## Table of Contents

Preface	8
The International Association for Ladakh Studies	10
Henry Osmaston: The First Chapter  John Bray	12
The Salt Trade: Rupshu's Annual Trek to Tso Kar Monisha Ahmed	32
An Eighteenth-Century Bhutanese Lama's Journey to Ladakh John Bray & Chris Butters	49
The Tibetanisation of European Steel Stoves in Ladakh  John Clarke	
Whither Ladakh Education?  David Sonam Dawa	
The Development of Ecological Agriculture in Ladakh and Strategies for Sustainable Development  Mohammed Deen Darokhan	78
Mountain Deities among the Nomadic Communities of Kharnak (Eastern Ladakh)	
Pascale Dollfus	92
Women's Development and Education in Kargil District Kaneez Fatima	119
Tibetan Literary Language and Ladakhi Speech: A Continuity  Anandamayee Ghosh	125

Twin Peaks: The Two Shi'ite Factions of the Suru Valley Nicola Grist	131
The smyung gnas Fast in Zangskar: How Liminality Depends on Structure Kim Gutschow	153
Gender, Modernisation, and Change in Ladakh Katherine E. Hay	174
Yangthang in West Ladakh: An Analysis of the Economic and Socio-cultural Structure of a Village and Its Relation with Its Monastery	
Reinhard Herdick	195
Ancient Painted Pottery from Ladakh Neil Howard	222
The Scope of Tourism in Kargil District  Mohd. Jaffar Akhoon	237
The Wrath of Rahu: Remarks on the Observation of Solar and Lunar Eclipses in Ladakh Michael Khoo & Tsering Norbu Martse	240
Csoma Kőrösi's Guides in Tibetan Learning from Rdzong khul dgon pa, Zangs dkar, with Special Reference to Tshul khrims rgya mthso	
P.J. Marczell	271
The Foremost Teachers of the Kings of Ladakh Nawang Tsering Shakspo	284
Muslim-Buddhist Relations in a Ritual Context: An Analysis of the Muharram Procession in Leh Township, Ladakh David Pinault	290
Kargil: An Introduction to the District and the Youth Voluntary Forum	
Mohd. Raza Abbasi	313

The Trade in Pashm and Its Impact on Ladakh's History  Janet Rizvi	317
Economic Conditions in Ladakh during the Dogra Period  Abdul Ghani Sheikh	339
Bālāwaristān and Other ImagiNations: A Nationalist Discourse in the Northern Areas of Pakistan  Martin Sökefeld	350
Economic Development of Ladakh: Need for a New Strategy Sonam Dawa	369
Hanu Village: A Symbol of Resistance Sonam Phuntshog	379
Women's Development in Ladakh Spalzes Angmo	383
Borrowed Language: Passive Assimilation or Active Incorporation of Modern Concepts  Bettina Zeisler	389
Biographical Notes	402
the western half of the region whose population are predominanted and the region whose population are predominanted and the first time both were predominanted and the first time between time between the first time between time between the first time between time between time between the first time between time between time between time betwee	408