

# Table of Contents

Advisors and Contributors . . . . .	xiv
Acknowledgements . . . . .	xv
About the Set . . . . .	xx
Introduction . . . . .	xxi
About the Entry . . . . .	xxiii
Using Primary Sources . . . . .	xxix
Chronology. . . . .	xxxii

## **1 BEYOND FEMININITY AND MASCULINITY: PERSPECTIVES ON GENDER AND SEXUALITY**

Introduction to Beyond Femininity and Masculinity: Perspectives on Gender and Sexuality . . . . .	3
Abigail Adams' Letters to John Adams . . . . . <i>Abigail Adams, 1776</i>	4
Small Feet of the Chinese Females . . . . . <i>Anonymous, 1835</i>	6
A Letter About Old Maids . . . . . <i>Betsey, 1840</i>	10
Ain't I a Woman? . . . . . <i>Sojourner Truth, 1851</i>	12
Breastfeeding Manual for Slaves . . . . . <i>James Hammond, 1857</i>	14
A Lay Sermon by a Young Lady. . . . . <i>Rachel "Ray" Frank, 1890</i>	17
We Two Boys Together Clinging . . . . . <i>Walt Whitman, 1855</i>	19

Legal Nudism . . . . .	22
<i>Anonymous, 1935</i>	
The Objects of Marriage . . . . .	26
<i>Anonymous, 1937</i>	
Feminine Sports Reel . . . . .	29
<i>Bobbie Rosenfeld, 1941</i>	
Cassandra . . . . .	32
<i>Florence Nightingale, 1852</i>	
A Left-Handed Commencement Address. . . . .	34
<i>Ursula K. Le Guin, 1983</i>	
The Effect of an Early Association of Ideas on the Character . . . . .	37
<i>Mary Wollstonecraft, 1792</i>	
Iron John: A Book About Men . . . . .	41
<i>Robert Bly, 1990</i>	
Sexual Politics . . . . .	44
<i>Kate Millet, 1969</i>	
Child Marriage . . . . .	47
<i>Kate Brooks, 2001</i>	
After the Attacks: Finding Fault; Falwell's Finger-Pointing Inappropriate, Bush Says . . . . .	49
<i>Laurie Goodstein, 2001</i>	
Changing Faces. . . . .	51
<i>Lisa Takeuchi Cullen, 2002</i>	
Brazilian Machismo Gives Way to Husband Beating . . . . .	54
<i>Anonymous, 2003</i>	
Women in Aboriginal Societies . . . . .	57
<i>Taylor Medford, 2004</i>	
Matrubhoomi—A Nation Without Women . . . . .	59
<i>Adnan Abidi, 2005</i>	
Kilt-wearing Missouri High School Boy Wins Apology . . . . .	60
<i>Anonymous, 2006</i>	

## 2 WOMEN'S RIGHTS MOVEMENT

Introduction to Women's Rights Movement . . . . .	65
Letter to Elizabeth Cady Stanton on Her (Susan B. Anthony's) Illegal Vote . . . . .	66
<i>Susan B. Anthony, 1872</i>	
Comstockery in America . . . . .	68
<i>Margaret Sanger, 1915</i>	
Convention on the Nationality of Women (Inter-American) . . . . .	72
<i>Governments of Twenty Pan American Nations, 1969</i>	
Redstockings Manifesto . . . . .	74
<i>Redstockings, 1969</i>	

Roxcy Bolton's Campaign Against Men's Grills . . . . .	76
<i>Anonymous, 1969</i>	
Our Changing Sense of Self . . . . .	78
<i>Boston Women's Health Book Collective, 1971</i>	
<i>Roe v. Wade.</i> . . . .	82
<i>U.S. Supreme Court, 1973</i>	
I Am Woman . . . . .	85
<i>Helen Reddy and Ray Burton, 1972</i>	
People Hold Signs in Favor of the Equal Rights Amendment . . . . .	86
<i>Peter Keegan, 1975</i>	
Fight on, Sisters . . . . .	88
<i>Carol Hanish, 1978</i>	
Since the French Revolution: The Job and the Vote . . . . .	89
<i>Simone De Beauvoir, 1989</i>	
Women's Rights Are Human Rights . . . . .	92
<i>Hilary Rodham Clinton, 1995</i>	
The Feminine Mystique . . . . .	95
<i>Betty Friedan, 1963</i>	
Feminism Meets Terrorism . . . . .	97
<i>Phyllis Schlafly, 2002</i>	
What Does Sex Discrimination Include?. . . . .	100
<i>Jane Howard-Martin, 2002</i>	
Corsets and Restrictive Clothing . . . . .	102
<i>Frank Franklin II, 2003</i>	
A Look through a Gender Lens . . . . .	104
<i>United Nations, 2003</i>	
Chile: High Court Discriminates Against Lesbian Mother . . . . .	106
<i>Human Rights Watch, 2004</i>	

### **3 GAY RIGHTS MOVEMENT**

Introduction to Gay Rights Movement . . . . .	111
The Trials of Oscar Wilde . . . . .	112
<i>H. Montgomery Hyde, 1973</i>	
Bisexuality . . . . .	115
<i>Alfred C. Kinsey, 1948</i>	
Four Policemen Hurt in 'Village' Raid. . . . .	118
<i>Anonymous, 1969</i>	
Conviction of <i>Gay News</i> for Blasphemous Libel . . . . .	120
<i>David Ashdown, 1977</i>	
Offences Against One's Self: Paederasty . . . . .	123
<i>Jeremy Bentham, 1978 (originally appeared in 1785)</i>	
NYC Moscone Milk Verdict Protest . . . . .	125
<i>David Karp, 1979</i>	

Remembering Stonewall . . . . .	127
<i>National Public Radio, 1989</i>	
The Lesbian . . . . .	129
<i>Simone de Beauvoir, 1949</i>	
International Dyke March in Manhattan . . . . .	132
<i>Najlah Feanny-Hicks, 1994</i>	
1931 Vagrants, Gaming, and Other Offenses Act . . . . .	133
<i>Queensland Parliamentary Council, 1931</i>	
Hate Groups and Religious Intolerance . . . . .	135
<i>Steve Liss, 1998</i>	
Left on a Fence . . . . .	137
<i>Anonymous, 1998</i>	
Gay Tinky Winky . . . . .	140
<i>Bob Esposito, 1999</i>	
The National Family Lesbian Study . . . . .	143
<i>Nanette Gartrell, 2000</i>	
<i>Boy Scouts of America v. Dale</i> . . . . .	150
<i>Supreme Court of the United States, 2000</i>	
H.B. 272: Ohio Defense of Marriage Act . . . . .	154
<i>Bill Seitz, 2001</i>	
Second-Class Survivors . . . . .	157
<i>Andy Humm, November 2001</i>	
Lawrence et al. v. Texas. . . . .	160
<i>United States Supreme Court, 2003</i>	
Ads by the Nonprofit Group Parents and Friends of Ex-Gays and Gays . . . . .	164
<i>Anonymous, 2003</i>	
President Calls for Constitutional Amendment Protecting Marriage . . . . .	166
<i>George W. Bush, 2004</i>	
Lofton v. Secretary of the Florida Department of Children and Families . . . . .	169
<i>Judges of the United States Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit, 2004</i>	
Burch v. Smarr . . . . .	172
<i>Judges of the Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia, 2005</i>	
Second-Parent Curbs Driving Same-Sex Couple from Arizona . . . . .	174
<i>Stephanie Innes, 2005</i>	

#### **4 TRANSGENDEREDS AND TRANSSEXUALS**

Introduction to Transgendereds and Transsexuals. . . . .	181
The Intermediate Sex . . . . .	182
<i>Edward Carpenter, 1908</i>	
Transvestite . . . . .	185
<i>Anonymous, 1929</i>	
Penile Reform . . . . .	187
<i>Jack Penn, 1963</i>	

Second Serve . . . . .	189
<i>Renee Richards, 1983</i>	
The Hard Part . . . . .	192
<i>Kate Bornstein, 2005</i>	
Hijras Are Women: Third Gender Rights in India . . . . .	194
<i>Indranil Mukherjee, 2004</i>	
Custody Case Turns to Anatomy . . . . .	196
<i>Alicia Caldwell, 2002</i>	
In re Jose Mauricio LOVO-Lara, Beneficiary of a Visa Petition . . . . .	198
<i>U.S. Department of Justice, Executive Office for Immigration Review, Board of Immigration Appeals, 2005</i>	
AB 1586 California's Anti-Discrimination Law for Transgendered Persons . . . . .	202
<i>California State Legislature, 2005</i>	
Why Be Just One Sex? . . . . .	205
<i>Gloria Kim, 2005</i>	

## **5 GENDER AND SEXUALITY ISSUES IN MEDICINE AND PUBLIC HEALTH**

Introduction to Gender and Sexuality Issues in Medicine and Public Health . . . . .	211
First Annual Report of the Ladies' Association for Soldiers' Relief of the United States . . . . .	212
<i>Ladies' Association for Soldiers' Relief of the United States, 1863</i>	
Clitoridectomy and Medical Ethics . . . . .	214
<i>Anonymous, 1867</i>	
Eighty Years and More . . . . .	218
<i>Elizabeth Cady Stanton, 1898</i>	
The Women's Court in its Relation to Venereal Diseases . . . . .	220
<i>W. Bruce Cobb, 1920</i>	
She May Look Clean But . . . . .	224
<i>Anonymous, c. 1940s</i>	
Birth Control Legislation. . . . .	226
<i>Anonymous, 1945</i>	
Not Just a Medical Procedure . . . . .	228
<i>Health Organizing Collective of the Women's Health and Abortion Project, 1973</i>	
Human T-Cell Leukemia Virus Linked to AIDS . . . . .	231
<i>Jean L. Marx, 1983</i>	
Karen Carpenter's Death Draws Attention to Anorexia . . . . .	235
<i>David Arnold, 1983</i>	
No Thanks For the Memories . . . . .	238
<i>Anonymous, 1983</i>	
Breast Cancer Awareness Stamp . . . . .	241
<i>Tim Johnson, 1996</i>	

Focus on Women's Health Around the World . . . . .	243
<i>Donna E. Sbalala, 2000</i>	
Are Changes in Sexual Functioning During Midlife Due to Aging or Menopause? . . . . .	247
<i>Lorraine Dennerstein, 2001</i>	
Ten Things Lesbians Should Discuss with Their Health Care Providers . . . . .	249
<i>Katherine A. O'Hanlan, 2002</i>	
Ten Things Gay Men Should Discuss with Their Health Care Providers . . . . .	253
<i>Vincent M. Silenzio, 2002</i>	
Hillary Goodridge vs. Department of Public Health . . . . .	256
<i>Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court, 2003</i>	
Two Abortion Supporters Covered in Red Paint Thrown at Them by Anti-Abortion Protestors. . . . .	260
<i>Eryk Puchala, 2003</i>	
Druggists Refuse to Give Out Pill. . . . .	262
<i>Charisse Jones, 2004</i>	
Asexuality . . . . .	265
<i>Anthony F. Bogaert, 2004</i>	
After the Tsunami, A Drive to Reverse Tubal Ligations in Tamil Nadu . . . . .	268
<i>Margot Cohen, 2005</i>	
UNFPA Saddened by U.S. Decision Not to Rejoin Nations' Support For Multilateral Work to Protect Women's Health. . . . .	272
<i>UNFPA, the United Nations Population Fund, 2005</i>	
Early Sexual Intercourse, Condom Use and Sexually Transmitted Diseases . . . . .	274
<i>Anonymous, 2005</i>	
Midwife Assisting Home Birth. . . . .	277
<i>Anonymous, c. 2000</i>	
Prohibition on the Provision of Certain Intervening Medical Technology for Unmarried Women . . . . .	279
<i>Robert G. Marshall, 2006</i>	

## **6 GENDER AND SEXUALITY IN SCHOOL AND THE WORKPLACE**

Introduction to Gender and Sexuality in School and the Workplace . . . . .	285
Household Hints . . . . .	286
<i>Anonymous, 1910s</i>	
On the Path to a Great Emancipation . . . . .	289
<i>Anonymous, 1929</i>	
President Kennedy Signs a Bill to Provide Equal Pay for Women . . . . .	291
<i>Anonymous, 1963</i>	
Song of the Factory Girls . . . . .	294
<i>Anonymous, 1977</i>	
Division of Labor in Farming . . . . .	296
<i>Heather M. Spiro, 1985</i>	

I Was a Playboy Bunny . . . . .	299
<i>Gloria Steinem, 1963</i>	
Educational Guidance in Human Love . . . . .	303
<i>Pope John Paul II and the Congregation for Catholic Education, 1983</i>	
Should Your Wife Take a War Job? . . . . .	305
<i>Sberna Berger Gluck, 1987</i>	
Gay Military Hero Buried . . . . .	308
<i>Ira Schwartz, 1988</i>	
Supreme Court Decides Not to Block First Woman Cadet at Citadel . . . . .	310
<i>Deval L. Patrick, 1995</i>	
A Solid Investment . . . . .	312
<i>U.S. Glass Ceiling Commission, 1995</i>	
Give a Poor Woman a Fish? No. A Fishing Pole? No. A Loan? Yes. . . . .	315
<i>Sheila Tefft, 1995</i>	
Your Job or Your Rights . . . . .	318
<i>Human Rights Watch, 1998</i>	
U.S. Department of Labor Equal Employment Opportunity Policy. . . . .	322
<i>Alexis M. Herman, 1998</i>	
Is Single Gender Schooling Viable in the Public Sector? . . . . .	324
<i>Amanda Datnow, Lea Hubbard, and Elisabeth Woody, 2001</i>	
The Content of Abstinence-Only Federally Funded Education Programs . . . . .	327
<i>Henry Waxman, 2004</i>	
Stay-At-Home Parents Top Five Million . . . . .	331
<i>U. S. Census Bureau, 2004</i>	
World Illiteracy Rates by Region and Gender 2000–2004 . . . . .	333
<i>UNESCO Institute for Statistics, 2004</i>	
Gene Robinson Becomes First Openly Gay Episcopal Bishop . . . . .	337
<i>Lee Marriner, 2004</i>	
Only Fun For Stay-at-Home Dad . . . . .	339
<i>Tracy Smith, 2005</i>	
Controversy Colors Teen Book . . . . .	342
<i>Carol Memmott, 2005</i>	
Soldiers in The Mixed Gender IDF Karakul Combat Infantry Brigade Complete Their Basic Training . . . . .	344
<i>Anonymous, 2005</i>	
Strangers! Non-Members in the Parliamentary Chamber . . . . .	346
<i>Ian Holland, 2003</i>	

## **7 SEX, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY IN THE MEDIA**

Introduction to Sex, Gender, and Sexuality in the Media . . . . .	353
A Cartoon Depicting How Masculine Women Have Become by Wearing Bloomers . . . . .	354
<i>John Leech, 1885</i>	

Pageant Protest . . . . .	356
<i>Anonymous, 1968</i>	
Gloria Steinem, Publisher of the Magazine <i>Ms. Magazine</i> . . . . .	358
<i>Anonymous, 1977</i>	
Opening Statement . . . . .	359
<i>Anita F. Hill, 1991</i>	
First Execution of a Woman in Texas Since 1863 . . . . .	361
<i>Anonymous, 1997</i>	
Miss Rosie Mae Watches Elvis Presley on “The Ed Sullivan Show” . . . . .	364
<i>Herbert Woodward Martin, 2001</i>	
Sexually Explicit Images in Advertising . . . . .	366
<i>Tim Boyle, 2003</i>	
Queer Eye for the Straight Guy . . . . .	367
<i>Steve Azzara, 2003</i>	
FCC Proposed Statutory Maximum Fine of \$550,000 Against VIACOM-owned CBS Affiliates for Apparent Violation of Indecency Rules During Broadcast of Super Bowl Halftime Show . . . . .	369
<i>Federal Communications Commission, 2004</i>	
The Media’s Silence About Rampant Anal Sex. . . . .	372
<i>William Saletan, 2005</i>	
Palestinian Female Suicide Bomber Tries to Detonate Her Bomb . . . . .	374
<i>Anonymous, 2005</i>	

## **8 OBSCENITY, PORNOGRAPHY, AND SEX CRIMES**

Introduction to Obscenity, Pornography, and Sex Crimes . . . . .	381
<i>Justine</i> . . . . .	382
<i>Marquis de Sade, 1791</i>	
Vice Resorts: Parlor Houses . . . . .	385
<i>George J. Kneeland, 1913</i>	
<i>Miller v. California.</i> . . . .	388
<i>Supreme Court of the United States, 1973</i>	
Preschool Teacher May Have Molested 60 Young Children. . . . .	392
<i>Anonymous, 1984</i>	
Clergy Sexual Abuse: Dirty Secret Comes to Light . . . . .	395
<i>Richard Higgins, 1990</i>	
Lolita. . . . .	398
<i>Vladimir Nabokov, 1955</i>	
Megan’s Law . . . . .	401
<i>U.S. Congress, 1996</i>	
Child Prostitution Among Boys and Girls is on the Rise . . . . .	403
<i>Anonymous, 1999</i>	
Is This Child Pornography? . . . . .	406
<i>James R. Kincaid, 2000</i>	



Utah Polygamist Tom Green With Family of Five Wives. . . . .	409
<i>Anonymous, 2000</i>	
Section 2423. Transportation of Minors . . . . .	411
<i>United States Congress, 2003</i>	
Innocent Images National Initiative . . . . .	413
<i>Keith L. Lourdeau, 2004</i>	
Sherri Williams v. Attorney General of Alabama . . . . .	415
<i>Judges of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit, 2004</i>	
Videotapes Show Bestiality, Enumclaw Police Say . . . . .	418
<i>Jennifer Sullivan, 2005</i>	
Sources Consulted . . . . .	421
Index . . . . .	429