# Contents


Preface to the Second Edition ..... vii
Preface to the First Edition ..... ix
Contributors ..... xix

1. Introduction: The Mathematics of Ecological Diffusion ..... 1
*Akira Okubo*
1.1 A History of Research on Diffusion in Ecology ..... 1
1.2 The Value of Mathematical Models ..... 4
1.3 Deterministic Versus Stochastic Methods ..... 6

2. The Basics of Diffusion ..... 10
*Akira Okubo and Simon A. Levin*
2.1 Random Variables ..... 10
2.2 The Random Walk and Diffusion ..... 11
2.3 Fick's Equation of Diffusion ..... 14
2.4 Turbulence and Turbulent Diffusion ..... 15
2.5 Diffusion in a Force Field ..... 18
2.6 The Theory of Diffusion in Natural Environments: Physical Diffusion ..... 20
2.6.1 Diffusion in Atmospheric Boundary Layers ..... 26
2.6.2 Oceanographic and Limnological Diffusion ..... 27

3. Passive Diffusion in Ecosystems ..... 31
*Akira Okubo, Josef David Ackerman, and Dennis P. Swaney*
3.1 Diffusion Within and Above Plant Canopies ..... 32
3.1.1 Terrestrial Plant Canopies ..... 32
3.1.2 Aquatic Plant Canopies ..... 39
3.2 Diffusion of Nutrients in the Sea ..... 47
3.2.1 Subsurface Productivity and Chlorophyll Maximum ..... 53
3.2.2 Flocs, Aggregates, and Marine Snow ..... 54
3.2.3 Benthic–Pelagic Coupling ..... 59

3.3 Diffusion of Spores ..... 62
3.3.1 Settling Velocity ..... 63
3.3.2 Diffusion Model ..... 67
3.3.3 Experiments on Spore Dispersal ..... 73
3.3.4 Vertical Distributions over Wide Regions ..... 76
3.3.5 Wind and Water Pollination ..... 79
3.4 Dispersal of Gametes and Organisms ..... 84
3.4.1 Broadcast Spawners and External Fertilization ..... 85
3.4.2 The Dispersal of Fish Eggs and Larvae in the Sea . 88
3.5 Transport Across the Solid Interface ..... 91
3.5.1 Fluid Exchange in Animal Burrows ..... 92
3.5.2 Bioturbation and Related Effects ..... 104
3.5.3 Notes on Solute Transport in Soils and Sediments ..... 105

4. Diffusion of "Smell" and "Taste": Chemical Communication .. 107
*Akira Okubo, Robert A. Armstrong, and Jeannette Yen*
4.1 Diffusion of Insect Pheromones ..... 107
4.1.1 Instantaneous Emission in Still Air ..... 108
4.1.2 Continuous Emission in Still Air ..... 110
4.1.3 Continuous Emission from a Moving Source ..... 111
4.1.4 Continuous Emission of Pheromone in a Wind ..... 112
4.2 A Diffusion Problem Concerning the Migration of Green Turtles ..... 115
4.3 Chemical Communication in Aquatic Organisms ..... 119
4.3.1 Temporal and Spatial Scales for Chemical Communication ..... 119
4.3.2 Models of Chemical Communication in Aquatic Organisms ..... 123
4.3.3 An Inverse Problem: Estimating the "Statistical Funnel" of Sediment Traps ..... 124

5. Mathematical Treatment of Biological Diffusion ..... 127
*Akira Okubo and Daniel Grünbaum*
5.1 Animal Motion and the Balance of Acting Forces ..... 128
5.2 Taxis and the Equation of Motion ..... 131
5.3 Extension of the Random Walk Model and the Equation of Biodiffusion ..... 133
5.3.1 Correlated Random Walks ..... 137
5.3.2 Patlak's Model ..... 140
5.3.3 The Fokker–Planck Equations ..... 143
5.4 Application to Taxis ..... 151
5.5 Simulation of Taxis ..... 157
5.6 Advection–Diffusion Models for Biodiffusion ..... 158
5.7 Internal State-mediated Taxis ..... 161
5.7.1 An Example: Receptor Kinetics-based Taxis ..... 162

6. Some Examples of Animal Diffusion ..... 170
*Akira Okubo and Peter Kareiva*
6.1 Population Pressure and Dispersal ..... 170
6.2 Horizontal and Vertical Distributions of Insects in the Atmosphere: Insect Dispersal ..... 172
6.2.1 Dispersal of Insects ..... 173
6.2.2 Mathematical Models for Insect Dispersal ..... 181
6.3 Diffusion Models for Homing and Migration of Animals ..... 186
6.4 Model for Muskrat Dispersal and Biological Invasions in General ..... 191
6.5 The Dispersal of Animal-Borne Plants ..... 194
6.6 Diffusion Models as a Standard Tool in Animal Ecology ..... 195

7. The Dynamics of Animal Grouping ..... 197
*Akira Okubo, Daniel Grünbaum, and Leah Edelstein-Keshet*
7.1 Physical Distinction Between Diffusion and Grouping ..... 197
7.2 Formulation of Swarming by a Generalized Diffusion Equation ..... 200
7.3 Insect Swarming ..... 202
7.3.1 Locust Swarms ..... 202
7.3.2 Experimental Techniques ..... 203
7.3.3 Mosquitoes, Flies, and Midges ..... 204
7.3.4 Marine Zooplankton Swarming ..... 208
7.4 Fish Schooling ..... 209
7.5 Simulation Model for Animal Grouping ..... 215
7.6 The Split and Amalgamation of Herds ..... 219
7.7 The Ecological or Evolutional Significance of Grouping ..... 222
7.8 Linking Individuals, Groups, and Populations: The Biological Context of Mathematical Models of Grouping ..... 227
7.9 Continuum Approximations for Density Distributions Within Social Group ..... 229
7.9.1 Energy-Potential Analogy ..... 230
7.9.2 Integral Equations for Group Dynamics ..... 231
7.9.3 Poisson-Point Assumption ..... 232
7.10 Dynamics of Groups in Social Grouping Populations ..... 234
7.10.1 Spatially Explicit Group-Size Distribution Models ..... 235

8. Animal Movements in Home Range ..... 238
*Akira Okubo and Louis Gross*
8.1 The Size of the Home Range and Its Relation to Animal Weight and Energy Requirements ..... 239

8.2 Mathematical Models for Animal Dispersal in Home Ranges ..... 240
8.3 Simulation of Animal Movement in Home Ranges ..... 242
8.4 Animal Dispersal and Settling in New Home Ranges..... 248
8.5 Strategies of Movement for Resource Utilization ..... 250
8.6 Data on Animal Movements ..... 258
8.6.1 Case Study: Florida Panther ..... 259
8.7 Home-Range Estimation..... 261
8.8 Allometric Relations Between Body Size and Home Range ..... 261
8.9 Individual-based Models of Movement..... 262
8.9.1 Corridors and Movement ..... 263
8.9.2 Food Density and Home-Range Size ..... 264
8.10 Diffusion Models..... 264
8.10.1 Boundary Effects ..... 265
8.10.2 Movement in Heterogeneous Environments ..... 266
8.10.3 Multiple Scales and Foraging ..... 266

9. Patchy Distribution and Diffusion ..... 268
*Akira Okubo and James G. Mitchell*
9.1 Role of Diffusion in Plankton Patchiness..... 269
9.2 Spectra of Turbulence and Patchiness ..... 274
9.3 Plankton Distribution in Convection Cells ..... 280
9.4 Bioconvection ..... 287
9.5 Microscale Patchiness..... 291
9.6 Diffusion and the Entropy of Patchiness ..... 294

10. Population Dynamics in Temporal and Spatial Domains..... 298
*Akira Okubo, Alan Hastings, and Thomas Powell*
10.1 Mathematical Representation of Intra- and Interspecific Interactions in Temporal and Spatial Domains: Advection–Diffusion–Reaction Equations ..... 299
10.2 Single-Species Population Dynamics with Dispersal ..... 304
10.2.1 Some Simple Population Models and Associated Travelling Frontal Waves ..... 304
10.2.2 The Critical Size Problem ..... 310
10.2.3 Population Balance with Diffusion and Direct Immigration-Emigration: Invasion and Settlement of New Species ..... 317
10.3 Two- and Multispecies Population Dynamics with Dispersal ..... 321
10.3.1 Lotka–Volterra Predator–Prey Model..... 322
10.3.2 Travelling Waves..... 326
10.3.3 The Effect of Cross-Diffusion ..... 333
10.3.4 The Effect of Advective Flow on Predator–Prey Systems ..... 334

10.4 The Effect of Density-Dependent Dispersal on Population Dynamics ..... 336
10.5 The Effect of Dispersal on Competing Populations ..... 343
10.6 Pattern-Developing Instability in Diffusion–Reaction Systems: The Development of Patchiness ..... 348
10.7 Nonlinear Stability Analysis for Diffusion–Reaction Systems ..... 357
10.8 Models of Age-Dependent Dispersal ..... 364

References ..... 374
Author Index ..... 443
Subject Index ..... 459