

Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Foreword | iv |
| Acknowledgements | vii |
| Abbreviations | xi |
| Key points | xii |
| 1. Global malaria targets and milestones | 2 |
| 2. Investments in malaria programmes and research | 4 |
| 2.1. Total expenditure for malaria control and elimination | 4 |
| 2.2 Total expenditure for malaria research and development | 6 |
| 2.3 Deliveries of insecticide-treated mosquito nets | 7 |
| 2.4 Deliveries of rapid diagnostic tests | 9 |
| 2.5 Deliveries of artemisinin-based combination therapies | 10 |
| 3. Preventing malaria | 12 |
| 3.1 Population at risk sleeping under an insecticide-treated mosquito net | 12 |
| 3.2 Population at risk protected by indoor residual spraying | 15 |
| 3.3 Population at risk sleeping under an insecticide-treated mosquito net or protected by indoor residual spraying | 17 |
| 3.4 Pregnant women receiving three or more doses of intermittent preventive treatment | 18 |
| 3.5 Seasonal malaria chemoprevention | 19 |
| 4. Diagnostic testing and treatment | 22 |
| 4.1 Children aged under 5 years with fever for whom advice or treatment was sought from a trained provider | 22 |
| 4.2 Suspected malaria cases receiving a parasitological test | 24 |
| 4.3 Malaria cases receiving first-line antimalarial treatment according to national policy | 26 |
| 4.4 Artemisinin-based combination therapy treatments among all malaria treatments | 27 |
| 4.5 Integrated community case management | 28 |
| 5. Malaria surveillance systems | 30 |
| 5.1 Health facility reports received at national level | 30 |
| 5.2 Malaria cases detected by surveillance systems | 30 |
| 6. Regional and global trends in malaria cases and deaths | 32 |
| 6.1 Estimated number of malaria cases by WHO region, 2000–2015 | 33 |
| 6.2 Malaria case incidence rate | 38 |
| 6.3 Estimated number of malaria deaths and mortality rate by WHO region, 2010–2016 | 41 |
| 7. Malaria elimination and prevention of re-establishment | 44 |
| 7.1 E-2020 initiative | 46 |
| 7.2 WHO support structures for malaria eliminating countries | 47 |
| 8. Responding to threats to the fight against malaria | 48 |
| 8.1 Funding for malaria | 48 |
| 8.2 Malaria in complex situations | 50 |
| 8.3 False-negative diagnosis due to parasite deletion of histidine-rich proteins | 54 |
| 8.4 Parasite resistance – antimalarial drug efficacy and response | 54 |
| 8.5 Insecticide resistance | 58 |
| 9. Conclusion | 60 |
| References | 62 |
| Annexes | 65 |