Contents

Preface 5

1 Introduction 7

1.1 What is Space? 7

1.2 Notes on Dimension 10

1.3 Notes on Geometry 12

1.4 Coordinate Systems 13

1.5 Parallel Projection 16

1.6 On Solids 21

1.7 Answers and Hints 22

2 Vectors 30

2.1 What are Vectors? 30

2.2 Adding Vectors 34

2.3 Multiplication of a Vector by a Scalar 37

2.4 Scalar Product and the Angle Between Two Vectors 41

2.5 Vector Product 47

2.6 Mixed Product 52

2.7 Answers and Hints to Exercises 54

3 Basic Objects in Space 61

3.1 Points 61

3.2 Lines 61

3.3 Parametric Equations of Planes 63

3.4 Cartesian Equations of Planes 66

3.5 More About Equations 69
3.6 Answers and Hints to Exercises 70

4 Relations Among Basic Objects **74**
4.1 Points 74
4.2 Points and Lines and an Important Note on Distance 74
4.3 Points and Planes 79
4.4 Lines 85
4.5 Lines and Planes 97
4.6 Planes 106
4.7 Answers and Hints to Exercises 114

5 Solids **120**
5.1 Sections of Solids 120
5.2 Penetrations of Solids 127
5.3 Polyhedra 131
5.4 Platonic solids 133
5.5 Answers and Hints to Exercises 137

6 Volume and Surface **143**
6.1 What is Volume and Surface? 143
6.2 Volume and Surface of Basic Solids 145
6.3 The Cavalieri Principle and its Application 147
6.4 Motivation for Integration 149
6.5 Volume by Means of Integration 157
6.6 Surface by Means of Integration 162
6.7 Answers and Hints to Exercises 167