Contents

Preface		ix
Introduction		X
Map of the Region	Economic Policy	X١
	Part I. China	
1. The Confucian Tra Confucius and the C Science and Technol The Imperial Chines Political History	hinese Way ogy e State	3 8 10 12
Modernization and F The First Sino-Japan	on and Other Uprisings Leform ese War and the Collapse of Imperial China	16 20 22 23 24 25
3. Revolution The Chinese Brand of The Rise of the CCP China and World Wa The People's Republ	of Communism r II ic of China	27 31 35 37 40
The Role of the Party Isolationism Mao and Confuciani	ution Cultural Revolution 5	43 46 47 48 49 51 52 53
The Post-Mao Era	North Korea's Nuclear Program	54

vi CONTENTS

5.	The Military The Party The Legislative Branch The Executive Branch The Legal System	55 57 59 60 62 63
6.	Contemporary Issues Population Education Economic Policy The Minority Question Foreign Relations	69 69 72 73 76 78
	Part II. Korea	
7.	In the Shadow of China China's Continuing Dominance The Pervasive Influence of Confucianism Isolation and Domination	83 84 86 87
8.	Korea and Imperialism Korea's Vulnerable Geographic Position Japan's Annexation of Korea Korea Under Japanese Rule	89
9.	Partition and War Great Power Diplomacy Military Occupation The Korean War Armistice	94 95 100 103 105
10.	Korea and the Cold War Syngman Rhee, 1875–1965 U.S.–South Korean Relations	108 108 113
11.	The Hermit Kingdom Kim Il Sung, 1912–1994 Political Reforms Kim Jong Il, 1941–2011 North Korea's Development Prospects North Korea's Nuclear Program Reunification	116 118 121 122

	CONTENTS viii
12. Asian Tiger	131
Postwar Governments	131
The Political System	135
The South Korean Economy	138
U.SSouth Korean Security Relations	138
Part III. Japan	
13. Japan in Isolation	143
The Influence of China	143
The Three Shogunates	144
The Rise of the Imperial System	148
14. Japan and the World	149
The End of Seclusion	149
The Meiji Restoration	151
The Advent of Imperial Japan	152
The Rise of Totalitarianism	155
15. Japan at War	160
Collision Course	160
Confrontation in China	161
The Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere	164
The Tripartite Pact	166
Aftermath of the War	168
16. The Japanese Miracle	172
	173
Employment and Compensation Systems	176
The Export Economy	178
Boom and Bust	179
17. Government and Politics	182
The Legislative System	
The Prime Minister and the Cabinet	
The Bureaucracy	185
The Legal System	187
The Political Party System	190
m	191

192

194

The Japan Socialist Party

The Clean Government Party

viii CONTENTS

The Japan Communist Party		194	
The Democratic Par			195
Toward a Two-Party S			197
18. Contemporary Issues	y IV Relations		198
Population			198
Education			199
Environmental Issues			
Foreign Relations			202
Relations with Neig	hbors		203
Relations with the U			206
	BIDAY		
	Appendices		
Appendix 1 The Con	stitution of the Peo	ple's Republic of China	211
	stitution of the Rep		227
	ialist Constitution of		
* *	Republic of Korea		230
	stitution of Japan		235
Notes			239
Index			259
About the Author			272