## **CONTENTS**

Foreword to the new English edition	1x
Introduction  No mouthband of gainstquate mon unished total and the state of the st	1
1 Historical overview  Early views 4  Katharina Reiss and the functional category of translation criticism 9  Hans J. Vermeer: Skopostheorie and beyond 10  Justa Holz-Mänttäri and the theory of translational action 12  Functionalist methodology in translator training 13	4
Translating as a form of translational interaction 16 Translating as intentional interaction 18 Translating as interpersonal interaction 19 Translating as a communicative action 22 Translating as intercultural action 23 Translating as a text-processing action 24	15
	26

4	Functionalism in translator training  A translation-oriented model of communicative functions in texts 39  A functional typology of translations 44	38
	Norms and conventions in functional translation 50 Source-text analysis, translation briefs, and identifying translation problems 56	
	A functional hierarchy of translation problems 62  Translation units revisited 63  Translation errors and translation evaluation 67	
5	Functionalism in literary translation	74
	Actional aspects of literary communication 74	
	Literary communication across culture barriers 78	
	Skopos and assignment in literary translation 82 Some examples 86	
,	antice depose (area to induspe	
6	Functionalist approaches to interpreting  The role of interpreting in Skopostheorie 95	95
	Translator training: from interpreting to translation 96  A functionalist approach to simultaneous interpreting 97	
7	Criticisms	100
	Criticism 1: not all actions have an intention 101	
	Criticism 2: not all translations have a purpose 101	
	Criticism 3: functional approaches transgress the limits of translation proper 103	
	Criticism 4: skopostheorie is not an original theory 104	
	Criticism 5: functionalism is not based on empirical findings 106	
	Criticism 6: functionalism produces mercenary experts 107	
	Criticism 7: functionalism does not respect the original 109	
	Criticism 8: functionalism is a theory of adaptation 110	
	Criticism 9: functionalism does not work in literary translation 110 Criticism 10: functionalism is marked by cultural relativism 112	
8	Function plus loyalty	113
9	Future perspectives at the end of the 1990s Functionalism in the profession 118	118
	Functionalism in academia 119	
	Functionalism in the English-speaking world 123 Functional translation and democracy 124	

10 Skopos theory and functionalism in the new millennium The academic world 127 The translator's workplace 128 Functionalism in legal translation 129 Functionalism in literary and religious texts 131 Adaptation and transfer studies 132	126
Glossary	134
Bibliographical references	139
If the early years of mandation studies were treated by a linearity	