

Content

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 2: WATER POLLUTANTS	3
2.1 Introduction	3
2.2 Heavy metals	3
2.3 Organic compounds	4
2.4 Pesticides	4
2.5 Acid deposition	4
2.6 Nutrients	5
2.7 Thermal pollution	5
2.8 Pathogens	5
2.9 Oxygen-demanding wastes	5
2.10 Salts	6
CHAPTER 3: PRINCIPLES OF HYDROGEOCHEMISTRY	7
3.1 Basic approaches	7
3.2 Thermodynamics	8
3.3 Kinetics	11
3.4 Oxidation-reduction (redox) reactions	12
3.5 Inorganic adsorption	14
CHAPTER 4: CARBONATE SYSTEM	19
4.1 Introduction	19
4.2 Acid-base reactions in carbonate system	19
4.3 Dissolution and precipitation reactions	28
4.4 Regulation of natural waters pH by carbonate system	32
CHAPTER 5: SAMPLING OF WATER AND SOLIDS	37
5.1 Basic considerations	37
5.2 Field parameters	37
5.3 Collection and preservation of samples	38
5.4 Sampling of solids	39
CHAPTER 6: PRINCIPLES OF GEOCHEMICAL MODELING	41
6.1 Introduction	41
6.2 Speciation models	41
6.3 Mass balance models	43
6.4 Forward models	44
6.5 Coupled transport and geochemical models	46

CHAPTER 7: INTRODUCTION TO TRANSPORT PROCESSES	49
7.1 Importance of transport processes	49
7.2 Diffusion	49
7.3 Advection	49
7.4 Dispersion	50
7.5 Adsorption	51
7.6 Decay	51
7.7 Equations of transport and their solutions	52
7.8 Breakthrough curve and tracer tests	53
CHAPTER 8: CONTAMINATION BY METALS	55
8.1 Behavior of metals in water	55
8.2 Examples of contaminants	57
8.3 Investigation of sites contaminated by metals	58
CHAPTER 9: ACID MINE DRAINAGE	61
9.1 Formation of acid mine drainage	61
9.2 Supply of oxygen	62
9.3 Neutralization of acid mine drainage	63
9.4 Hydrogeology of mining wastes	64
9.5 Prevention and remediation of acid mine drainage.	65
9.6 Investigation of acid mine drainage sites	65
CHAPTER 10: BEHAVIOR OF RADIONUCLIDES	67
10.1 Introduction	67
10.2 The structure of nuclei	67
10.3 The decay of excited and unstable nuclei	69
10.4 Basics of radiogenic isotope geochemistry	71
10.5 Geochronology	72
10.6 Decay systems and their applications	73
CHAPTER 11: ORGANIC CONTAMINATION	83
11.1 Types of organic contaminants	83
11.2 Hydraulics of free phase migration	84
11.3 Partitioning of organics between phases	85
11.4 Biodegradation	87
11.5 Mass balance calculations	89
11.6 Investigation of contaminated sites	90
11.7 Evaluation of natural attenuation	91
CHAPTER 12: GEOCHEMICAL ASPECTS OF REMEDIATION OF CONTAMINATED AQUIFERS	93
12.1 Introduction	93
12.2 Geochemical aspects	93
12.3 Basic types of remediation	95
CHAPTER 13: RISK ANALYSIS	99
13.1 Basic concepts	99
13.2 Concept of toxicity	99
13.3 Carcinogenic contaminants	100
13.4 Non-carcinogenic contaminants	101
13.5 Risk analysis methodology	101