

# Table of Contents

Advisors and Contributors . . . . .	xv
Acknowledgements . . . . .	xvii
About the Set . . . . .	xxiii
Introduction . . . . .	xxv
About the Entry . . . . .	xxvii
Using Primary Sources . . . . .	xxxiii
Chronology . . . . .	xxxv

## **1 IMMIGRATION AND MIGRATION PRIOR TO 1845**

Introduction to Immigration and Migration Prior to 1845 . . . . .	3
Plan of a Slave Ship's Hold . . . . .	4
<i>Anonymous, c. 1750</i>	
The John Harrower Diary, 1773–1776 . . . . .	6
<i>John Harrower, 1773–1776</i>	
The Arrival of Prisoners at Botany Bay Penal Colony . . . . .	10
<i>Anonymous, 1788</i>	
Act of March 26, 1790 . . . . .	13
<i>U.S. Congress, 1790</i>	
Alien Act of 1798 . . . . .	15
<i>The Fifth Congress of the United States, 1798</i>	
Alien Enemy Act . . . . .	19
<i>John Adams, 1798</i>	
Explanations and Sample Contracts for German-Speaking Emigrants Wishing to Purchase Land in America . . . . .	21
<i>Anonymous, 1804</i>	

Steerage Act . . . . .	23
<i>U.S. Congress, 1819</i>	
The Hollingworth Family Letters, 1827–1830 . . . . .	25
<i>Joseph Hollingworth, 1827–1830</i>	
Freedom from Indenture or Prison in Australia . . . . .	28
<i>Anonymous, 1838</i>	

## 2 IMMIGRATION FROM 1845-1870

Introduction to Immigration from 1845-1870. . . . .	35
"Poor Pat Must Emigrate". . . . .	36
<i>Anonymous, 1847</i>	
"Mise Eire". . . . .	39
<i>Earvan Boland, 1987</i>	
The Longford Letter . . . . .	40
<i>Alexander Somerville, 1847</i>	
North Bank of Waitera . . . . .	43
<i>Anonymous, c. 1850</i>	
Liberia . . . . .	46
<i>Anonymous, 1851</i>	
The Know-Nothing and American Crusader . . . . .	48
<i>Anonymous, 1854</i>	
The Home of the Colored Race . . . . .	52
<i>Anonymous, 1857</i>	
The Integration of Aborigines in Van Diemen's Land . . . . .	54
<i>W. Tweedie, 1860</i>	
"No Irish Need Apply" . . . . .	56
<i>Kathleen O'Neil, 1862</i>	
California "Anti-Coolie" Act of 1862 . . . . .	58
<i>State of California, 1862</i>	
Uncle Sam's Thanksgiving Dinner . . . . .	61
<i>Thomas Nast, 1869</i>	
Departure of a Colony of Emigrants at Train Station . . . . .	64
<i>Anonymous, 1869</i>	
Naturalization Act of 1870 . . . . .	66
<i>United States Congress, 1870</i>	

## 3 IMMIGRATION FROM 1870-1905

Introduction to Immigration from 1870-1905 . . . . .	71
The Emigrants' Dangers . . . . .	72
<i>Harper's Weekly, 1873</i>	
Arrival of Mennonite Emigrants . . . . .	74
<i>Anonymous, 1873</i>	

Italian Life in New York . . . . .	76
<i>Charlotte Adams, 1881</i>	
Chinese Exclusion Act 1882 . . . . .	78
<i>United States Congress, 1882</i>	
Rosa Cavalleri: From Northern Italy to Chicago, 1884–1926 . . . . .	82
<i>Marie Hall Ets, 1970</i>	
Is It Right for a Chinaman to Jeopard a White Man’s Dinner? . . . . .	86
<i>T. Walter, 1885</i>	
Invitation to the Inauguration of the Statue of Liberty by the President . . . . .	89
<i>Anonymous, 1886</i>	
The New Colossus . . . . .	92
<i>Emma Lazarus, 1883</i>	
The Mixed Crowd . . . . .	94
<i>Jacob A. Riis, 1890</i>	
From Russia to the Lower East Side in the 1890s . . . . .	98
<i>Rose Gollup Cohen, 1918</i>	
The Chinese Exclusion Bill . . . . .	102
<i>Anonymous, 1892</i>	
Shall Immigration be Suspended? . . . . .	105
<i>W. E. Chandler, 1893</i>	
The Census and Immigration . . . . .	108
<i>Henry C. Lodge, 1893</i>	
Immigration and Naturalization . . . . .	112
<i>H. Sidney Everett, 1895</i>	
The Assassination of McKinley at the Pan-American Exposition in Buffalo . . . . .	113
<i>T. Dart Walker, 1901</i>	
The English Lesson . . . . .	116
<i>Anzia Yezierska, 1925</i>	

#### **4 IMMIGRATION FROM 1905-1945**

Introduction to Immigration from 1905-1945. . . . .	121
The Exclusion of Asiatic Immigrants in Australia. . . . .	122
<i>Philip S. Eldershaw, 1909</i>	
The Melting Pot . . . . .	125
<i>Israel Zangwill, 1909</i>	
Good Metal in Our Melting Pot, Says Miss Wald . . . . .	128
<i>Edward Marshall, 1913</i>	
Your Duty—Buy United States Government Bonds . . . . .	131
<i>U.S. Treasury, 1917</i>	
Come Unto Me, Ye Opprest! . . . . .	133
<i>James Pinckney Alley, 1919</i>	

Processing Immigrant Arrivals at Ellis Island . . . . .	135
<i>Anonymous, 1920</i>	
The Materials of the New Race . . . . .	137
<i>Margaret Sanger, 1920</i>	
What I Owe to America . . . . .	141
<i>Edward Bok, 1921</i>	
Emigrant Woman Saying Goodbye . . . . .	143
<i>Keystone View Company, 1922</i>	
High Lights on the Chinese Exclusion and Expulsion . . . . .	146
<i>Oliver P. Stidger, 1924</i>	
Germany's Anti-Jewish Campaign . . . . .	149
<i>Sidney B. Fay, 1933</i>	
Angel Island . . . . .	152
<i>Anonymous, 1935</i>	
Puerto Rican or Negro? . . . . .	154
<i>Piri Thomas, 1993</i>	
Message from President of United States Favoring Repeal of the Chinese Exclusion Law . . . . .	159
<i>Franklin Delano Roosevelt, 1943</i>	
New Jewish Immigrants Await Processing in Haifa, Palestine . . . . .	162
<i>Anonymous, c. 1945</i>	

## 5 IMMIGRATION FROM 1945 TO THE PRESENT

Introduction to Immigration from 1945 to the Present . . . . .	169
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Articles 13–15 . . . . .	170
<i>United Nations, 1948</i>	
Oyama v. California . . . . .	172
<i>Frederick Vinson, 1948</i>	
Report on Testing of Children of Migratory Agricultural Workers in the Waupun Area . . . . .	177
<i>Governor's Commission on Human Rights, Wisconsin, 1950</i>	
Naturalization Oath of Allegiance to the United States . . . . .	180
<i>U.S. Congress, 1952</i>	
Enoch Powell on the Immigration Crisis . . . . .	182
<i>Enoch Powell, 1968</i>	
The Most Memorable Times of Our Lives, 1968–1975 . . . . .	187
<i>Rey Huerta, 2003</i>	
Israel's Responsibility for and Policy Towards Diaspora Jewry . . . . .	190
<i>Geula Cohen and Yitzhak Rabin, 1975</i>	
Plyler v. Doe . . . . .	193
<i>William J. Brennan, Jr., 1982</i>	
Mexican Immigrants Crossing Rio Grande . . . . .	197
<i>Danny Lehman, 1983</i>	

Amnesty: Who is Eligible . . . . .	199
<i>Anonymous, 1986</i>	
Counting the Uncountable . . . . .	201
<i>Victor Garcia, 1992</i>	
Language of Closet Racism: An Illustration . . . . .	204
<i>Paul Gorski, 1995</i>	
Is Teaching 'La Causa' Grounds for Firing? . . . . .	208
<i>Anonymous, 1998</i>	
A Small Bengal, NW3 . . . . .	210
<i>Amit Chaudhuri, 1999</i>	
Youth Employment in Agriculture . . . . .	213
<i>Ruth Samardick, 2000</i>	
Constitutional Amendment to Allow Foreign-Born Citizens to be President . . . . .	215
<i>U.S. House of Representatives, 2000</i>	
The El Monte Experience . . . . .	217
<i>Penda D. Hair, 2001</i>	
International Adoptions . . . . .	220
<i>James W. Ziglar, 2002</i>	
U.S. Immigrant Educational Achievement . . . . .	224
<i>Luke J. Larsen, U.S. Census Bureau, 2003</i>	
Immigrant Homes and Wealth and Poverty . . . . .	226
<i>Luke J. Larsen, U.S. Census Bureau, 2003</i>	
U.S. Foreign Born by World Region of Birth . . . . .	228
<i>Luke J. Larsen, 2003</i>	
Civic Integration . . . . .	230
<i>Eduardo Aguirre, 2003</i>	
Bishops' Conference Chairmen Support Farm Worker Proposal . . . . .	234
<i>Theodore Cardinal McCarrick and Thomas G. Wenski of the U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops, 2003</i>	
Top Ten Immigration Myths and Facts . . . . .	237
<i>National Immigration Forum, 2003</i>	
What Immigrants and Refugees Need to Know about the New Tennessee Driver's License and "Certificate for Driving" Law . . . . .	241
<i>Tennessee Immigrant and Refugee Rights Coalition, 2004</i>	
Your Rights and Responsibilities as a Permanent Resident . . . . .	243
<i>United States Citizenship and Immigration Services, 2004</i>	
Discontent over Illegals in Arizona . . . . .	247
<i>Daniel B. Wood, 2004</i>	
Immigrant Victims of Abuse are Illegally Denied Benefits, Suit Says . . . . .	250
<i>Nina Bernstein, 2005</i>	
15 Years on the Bottom Rung . . . . .	253
<i>Anthony DePalma, 2005</i>	

Injured Soldier Naturalized at Walter Reed by USCIS Director . . . . .	258
<i>U.S. Department of Homeland Security, 2005</i>	
Riots and Rage . . . . .	260
<i>Tracy McNicoll, 2005</i>	
Australian Prime Minister Worries Over ‘Extremist’ Muslim Immigrants . . . . .	262
<i>Phil Mercer, 2006</i>	
<b>6 REFUGEES, ASYLEES, AND DISPLACED PERSONS</b>	
Introduction to Refugees, Asylees, and Displaced Persons . . . . .	269
Truman Statement on Displaced Persons . . . . .	270
<i>Harry S. Truman, 1945</i>	
Message from the President of the United States Transmitting His Recommendation that Congress Enact Legislation to Enable Displaced Persons to Enter the United States as Immigrants . . . . .	273
<i>Harry S. Truman, 1947</i>	
Displaced Persons Act of 1948 . . . . .	277
<i>U.S. Congress, 1948</i>	
Camarioca Boat Lift . . . . .	282
<i>Lee Lockwood, 1965</i>	
Escapee in Lorry by Berlin Wall . . . . .	284
<i>Anonymous, 1965</i>	
Ugandan Immigrants Arrive in London . . . . .	287
<i>Anonymous, 1972</i>	
Yitzhak Rabin on the Centrality of Zionism to Israel’s Existence . . . . .	289
<i>Yitzhak Rabin, 1975</i>	
Vietnamese Boat People Arrive at Indonesia’s Anambas Islands . . . . .	292
<i>Jacques Pavlovsky, 1979</i>	
The Nguyen Family: From Vietnam to Chicago, 1975–1986 . . . . .	294
<i>Al Santoli, 1993</i>	
America’s Haitian Influx . . . . .	298
<i>Alistair Cooke, 1993</i>	
Rwandan Refugees in Bukavu . . . . .	301
<i>Jon Jones, 1994</i>	
Elian Gonzalez . . . . .	304
<i>Alan Diaz, 2000</i>	
Proposed Refugee Admission for Fiscal Year 2005 . . . . .	306
<i>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2004</i>	
Point of No Return . . . . .	310
<i>Mirta Ojito, 2005</i>	
Hmong Story Cloths . . . . .	313
<i>Beth Schlanker, 2005</i>	

**7 IMMIGRATION REFORM: THE ONGOING DEBATE**

Introduction to Immigration Reform: The Ongoing Debate . . . . .	319
California Proposition 187. . . . .	320
<i>State of California, 1994</i>	
Blood on the Border . . . . .	324
<i>Southern Poverty Law Center, 2001</i>	
Amy's Story . . . . .	329
<i>Anonymous, 2002</i>	
Huddled Masses, Please Stay Away . . . . .	333
<i>Anonymous, 2002</i>	
Immigrants Protest In Favor of Legalization Program in Spain . . . . .	336
<i>Cesar Rangel, 2004</i>	
Illegal Immigrants Are Bolstering Social Security With Billions . . . . .	338
<i>Eduardo Porter, 2005</i>	
Bill on Illegal-Immigrant Aid Draws Fire . . . . .	342
<i>Rachel B. Swarns, 2005</i>	
The Minutemen Border Patrol . . . . .	345
<i>David McNew, 2005</i>	
Tom Tancredo's Wall . . . . .	348
<i>Tom Tancredo, 2005</i>	
House Votes for 698 Miles of Fences on Mexico Border . . . . .	350
<i>Rachel B. Swarns, 2005</i>	
Immigrants' Lament: Have Degree, No Job . . . . .	353
<i>Miriam Jordan, 2005</i>	
We Want to Stop People from Crossing into America Illegally . . . . .	355
<i>President George W. Bush, 2005</i>	
UK Immigration and the 2005 General Election . . . . .	358
<i>Anonymous, 2005</i>	
Come Hither . . . . .	362
<i>Anonymous, 2005</i>	
Points System Will Favor Skilled Immigrant Workers, Says Clarke . . . . .	366
<i>Richard Ford, 2006</i>	
Holland Launches the Immigrant Quiz . . . . .	368
<i>Nicola Smith, 2006</i>	
An Irish Face on the Cause of Citizenship . . . . .	370
<i>Nina Bernstein and Matthew Sweeney, 2006</i>	
500,000 Pack Streets to Protest Immigration Bills . . . . .	374
<i>Teresa Watanabe and Hector Becerra, 2006</i>	
Real Injustice . . . . .	378
<i>The Washington Post, 2006</i>	

**8 MULTICULTURALISM**

Introduction to Multiculturalism . . . . .	383
1933 World's Fair in Chicago . . . . .	384
<i>Glen C. Sheffer, 1932</i>	
The Immigrant Strain . . . . .	385
<i>Alastair Cooke, 1946</i>	
New February Activities Focus on Black History Importance . . . . .	388
<i>Rollie Atkinson, 1976</i>	
Reagan Signs into Law National Holiday . . . . .	391
<i>Anonymous, 1983</i>	
Canadian Multiculturalism Act . . . . .	394
<i>Government of Canada, 1988</i>	
Bilingual Education: A Critique . . . . .	398
<i>Peter Duignan, 1992</i>	
History of Bilingual Education. . . . .	401
<i>Jeffry W. Myers, 1994</i>	
Attacks on Foreigners and Immigrants in Post-Reunification Germany . . . . .	404
<i>Maryellen Fullerton, 1995</i>	
Resolution of the Board of Education Adopting the Report and Recommendations of the African-American Task Force . . . . .	407
<i>Oakland Unified School District Board, 1996</i>	
Jewish Alumnus Sues University of Pennsylvania over 'Water Buffalo' Incident . . . . .	410
<i>Robert Leiter, 1996</i>	
Proposition 227 . . . . .	412
<i>Ron Unz, 1998</i>	
Checking the Immigrant Friendliness of Your Schools . . . . .	416
<i>Northwest Regional Education Laboratory, 2001</i>	
President George W. Bush and Secretary Elaine L. Chao Celebrating Asian Pacific American Heritage Month. . . . .	419
<i>Elaine L. Chao and George W. Bush, 2002</i>	
Australian Multiculturalism—The Policy . . . . .	422
<i>Australian Government, 2003</i>	
McClatchy Adds "Diversity Day" as an Annual Holiday . . . . .	424
<i>Anonymous, 2003</i>	
<i>Gratz et al v. Bollinger.</i> . . . .	426
<i>William H. Rebnquist, 2003</i>	
Civic Leaders call for Calm as Rumours Fly . . . . .	430
<i>Hugh Muir and Riazat Butt, 2005</i>	
Music: The Shakira Dialectic . . . . .	433
<i>Jon Pareles, 2005</i>	
Confederate Will Remain in Name of Vanderbilt Dorm . . . . .	436
<i>Michael Cass, 2005</i>	



A Southern Star Rises in the Low Country . . . . .	438
<i>R.W. Apple, Jr., 2006</i>	
Dancehall with a Different Accent . . . . .	441
<i>Kelefa Sanneh, 2006</i>	
Berlusconi Warns Against Multiculturalism . . . . .	444
<i>Alessandra Rizzo, 2006</i>	
Why Aren't Black Business Tycoons Celebrated During Black History Month? . . . . .	445
<i>Jeffrey J. Matthews, 2006</i>	
Sources Consulted . . . . .	449
Index . . . . .	463