Contents

CHAPTER 1	Introduction: Henry VIII and the Reformation in England 1 Approaches to Studying the English Reformation 2 The Reign of Henry VIII Study Guides	1 2 5 6
CHAPTER 2	The Divorce 1 Beginnings 2 The Initial Campaign 3 Wolsey's Failure 4 The Years of Drift 5 The Breakthrough 6 Actions and Motives a) Charles V b) The Pope c) Henry VIII d) Catherine of Aragon Study Guides	9 9 12 15 16 17 20 20 22 23 25 29
CHAPTER 3	The Royal Supremacy and the Break with Rome 1 The Reformation Parliament, 1529–36 2 The Attack on the Church 3 The Break with Rome 4 The Royal Supremacy 5 Opposition to the Changes a) The Government's Strategy b) The Holy Maid of Kent c) The Observant Franciscans and the Carthusians d) John Fisher e) Sir Thomas More 6 Why was there so little Opposition to the Royal Supremacy and the Break with Rome? Study Guides	33 34 35 39 43 49 50 51 52 53
CHAPTER 4	The Dissolution of the Monasteries 1 Background 2 Wolsey's Dissolutions 3 The Visitation and the Valor Ecclesiasticus of 1535 4 The Dissolution of the Smaller Monasteries (1536) 5 The Destruction of the Remaining Monasteries (1538–40) 6 Why were the Monasteries Dissolved?	61 62 62 64 65 67

vi Contents

	a) The Early Sectarian Controversy	67
	b) The Later Sectarian Controversy	68
	c) Modern Interpretations	71
	7 How far was the Dissolution of the Monasteries	
	pre-planned?	73
	8 Why was there so Little Resistance to the	
	Dissolution?	77
	9 What were the Effects of the Dissolution?	78
	Study Guides	87
CHAPTER 5	A Move Towards Protestantism?	88
	1 Religion and the Official Reformation	88
	a) The Old Orthodoxy	88
	b) The Revisionist View	92
	2 The Place of Religion in the Henrician Reformation	95
	a) Anne Boleyn	96
	b) Thomas Cromwell	98
	c) Thomas Cranmer	104
	d) Henry VIII	107
	Study Guides	113
CHAPTER 6	A Henrician Reformation?	117
	Study Guides	121
	Chronological Table	126
	Further Reading	128
	Index	130