Contents

FOREWORD	
1 WHAT IS SOCIOLINGUISTICS?	7
1.1 Sociology	7
1.2 LINGUISTICS	
1.3 SOCIOLINGUISTICS - THE SOCIAL STUDY OF LANGUAGE	
1.4 BASIC NOTIONS	
1.5 SOCIOLINGUISTIC RESEARCH METHODS	19
2 HISTORY AND CURRENT STATE OF SOCIOLINGUISTICS	22
2.1 BEGINNINGS OF SOCIOLINGUISTICS	22
2.2 MODERN SOCIOLINGUISTICS AND SOCIOLINGUISTS	27
3 BASIC TASKS SOLVED BY SOCIOLINGUISTICS	
3.1 LANGUAGE AND AGE	
3.2 LANGUAGE AND GENDER	45
3.2.2 Social factors	48
3.2.3 Women's language	
3.2.4 Gender study in Slovakia and Czechia	55
3.3 LANGUAGE AND ETHNIC BACKGROUND	56
3.4 LANGUAGE AND POLITICS	
3.4.1 Newspeak	62
3.4.2 Doublespeak	
3.4.4 PC	
3.4.4.1 Definition of P.C. in dictionaries and on the Internet	
3.4.4.2 Two Levels of PC	69
3.4.4.3 Affirmative Action	71
3.4.4.4 Conclusion and politically correct fairy tales	
3.5 DIGLOSSIA AND BILINGUALISM	
3.6 SABIR, PIDGIN, CREOLE,	
3.7 Stratification of the Slovak national language in compa English language	RISON TO THE
3.8 LANGUAGE CHANGE AND ITS SOCIOLINGUISTIC EXPLICATION	
3.9 LANGUAGE PLANNING	95
MY upercell the queet charge exhibition of the following the energy to energy	
4 BORDERS OF SOCIOLINGUISTICS	
4.1 SOCIOLINGUISTICS IN THE CONTEXT OF OTHER LINGUISTIC DISCIP 4.2 SOCIOLINGUISTICS IN THE CONTEXT OF OTHER SCIENCES	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
ELECTRONIC SOURCES	
RECOMMENDED MATERIALS	
APPENDICES.	
INDEX OF LINGUISTIC TERMS	
INDEX OF PERSONALITIES	117