1. The British Commonwealth of Nations	8
1.1 THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN	
AND NORTHERN IRELAND	8
1.11 Geography	8
1.12 The British	10
1,12.1 Early History	10
1.12.2 Britain's Kings and Queens	11
1.12.3 Characteristics of the British	16
1.12.4 Languages	16
1.13 The Political System	17
1.13.1 The Queen	17
1.13.2 Parliament and the Government	18
1.13.3 The British Flag and Anthem	18
1.14 Life in Britain	19
1.14.1 Housing	19
1.14.2 English Food	20
1.14.3 Leisure Time	20
1.14.4 Holiday Centres	21
1.14.5 London	23
1.14.5.1 The City of London	23
1.14.5.2 The City of Westminster	25
1.14.5.3 Shopping and Entertainment	27
1.14.5.4 London Transport	29
1.14.6 Holidays and Festivals	30
1.15 The British Economy	33
1.15.1 Industry	33
1.15.2 Science and Technology	33
1.15.3 The Environment	34
1.15.4 Agriculture	34
1.16 Education	35
1.16.1 Primary and Secondary Education-the National Curriculum	35
1.16.2 Higher Education	37
1.16.3 Further Education	38
1.2 CANADA	39
1.21 Geography	39
1.22 Population	41
1.23 Political System	41
1.24 Economy	42
1.3 AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND	43
1.31 Geography	43
1.32 Population	44
1.33 Political System	46
1.34 Economy	47

-2. The	Republic	of Ireland	48	
2.	11 Geogra	aphy	48	
	12 Popula		49	
	13 Politic	50		
		Economy		
=			5:	
3. The	United St	tates of America	52	
- 3.	11 Geogra	aphy	52	
	12 The Ar	mericans	53	
10:	3.12.1	History	53	
59	3.12.2	American Presidents	55	
	3.12.3	American Heroes	57	
=	3.12.4	Characteristics of the Americans	57	
-	3.12.5	American English	58	
3.	13 The Po	olitical System	58	
7	3.13.1	The System of Government	59	
	3.13.2	The American Flag and Anthem	60	
3.	14 Life in	the USA Maybe hymna	6	
9.60	3.14.1	Home Life	61	
Min.	3.14.2	Holiday Centers	6	
e kentri i sunta		Washington, D.C.	62	
2	3.14.4	New York City	65	
Y		3.14.4.1 Transport in New York City	69	
-	3.14.5	Transportation in America	69	
3.	3.14.6	Holidays and Festivals	70	
3.	15 Econo	my	70	
3.	16 Educa	tion	72	
Brief S	ummary		74	
Exercises				
Answer Key				
Source			79	