#### Contents

Foreword by Akira Iriye · ix

Preface to the English edition · xi

Acknowledgments · xv

A Note on the Policy-making Process of the Japanese Empire · xix

### Part I War and Repatriation

1

Chapter One Washington: 7 December 1941

3

Chapter Two
Internment

8

Chapter Three
The Repatriation Ships and the Transfer at
Lourenço Marques

18

Chapter Four Singapore (Shōnan)

## PART II THE BACKGROUND TO WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN

33

Chapter Five

Growing Tension between Japan and the United States

Chapter Six

THE SINO-JAPANESE WAR

49

Chapter Seven

Motives and Goals for War with the United States

Chapter Eight

Causes of War between Japan and the United States 71

Chapter Nine

Was War Between Japan and the United States Inevitable?

#### Part III

### US-Japan Negotiations and the Coming of the War

95

Chapter Ten

ATTEMPTS AT CONCILIATION, SANCTIONS, AND AN ABORTED SUMMIT CONFERENCE

97

Chapter Eleven

The Tōjō Cabinet and the Failure of Negotiations

Chapter Twelve

THE HULL NOTE

127

## Chapter Thirteen Conspiracy Theories

142

# PART IV THE NATURE OF THE FINAL MEMORANDUM AND ITS DELAYED TRANSMISSION

153

Chapter Fourteen

Declaration of War or Termination of Negotiations?

Chapter Fifteen

HIDING OF THE WAR-DECISION BY JAPAN

167

Chapter Sixteen

The Unannounced War with Britain

173

Chapter Seventeen

Transmission of the Final Memorandum and the Timing of Its Delivery

177

Chapter Eighteen

THE MYSTERY OF THE DELAYED TELEGRAMS

193

Chapter Nineteen

THE EMBASSY BLAMED FOR DELAYING THE FINAL MEMORANDUM

204

Chapter Twenty

President Roosevelt's Personal Message to the Japanese Emperor

# Chapter Twenty-one The Military Delays Transmission of the Final Memorandum

229

Chapter Twenty-two
The Strengths and Weaknesses of
Roosevelt's Personal Diplomacy
237

## Part V The Maze of Responsibility

243

# Chapter Twenty-three RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DELAY OF FINAL NOTIFICATION TO THE UNITED STATES

245

Chapter Twenty-four
The Complex Question of War Responsibility
265

Chapter Twenty-five
THE END OF A MYTH?
269

Appendix · 273

Chronology · 277

Notes · 293

Bibliography · 319

 $Index \cdot 331$