

Contents

Preface	ix
1. Ecological and Environmental Physiology of Fishes	1
1.1 Introduction and Opening Remarks	1
1.2 Water as a Habitat	2
<i>Sea Water and the Marine Environment</i>	2
<i>Freshwater and Freshwater Environments</i>	4
<i>Estuaries, Brackish Water, Hyposaline and Hypersaline Environments</i>	5
1.3 Physical and Chemical Properties of Water	9
1.4 Changing Climates	11
<i>Effects of Rising Greenhouse Gas Concentrations</i>	11
<i>Effects of Re-routing Oceanic Currents</i>	12
<i>Effects of Global Warming Oceanic Ecosystems</i>	12
<i>Effects on Development and Life Cycle</i>	15
<i>Effects on Habitats</i>	16
1.5 Introduction to the Biology of Fishes	17
<i>The Chordates</i>	17
<i>Invertebrate-like Chordates</i>	17
<i>Evolution of the Chordates</i>	18
1.6 Evolution of Fishes	21
<i>Ancient Groups of Fishes, Living and Extinct</i>	21
<i>The Sarcopterygii, Lungfish, and Coelacanth</i>	26
<i>Remnant Ray-Finned Fishes</i>	28
1.7 The Major Groups of Living Fishes	31
<i>Fishes without Jaws</i>	31
<i>Fishes with Cartilage Skeletons</i>	31
<i>Fishes with Bony Skeletons</i>	34
<i>Minor Groups</i>	34
<i>Teleost Fishes</i>	35
1.8 Systematic Ichthyology	37
1.9 Diversity of Fishes and Gene Duplication	39
<i>Gene Duplication</i>	39

2. General Principles of Fish Physiology: Living in Water	43
2.1 Homeostasis	43
2.2 Bioenergetics, Energy Budgets, and the Cost of Living	45
2.3 Feeding, Food, and Acquiring Energy	46
<i>Gut Motility, Ration Size, and Body Temperature</i>	46
<i>Nutritional Requirements and Digestion in Fishes</i>	47
<i>Energy Expenditure on Growth</i>	55
<i>Locomotion in Water</i>	57
2.4 Respiration	61
<i>Principles of Gas Exchange and Respiration in Fishes and their Responses to Changing Environments</i>	61
<i>What Happens when the Oxygen Levels in the Water are Reduced?</i>	64
<i>Role of the Blood and Haemoglobin</i>	65
<i>Evolution of Respiratory Pigments</i>	68
<i>The Root Effect and Secretion of Oxygen</i>	70
<i>The Heart and Circulatory System</i>	72
<i>Respiration in Ectotherms and Endotherms</i>	74
2.5 Salt and Water balance	77
<i>Freshwater Fishes</i>	78
<i>Marine Fishes</i>	79
<i>Nitrogenous Excretion</i>	81
2.6 Reproduction, Life Cycles, and Larval Stages	83
<i>Physiology of Reproduction</i>	83
<i>Hypothalamus/Pituitary Axis and Gonadotropic-Releasing Hormone</i>	84
<i>Fertilization and Development</i>	87
<i>Experimental Manipulation of Spawning</i>	88
2.7 Control and Integration	89
<i>Integration</i>	89
<i>Sense Organs and Behaviour</i>	91
<i>Eyes and Vision</i>	92
<i>Mechanical Senses</i>	93
<i>Electrical Senses</i>	94
2.8 Haematopoietic System and Immunity	96
2.9 Conclusions	99
3. Extreme Environments	101
3.1 Life on Hypoxic Environments and Air Breathing	101
<i>Life with Little or no Oxygen Available</i>	102
<i>Hypoxia and Fish Cages</i>	106
3.2 Extremes of Temperature	108
<i>Resistance to Freezing</i>	108

<i>Responses to High Temperature</i>	109
<i>Gene Expression at High Temperatures</i>	110
3.3 Stress	114
<i>Organismal Responses</i>	115
<i>Cellular Responses</i>	116
<i>Heat-shock Proteins</i>	117
3.4 Parasites and Stress	117
<i>Saprolegnia</i>	119
3.5 Life in Acid and Alkaline Environments and Excretion of Nitrogenous Waste	120
<i>Alkaline Waters and Nitrogen Excretion</i>	122
3.6 The Depths	126
<i>Physical and Geophysical Characteristics at Depth in the Oceans</i>	127
<i>The Upper Layers of the Oceans</i>	127
<i>Vertical Migrations</i>	129
<i>Reflection, Fluorescence, and Bioluminescence</i>	130
<i>The Deepest Environments</i>	133
<i>Buoyancy in the Deepest Oceans</i>	133
<i>Effect of Pressure on Metabolism</i>	134
3.7 Conclusion	135
4. Techniques and Applications	137
4.1 Gross Anatomy of Adult Fishes	137
<i>Anatomy of Eggs and Larvae</i>	139
<i>Handling, Anaesthesia, and Tissue Samples</i>	139
<i>Tissues, Histology and Histopathology</i>	143
4.2 Cellular Techniques	146
<i>Culture of Fish Cells</i>	146
<i>Fish Cell Lines</i>	148
<i>Primary Cell Cultures</i>	150
<i>Sorting Cells, Counting Cells, and Flow Cytometry</i>	152
4.3 Genomic and Molecular Techniques	154
<i>Molecular Biology</i>	154
<i>An Overview of Molecular Biology Techniques</i>	155
<i>Recombinant and Complementary DNA Technology</i>	156
<i>Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)</i>	156
<i>Gene Expression Profiles in Fishes Using Microarrays</i>	157
<i>How are Microarrays Useful in Environmental Biology of Fishes?</i>	159
4.4 Transgenic Fishes	161
4.5 Biomolecular Markers	164
<i>Methods</i>	165
<i>Individuality, Parentage, and Microevolution</i>	173
<i>Kinship and Intraspecific Genealogy</i>	175

<i>Speciation and Hybridization</i>	178
<i>Species, Phylogenies, and Macroevolution</i>	180
<i>Conservation Genetics, Genomics, and Conclusions</i>	183
5. Conclusions and Future Developments	187
5.1 Behaviour and Physiology	187
<i>Physiology to Behaviour</i>	188
<i>From Fruit Flies to Fishes</i>	193
<i>Water-Borne Signalling Chemicals and Behaviour</i>	194
<i>The Immune System and Behaviour</i>	197
<i>Reproduction</i>	198
<i>Migration</i>	198
5.2 Physiology and Ecotoxicology	199
<i>Fish Physiology and Detecting Pollution</i>	201
<i>Nanomaterials</i>	205
5.3 Evolution and Selection of Physiological Characteristics	211
5.4 Fish Welfare and Ethical Issues	216
5.5 From Systems Biology to Synthetic Organisms	218
5.6 Conclusions	219
General References	221
Bibliography	223
Index	245