3.2.1 Name 6

4 Description of the structures in stratigraphic order

- (H. Vymazalová L. Varadzin) 9
 - 4.1 A structure with a child burial (33/AS59/2010) 9
 - 4.2 Tomb AS 60 11
 - 4.3 The terrace wall 13
 - 4.4 Tomb AS 58 13
 - 4.5 The tomb AS 38 mastaba of Kaiemtjenenet 16
 - 4.5.1 Earlier stage of the tomb AS 38/1 16
 - 4.5.2 Later stage of the tomb AS 38/2 17
 - 4.5.3 The court 20
 - 4.5.4 The shafts and burials 20
 - 4.6 Tomb AS 59 34
 - 4.6.1 Earlier stage of the tomb AS 59/1 34
 - 4.6.2 Later stage of the tomb AS 59/2 37
 - 4.6.3 The court 37
 - 4.6.4 The shaft 40
 - 4.6.5 Burials in and underneath the court of AS 59 41
 - 4.7 Structures AS 57 47
 - 4.7.1 The southern structure AS 57a-c 47
 - 4.7.1.1 The bottom part of the structure 47
 - 4.7.1.2 The upper part of the structure 49
 - 4.7.2 The northern structure AS 57d-e 50
 - 4.8 The wall of bread moulds 54

5 Finds (H. Vymazalová) 55

- 5.1 Stone objects 55
 - 5.1.1 Libation basins and offering tables 55
 - 5.1.2 Other stone objects 59
- 5.2 Wooden objects 60
 - 5.2.1 Headrests 60
- 5.3 Beads 62



vi

6 Ceramic finds from the tomb of Kaiemtjenenet and the neighbouring structures (K. Arias Kytnarová) 63

- 6.1 Archaeological context of the pottery finds 63
 - 6.1.1 Tomb AS 60 64
 - 6.1.2 Tomb AS 58 64
 - 6.1.3 The tomb of Kaiemtjenenet (AS 38) 64
 - 6.1.4 Tomb AS 59 77
 - 6.1.5 Tomb AS 57d-e 80
 - 6.1.6 Tomb AS 57a-c 83
 - 6.1.7 The wall of bread moulds 84
- 6.2 Typological observations 88
 - 6.2.1 Jars 88
 - 6.2.2 Bowls 95
 - 6.2.3 Bread forms 99
 - 6.2.4 Mud stoppers 103
 - 6.2.5 Tools 105
- 6.3 Dating of the structures 106
- 6.4 List of pottery contexts 106
- 6.5 List of pottery finds 108

7 Human skeletal remains (P. Zedníková Malá) 121

- 7.1 Methods 121
- 7.2 Description of human osteological remains 122
 - 7.2.1 Burials from the tomb of Kaiemtjenenet AS 38 122
 - 7.2.2 Burials from and around tomb AS 59 133
 - 7.2.3 Burial from structure AS 57 a-c 142
 - 7.2.4 Burials from structure AS 57 d-e 143
 - 7.2.5 Burial from tomb AS 60 150
- 7.3 Summary 152

8 Animal bones and invertebrate remains 157

- 8.1 The animal bones (Z. Sůvová) 157
 - 8.1.1 Animal finds from the site 157
 - 8.1.2 Pork consumption in Ancient Egypt 158
 - 8.1.3 Conclusion 159
- 8.2 Shells (Mollusca) (Z. Sůvová) 159
- 8.3 Insect fragments (H. Šuláková A. Bezděk) 160
 - 8.3.1 Dipteran puparia 160
 - 8.3.2 Fragments of beetles 161

9 Organic materials 163

- 9.1 Fragments of textiles from AS 38 and surrounding structures (H. Březinová) 163
- 9.2 Analysis of wooden finds finds from burial shafts of AS 38 (J. Beneš) 168
- 9.3 Plant remains (A. Pokorná) 171
 - 9.3.1 Methods 171
 - 9.3.2 Results 172
- 9.3.3 Conclusions 172

10 History and dating of the site (L. Varadzin – H. Vymazalová) 173

- 10.1 Development of the site and dating of the tombs 173
- 10.2 Family relations in the group 178
- 10.3 Conclusions and discussion 179

Plates 181