

Contents

Preface ix

Part 1 *What's the Issue?*

1. Falling Behind and Falling Apart:
The Bottom Billion 3

Part 2 *The Traps*

2. The Conflict Trap 17
3. The Natural Resource Trap 38
4. Landlocked with Bad Neighbors 53
5. Bad Governance in a Small Country 64

Part 3 *An Interlude: Globalization to the Rescue?*

6. On Missing the Boat: The Marginalization
of the Bottom Billion in the World Economy 79

Part 4 *The Instruments*

7. Aid to the Rescue? 99
8. Military Intervention 124
9. Laws and Charters 135
10. Trade Policy for Reversing Marginalization 157

Part 5 *The Struggle for the Bottom Billion*

11. An Agenda for Action 175

Postscript 193

Research on Which This Book Is Based 197

Index 201