Contents

Introduction and the second of	I e Denie
1 Tocqueville in His Time	7
Contextualizing Tocqueville	May 7
Tocqueville's 'Life and Times'	8
Social Science and 'the Shape of Democracy Itself'	13
History and 'the Natural Destiny of a People'	23
Moralism and 'the Secrets of the Heart'	31
2 American Democracy:	
The Shape of Democracy Itself	49
Tocqueville's Point de Départ: Equality and Liberty	50
American Democracy's Point de Départ	55
American Tangents	61
Defining Democracy	65
Democracy's Distinctive Spheres: Political Society, Civil Society, and Natural Society	66
Cautionary Tales	72
The Lessons of America	81
Tocqueville's Method of Explanation	101
A Return to Democracy's Point de Départ	106
3 French Democracy:	
The Natural Destiny of a People	121
French Democracy's Point de Départ	122
Napoleon and the Destiny of France	122
Themes of The Old Regime and the Revolution	125
An Administered Society	127
Noble Failures and Bourgeois Weakness	131
Civil Society in the Old Regime	135
The Endgame	142
Tocqueville as Historian	149
The Revolution and its Spirit	157

CONTENTS

	ience and Moral Di	ities:
The Secr	ets of the Heart	165
The Natural a	nd the Unnatural	168
The Demands	of God	178
The Rights of	Man	185
The Duties of		oer ocqueville in His Time
The World Tu	rned Upside Down	702 textualizing Tocqueville
5 Tocquevi	ille in Our Time	217 cyalle's Life and Times
Receptions, E	clipses, Revivals: Two H	listories 220
Tocqueville an	nd Liberal Alternatives	to Revolution 228
Tocqueville, A	Associations, and Civil S	Society 234
E Pluribus Un	um: the Need for Stabil	izing Beliefs 243
Tocqueville T	oday	425he Shape of Democracy
D.1.1: 1		Focqueville's Point de Départ: Equ
Bibliography		merican Democracy's Point de D
Index		275
		French Democracy: