

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION xi

Learning How to Die – Socrates xvi

To Die Laughing xxii

Writing about Dead Philosophers xxviii

190 OR SO DEAD PHILOSOPHERS 1

Pre-Socratics, Physiologists, Sages and Sophists

Thales 5 • Solon 6 • Chilon 6 • Periander 7 •

Epimenides 7 • Anaximander 8 • Pythagoras 8 •

Timycha 11 • Heraclitus 11 • Aeschlyus 12 •

Anaxagoras 13 • Parmenides 14 • Zeno of Elea 14 •

Empedocles 15 • Archelaus 17 • Protagoras 17 •

Democritus 19 • Prodicus 20

Platonists, Cyrenaics, Aristotelians and Cynics

Plato 23 • Speusippus 24 • Xenocrates 25 • Arcesilaus 25 •

Carneades 25 • Hegesias 26 • Aristotle 26 •

Theophrastus 28 • Strato 28 • Lyco 29 • Demetrius 29 •

Antisthenes 29 • Diogenes 30 • Crates of Thebes 32 •

Hipparchia 32 • Metrocles 33 • Menippus 34

Sceptics, Stoics and Epicureans

Anaxarchus 37 • Pyrrho 37 • Zeno of Citium 39 •

Ariston 41 • Dionysius 41 • Cleanthes 41 • Chrysippus 42 •

Epicurus 43 • Lucretius 46

Classical Chinese Philosophers

Kongzi (Confucius) 51 • Laozi (Lao Tzu) 53 • Mozi 53 •
 Mengzi (Mencius) 54 • Zhuangzi (Chuang Tzu) 55 •
 Han Feizi 59 • Zen and the Art of Dying 59

Romans (Serious and Ridiculous) and Neoplatonists

Cicero 65 • Seneca 66 • Petronius 69 • Epictetus 70 •
 Polemo of Laodicea 72 • Peregrinus Proteus 72 •
 Marcus Aurelius 73 • Plotinus 74 • Hypatia 76

The Deaths of Christian Saints

St Paul 81 • Origen 83 • St Antony 84 •
 St Gregory of Nyssa 87 • St Augustine 88 • Boethius 91

Medieval Philosophers: Christian, Islamic and Judaic

The Venerable Bede 97 • John Scottus Eriugena 98 •
 Al-Farabi 99 • Avicenna (Ibn Sina) 100 • St Anselm 102 •
 Solomon Ibn Gabirol 103 • Abelard 104 •
 Averroës (Ibn Rushd) 105 • Moses Maimonides 107 •
 Shahab al-din Suhrawardi 108

Philosophy in the Latin Middle Ages

Albert the Great 111 • St Thomas Aquinas 111 •
 St Bonaventure 114 • Ramon Llull 114 •
 Siger of Brabant 115 • St John Duns Scotus 116 •
 William of Ockham 117

Renaissance, Reformation and Scientific Revolution

Marsilio Ficino 121 • Pico della Mirandola 122 •
 Machiavelli 123 • Erasmus 124 • Thomas More 125 •
 Luther 126 • Copernicus 127 • Tycho Brahe 128 •
 Petrus Ramus 129 • Montaigne 129 • Giordano Bruno 133 •
 Galileo 134 • Bacon 134 • Campanella 135

**Rationalists (Material and Immaterial), Empiricists
and Religious Dissenters**

Grotius 139 • Hobbes 139 • Descartes 141 •
 Princess Elizabeth of Bohemia 143 • Gassendi 145 •
 La Rochefoucauld 146 • Pascal 147 • Geulincx 149 •

Anne Conway 150 • Locke 151 • Damaris Cudworth 154 •
 Spinoza 155 • Malebranche 159 • Leibniz 159 • Vico 161 •
 Shaftesbury 162 • John Toland 162 • Berkeley 163

Philosophes, Materialists and Sentimentalists

Montesquieu 167 • Voltaire 168 • Radicati di Passerano 170 •
 Madame du Châtelet 172 • La Mettrie 173 • Hume 175 •
 Rousseau 177 • Diderot 180

Many Germans and Some Non-Germans

Winckelmann 185 • Kant 185 • Burke 188 •
 Wollstonecraft 188 • Condorcet 190 • Bentham 190 •
 Goethe 192 • Schiller 192 • Fichte 193 • Hegel 194 •
 Hölderlin 196 • Schelling 197 • Novalis 198 • Kleist 199 •
 Schopenhauer 200 • Heine 202 • Feuerbach 202 • Stirner 203

The Masters of Suspicion and Some Unsuspicious Americans

Emerson 207 • Thoreau 208 • Mill 208 • Darwin 209 •
 Kierkegaard 210 • Marx 211 • William James 213 •
 Nietzsche 215 • Freud 217 • Bergson 219 • Dewey 219

The Long Twentieth Century I: Philosophy in Wartime

Husserl 223 • Santayana 224 • Croce 225 • Gentile 226 •
 Gramsci 226 • Russell 227 • Schlick 228 • Lukács 229 •
 Rosenzweig 230 • Wittgenstein 232 • Heidegger 234 •
 Carnap 236 • Edith Stein 237 • Benjamin 239

The Long Twentieth Century II: Analytics, Continentals, a Few Moribunds and a Near-death Experience

Gadamer 243 • Lacan 244 • Adorno 246 • Levinas 248 •
 Sartre 250 • Beauvoir 252 • Arendt 253 •
 Merleau-Ponty 256 • Quine 257 • Simone Weil 258 •
 Ayer 259 • Camus 262 • Ricoeur 263 • Barthes 263 •
 Davidson 263 • Althusser 265 • Rawls 266 • Lyotard 267 •
 Fanon 269 • Deleuze 270 • Foucault 271 • Baudrillard 273 •
 Derrida 274 • Debord 277 • Dominique Janicaud 277 •
 Simon Critchley 278

LAST WORDS 279

Creatureliness

GEOGRAPHICAL DETAILS AND THANKS 282

BIBLIOGRAPHY 285