
CONTENTS

Introduction	5
<i>Part One</i>	
Approaches to Democratic Transition	7
I. The relative impacts on political change of structural factors versus individual actions and events	7
II. The degree to which political change is determined by national rather than international forces	11
III. The relative explanatory importance of political versus socio-economic factors	13
IV. A synthetic politico-institutional approach	19
<i>Part Two</i>	
Survey of Recent Political Transitions in Africa	25
Introduction	25
Causes and Contents of Political Transition in Africa	26
The Link Between Liberalisation and Transition	32
Characterising Political Transitions in Africa	35
One Step Forward Two Steps Backwards?	38
<i>Part Three</i>	
Predicaments of Successful Transition	41
Conclusion	53
Notes and References	55