Contents

3. Fluorophores

4. Time-Domain Lifetime Measurements

5. Frequency-Domain Lifetime Measurements

6. Solvent and Environmental Effects

7. Dynamics of Solvent and Spectral Relaxation

8. Quenching of Fluorescence

9. Mechanisms and Dynamics of Fluorescence Quenching

10. Fluorescence Anisotropy

11. Time-Dependent Anisotropy Decays

12. Advanced Anisotropy Concepts

13. Energy Transfer

14. Time-Resolved Energy Transfer and Conformational Distributions of Biopolymers

15. Energy Transfer to Multiple Acceptors in One, Two, or Three Dimensions

16. Protein Fluorescence

17. Time-Resolved Protein Fluorescence

18. Multiphoton Excitation and Microscopy

19. Fluorescence Sensing

20. Novel Fluorophores

21. DNA Technology

22. Fluorescence-Lifetime Imaging Microscopy

23. Single-Molecule Detection

24. Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy

25. Radiative Decay Engineering: Metal-Enhanced Fluorescence

26. Radiative Decay Engineering: Surface Plasmon-Coupled Emission

Appendix I. Corrected Emission Spectra

Appendix II. Fluorescent Lifetime Standards

Appendix III. Additional Reading